

The methods used in compiling statistics vary significantly from country to country. Consequently, figures are not strictly comparable among countries. However, increasing close international cooperation implies that comparable international statistics are being compiled to the extent possible.

To that end, international organizations continue to work towards standardising and harmonising international statistics. Particularly the UN, the World Bank, the OECD and the EU have made many efforts, thus enabling use of a wide range of international statistics today.

The advantages of such statistics are obvious: Information on many countries can easily be accessed, a common unit of measurement is often used and the accompanying text is written in one of the main languages. However, one must still be aware of the restrictions international statistics may have. For example, the international organization in question may not have fully succeeded in harmonising figures according to uniform methods and definitions.

Therefore, although the quality of international statistics is generally high, it is important to study the various compilation methods and definitions.

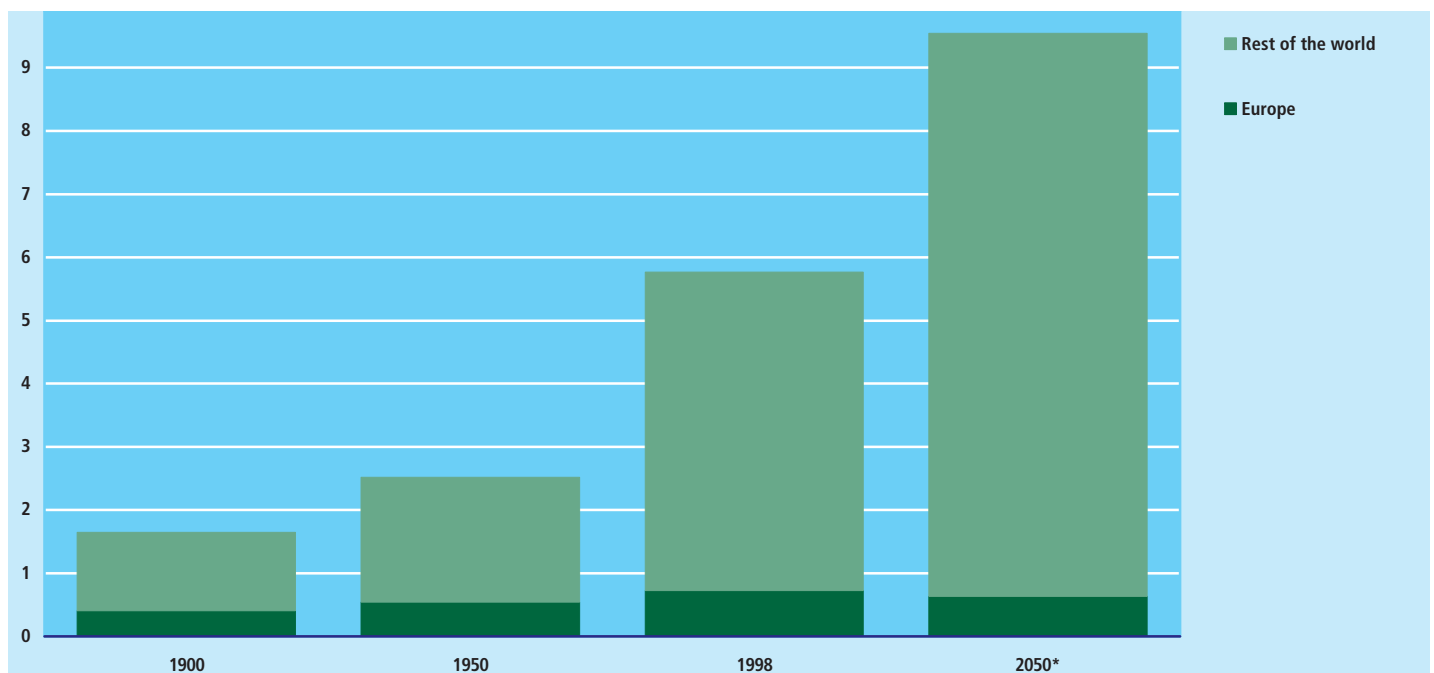
The following international tables are based on information from international organizations, implying that figures do not necessarily comply with the official figures published by the various countries themselves.

The first two pages in the section on international statistics illustrate figures from the whole world for a number of key population and environment indicators. The countries are primarily OECD countries and countries which receive assistance from Denmark. At the bottom of the table, there are figures from the whole world and from countries which the World Bank has divided in accordance with the gross national income per capita in 1999, that is:

- *Low-income countries* – USD 756 and less – 64 countries, e.g., Georgia, India, Uganda and Viet Nam.
- *Medium-income countries* – between USD 756 and 9,265 – 93 countries, e.g., Argentina, the Czech Republic, China, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Egypt and South Africa.
- *High-income countries* – more than USD 9,265 – 50 countries, e.g., Belgium, Denmark, Greece, New Zealand and the USA.

Changes in the total population of Europe and the rest of the world

Population in billions



Source: UN: World Population Prospects. 1999.

Population

	Population			Area 1999 Thousand km ²	Population density 1999 Per km ²	Average life expectancy ^a of newborns		Infant mortality		Per cent of population over 65 years	
	1980	1999	2015			1980	1999	1980	1999	1998	2015
	Population in millions					Years		Per thousand live births ^b		Per cent	
Denmark	5.1	5.3	5.4	43	126	74	76	8	5	14.7	19.0
Albania	2.7	3.4	3.9	29	123	69	72	47	24	6.5	8.6
Austria	7.6	8.1	8.0	84	98	73	78	14	4	14.9	19.2
Belgium	9.8	10.2	10.3	33	312	73	78	12	5	16.2	19.5
Bulgaria	8.9	8.2	7.3	111	74	71	71	20	14	15.5	18.9
Czech Republic	10.2	10.3	9.9	79	133	70	75	16	5	13.5	18.6
Finland	4.8	5.2	5.3	338	17	73	77	8	4	14.5	20.2
France	53.9	58.6	61.1	552	107	74	79	10	5	15.5	18.1
Germany	78.3	82.1	79.4	357	235	73	77	12	5	15.7	20.3
Greece	9.6	10.5	10.3	132	82	74	78	18	6	16.9	21.0
Hungary	10.7	10.1	9.4	93	109	70	71	23	8	14.3	17.1
Iceland .....	...	0.3	...	103	3	...	79	...	...	...	...
Ireland	3.4	3.8	4.3	70	54	73	76	11	6	11.4	13.5
Italy	56.4	57.6	54.8	301	196	74	78	15	5	17.0	22.5
Luxembourg .....	...	0.4	...	3	166	...	77	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	14.2	15.8	16.8	41	466	76	78	9	5	13.5	17.9
Norway	4.1	4.5	4.7	324	15	76	78	8	4	15.6	18.1
Poland	35.6	38.7	38.8	323	127	70	73	26	9	11.6	14.4
Portugal	9.8	10.0	9.9	92	109	71	75	24	6	16.1	16.8
Romania	22.2	22.5	21.3	238	97	69	69	29	20	12.5	14.5
Russia	139.0	146.2	134.5	17 075	9	67	66	22	16	12.2	13.4
Slovakia	5.0	5.4	5.4	49	112	70	73	21	8	11.1	13.4
Spain	37.4	39.4	38.1	506	79	76	78	12	5	16.3	18.8
Sweden	8.3	8.9	8.7	450	22	76	79	7	4	17.2	22.0
Switzerland	6.3	7.1	7.1	41	180	76	80	9	5	14.9	20.8
United Kingdom	56.3	59.5	59.8	245	246	74	77	12	6	15.8	18.9
Ukraine	50.0	50.0	44.0	604	86	69	67	17	14	13.9	14.9
Benin	3.5	6.1	9.0	113	55	48	53	116	87	2.9	2.6
Burkina Faso	7.0	11.0	15.5	274	40	44	45	121	105	2.8	2.2
Egypt	40.9	62.7	80.0	1 001	63	56	67	120	47	4.4	5.5
Eritrea	2.4	4.0	5.6	118	40	44	50	91	60	2.7	2.8
Ghana	10.7	18.8	24.5	239	83	53	58	94	57	3.1	3.5
Kenya	16.6	29.4	37.5	580	52	55	48	75	76	2.8	2.1
Malawi	6.2	10.8	14.3	118	115	44	39	169	132	2.5	2.5
Mozambique	12.1	17.3	22.6	802	22	44	43	145	131	3.9	3.2
Niger	5.6	10.5	16.8	1 267	8	42	46	135	116	2.4	2.1
Nigeria	71.1	123.9	169.4	924	136	46	47	99	83	2.5	2.8
South Africa	27.6	42.1	45.8	1 221	34	57	48	67	62	4.8	4.7
Tanzania	18.6	32.9	43.8	945	37	50	45	108	95	2.4	2.0
Uganda	12.8	21.5	31.4	241	108	48	42	116	88	2.1	1.3
Zambia	5.7	9.9	12.2	753	13	50	38	90	114	2.2	1.9
Zimbabwe	7.0	11.9	13.1	391	31	55	40	80	70	2.8	2.3
Argentina	28.1	36.6	42.8	2 780	13	70	74	35	18	9.5	10.6
Bolivia	5.4	8.1	10.9	1 099	8	52	62	118	59	3.9	4.6
Brazil	121.7	168.0	199.8	8 547	20	63	67	70	32	4.9	6.5
Canada	24.6	30.5	33.5	9 971	3	75	79	10	5	12.3	15.9
Mexico	67.6	96.6	118.3	1 958	51	67	72	51	29	4.4	6.0
Nicaragua	2.9	4.9	6.9	130	41	59	69	84	34	3.0	3.5
United States	227.2	278.2	316.4	9 364	30	74	77	13	7	12.3	15.1
Bangladesh	86.7	127.7	166.1	144	981	48	61	132	61	3.3	4.0
Bhutan .....	...	0.8	...	47	17	...	61	...	...	...	...
China	981.2	1 253.6	1 393.7	9 598	134	67	70	42	30	6.7	8.9
India	687.3	997.5	1 221.9	3 288	336	54	63	115	71	4.7	5.7
Indonesia	148.3	207.0	250.5	1 905	114	55	66	90	42	4.5	6.0
Japan	116.8	126.6	124.3	378	336	76	81	8	4	16.0	24.7
Malaysia	13.8	22.7	29.3	330	69	67	72	30	8	4.0	6.0
Nepal	14.5	23.4	32.5	147	164	48	58	132	75	3.6	3.9
Republic of Korea	38.1	46.9	51.1	99	475	67	73	26	8	6.3	10.8
Viet Nam	53.7	77.5	94.4	332	238	63	69	57	37	4.9	4.9
Australia	14.7	19.0	21.5	7 741	2	74	79	11	5	11.8	15.2
New Zealand	3.1	3.8	4.2	271	14	73	77	13	5	11.6	14.8
Total world	4 430.1	5 978.0	7 084.3	133 567	46	63	66	80	54	6.8	7.9
Low-income countries	1 612.9	2 417.1	3 086.1	34 227	73	53	59	97	77	5.0	5.9
Medium-income countries	2 028.1	2 664.5	3 055.0	67 257	40	66	69	60	31	6.6	7.7
High-income countries	789.1	896.3	943.2	32 083	29	74	78	12	6	14.1	18.0

Environment and energy

	Energy supply		Energy consumption		Energy consumption per capita		Emission of CO ₂ per capita		Road traffic	
	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1997	1980	1999
	<i>Oil equivalents in thousand tons</i>		<i>Oil equivalents in thousand tons</i>		<i>Oil equivalents in kilogrammes</i>		<i>Tons</i>		<i>Motor vehicle km in millions</i>	
Denmark	896	20 177	19 734	20 804	3 852	3 925	12.5	10.9	26 300	44 845
Albania	3 428	864	3 049	947	1 142	284	2.0	0.5	...	...
Austria	7 655	8 999	23 450	28 815	3 105	3 567	7.3	7.8	35 430	...
Belgium	7 986	12 810	46 100	58 349	4 682	5 719	13.3	10.5	45 779	158 759
Bulgaria	7 737	10 116	28 673	19 963	3 236	2 418	8.8	6.1	665	...
Czech Republic	41 000	30 555	47 252	41 034	4 618	3 986	...	12.2	...	...
Finland	6 912	13 591	25 413	33 459	5 317	6 493	11.7	11.0	26 750	46 010
France	46 829	125 528	190 111	255 674	3 528	4 378	9.2	6.0	298 000	516 300
Germany	185 628	131 412	360 441	344 506	4 603	4 199	...	10.4	...	583 100
Greece	3 696	9 892	15 960	26 976	1 655	2 565	6.0	8.3	...	...
Hungary	14 957	11 849	28 961	25 255	2 705	2 497	7.9	5.9	...	...
Ireland	1 894	2 465	8 485	13 251	2 495	3 570	7.7	10.2	14 917	28 390
Italy	19 644	29 049	138 629	167 933	2 456	2 916	7.0	7.4	226 569	...
Netherlands	71 830	62 495	65 000	74 408	4 594	4 740	10.9	10.5	70 825	109 955
Norway	55 716	206 667	18 819	25 423	4 600	5 736	22.4	15.6	...	30 152
Poland	121 848	86 703	123 465	96 440	3 470	2 494	13.1	9.2	44 597	174 000
Portugal	1 481	2 315	10 291	21 849	1 054	2 192	3.1	5.4	283	93 020
Romania	52 587	28 241	65 110	39 611	2 933	1 760	9.0	4.9	...	36 884
Russia	748 647	928 987	763 707	581 774	5 494	3 963	...	9.8	...	63 450
Slovakia	3 416	4 833	20 810	16 906	4 175	3 136	...	7.1	...	10 387
Spain	15 644	31 920	68 583	112 782	1 834	2 865	5.7	6.6	70 489	201 896
Sweden	16 133	34 155	40 984	52 472	4 932	5 928	8.7	5.5	35 000	66 806
Switzerland	7 030	11 163	20 861	26 605	3 301	3 742	6.8	6.0	...	54 112
United Kingdom	197 864	274 230	201 299	232 879	3 574	3 930	10.5	8.9	245 900	404 500
Ukraine	109 708	80 415	97 893	142 939	1 956	2 842	...	7.3	...	61 200
Benin	1 212	1 947	1 363	2 240	394	377	0.2	0.2	...	...
Burkina Faso .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...
Egypt	34 168	57 464	15 970	41 798	391	679	1.1	2.0	...	...
Ghana	3 305	5 705	4 027	7 270	375	396	0.2	0.3	...	...
Kenya	7 891	11 609	9 791	14 527	589	505	0.4	0.3	...	6 200
Malawi .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...
Mozambique	7 413	6 945	8 074	6 863	668	405	0.3	0.1	...	...
Niger .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	240
Nigeria	148 479	184 847	52 846	86 489	743	716	1.0	0.7	...	...
South Afrika	73 169	144 405	65 417	110 986	2 372	2 681	7.8	7.9	52 939	...
Tanzania	9 502	13 931	10 280	14 660	553	456	0.1	0.1	...	...
Uganda .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	479	...
Zambia	4 198	5 657	4 551	6 088	793	630	0.6	0.3	...	...
Zimbabwe	5 793	8 235	6 570	10 065	937	861	1.4	1.6	...	...
Argentina	38 813	80 657	41 868	62 349	1 490	1 726	4.0	3.9	...	27 458
Bolivia	4 241	5 837	2 287	4 621	427	581	0.9	1.4	795	1 730
Brazil	62 083	126 065	111 262	174 964	914	1 055	1.6	1.9	...	...
Canada	207 417	365 674	193 000	234 325	7 848	7 747	17.3	16.6	205 515	...
Mexico	149 359	228 187	98 898	147 834	1 464	1 552	3.8	4.0	...	...
Nicaragua	910	1 458	1 566	2 651	536	553	0.7	0.7	...	523
United States	1 553 260	1 695 430	1 811 650	2 181 800	7 973	7 937	20.3	20.1	2 418 619	2 536 555
Bangladesh	9 234	16 725	10 930	19 965	126	159	0.1	0.2	...	...
China	608 625	1 020 270	593 118	1 031 410	604	830	1.5	2.9	2 032	...
India	222 418	413 055	242 592	475 788	353	486	0.5	1.1	...	...
Indonesia	128 403	211 522	59 561	123 074	402	604	0.7	1.3	...	...
Japan	43 247	109 965	346 492	510 106	2 967	4 035	8.3	9.6	389 052	746 054
Malaysia	18 202	74 912	12 215	43 623	888	1 967	2.1	6.3	...	...
Nepal	4 630	6 886	4 805	7 831	331	343	0.0	0.1	...	...
Rep. of Korea	9 644	27 738	41 238	163 375	1 082	3 519	3.5	9.9	8 728	67 266
Viet Nam	18 364	42 668	19 573	33 695	364	440	0.3	0.6	...	...
Australia	86 096	212 012	70 372	105 009	4 790	5 600	14.0	17.2	204	...
New Zealand	5 488	13 837	9 251	17 159	2 972	4 525	5.8	8.4	16 545	...
Total world	6 882 644	9 611 004	6 902 381	9 345 307	1 627	1 659	3.5	4.1	...	...
Low-income countries	797 751	1 290 575	648 676	1 178 897	442	550	0.5	1.1	...	...
Medium-income countries	3 302 896	4 605 397	2 481 018	3 409 502	1 246	1 311	2.4	3.8	...	...
High-income countries	2 781 997	3 715 032	3 772 688	4 756 908	4 796	5 366	12.6	12.8	...	...

Persons in employment by industry

		Agriculture etc.	Mining, etc.	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Electricity, gas, water works	Domestic trade sales	Transport, etc.	Public- sector and private services	Persons in employment, total	
										Per cent	Persons in thousands
<i>Per cent</i>											
Denmark	1990	5.5	0.1	19.9	6.4	0.7	23.9	7.1	36.4	100.0	2 670.0
	1998	3.6	0.1	19.1	6.6	0.8	27.6	6.7	35.4	100.0	2 692.4
Austria.....	1990	7.9	0.3	26.9	8.4	1.2	25.0	6.4	24.0	100.0	3 421.1
	2000	5.8	0.3	20.2	9.0	0.8	32.2	6.5	25.3	100.0	3 776.5
Belgium	1994	2.5	0.2	19.0	7.0	0.8	29.1	6.5	35.0	100.0	3 687.8
	1999	2.2	0.1	17.4	6.6	0.7	29.3	6.7	37.0	100.0	3 847.6
Czech Republic	1993	7.6	2.3	26.8	9.3	2.0	21.0	8.0	23.0	100.0	4 932.0
	2000	5.0	1.4	27.1	9.3	1.7	24.0	7.8	23.7	100.0	4 765.0
Finland	1990	8.8	0.2	20.8	8.0	1.1	26.2	7.1	27.9	100.0	2 525.0
	2000	6.0	0.2	19.8	6.3	0.9	27.2	7.3	32.2	100.0	2 356.0
France	1989	5.9	0.4	21.1	7.3	0.9	26.5	6.3	31.6	100.0	22 146.2
	1994	4.7	0.3	18.8	6.5	0.9	27.4	6.3	35.0	100.0	22 110.0
Germany.....	1991	4.2	1.1	31.1	7.0	1.1	21.6	6.2	27.7	100.0	37 445.0
	2000	2.7	0.4	23.3	8.5	0.8	29.1	5.5	29.6	100.0	36 604.0
Greece.....	1990	23.9	0.6	19.4	6.8	1.0	22.5	6.7	19.1	100.0	3 719.1
	2000	17.0	0.4	14.1	7.0	1.0	31.3	6.4	22.9	100.0	3 946.3
Hungary.....	1992	11.3	1.3	25.8	5.3	2.6	19.7	8.5	25.5	100.0	4 082.7
	2000	6.5	0.5	24.2	7.0	2.1	25.0	8.1	26.6	100.0	3 849.1
Iceland	1991	10.1	0.1	17.2	7.4	1.2	28.0	6.4	29.6	100.0	136.9
	2000	8.3	0.1	15.3	6.7	0.8	30.6	6.8	31.3	100.0	156.4
Ireland	1990	15.1	0.7	19.2	7.2	1.1	27.2	5.0	24.5	100.0	1 159.7
	1999	8.5	0.4	18.3	8.9	0.7	32.8	6.0	24.3	100.0	1 591.1
Italy	1990	8.8	1.1	22.2	8.7	0.0	25.3	5.3	28.6	100.0	21 454.0
	2000	5.3	0.3	23.2	7.6	0.8	29.8	5.6	27.4	100.0	21 225.0
Luxembourg	1990	3.3	0.1	19.6	9.9	0.7	30.1	6.8	29.5	100.0	189.6
	1998	2.1	0.1	13.7	10.7	0.6	42.8	8.0	21.9	100.0	237.0
Netherlands	1990	4.5	0.2	18.6	6.4	0.6	27.5	6.0	36.0	100.0	6 356.0
	2000	3.2	0.2	14.5	6.0	0.5	36.2	6.1	33.3	100.0	7 731.0
Norway	1990	6.3	1.1	15.3	6.8	1.1	25.0	8.0	36.4	100.0	2 030.0
	2000	4.1	1.5	12.8	6.5	0.9	29.7	7.4	37.1	100.0	2 269.0
Poland	1994	24.0	3.0	21.2	6.2	1.6	16.5	5.4	22.2	100.0	14 658.0
	2000	18.8	2.0	20.0	7.0	1.8	22.0	6.1	22.2	100.0	14 526.0
Portugal.....	1990	17.9	0.8	24.6	8.2	0.9	19.8	4.5	23.3	100.0	4 717.5
	2000	12.5	0.3	22.5	11.8	0.6	25.7	3.7	22.9	100.0	4 921.1
Spain	1990	11.8	0.6	22.3	9.7	0.7	25.6	5.8	23.5	100.0	12 578.8
	2000	6.8	0.4	18.7	10.9	0.6	32.8	5.9	23.8	100.0	14 473.7
Sweden	1990	3.4	0.2	21.0	7.2	0.8	24.4	7.0	36.0	100.0	4 485.0
	2000	2.4	0.2	18.3	5.5	0.7	28.8	6.8	37.3	100.0	4 159.0
United Kingdom.....	1990	2.1	0.9	22.5	8.0	1.2	31.9	6.5	26.8	100.0	26 688.8
	1999	1.5	0.4	17.8	7.0	0.7	35.0	6.6	31.0	100.0	27 442.3
Canada.....	1990	4.1	1.5	15.4	6.2	0.9	37.6	7.4	26.8	100.0	13 165.1
	2000	3.3	1.1	15.3	5.4	0.8	39.6	7.7	26.9	100.0	14 909.7
Japan	1990	7.2	0.1	24.1	9.4	0.5	30.9	6.0	21.8	100.0	62 490.0
	2000	5.1	0.1	20.5	10.1	0.5	32.4	6.4	24.9	100.0	64 460.0
Russia	1990	13.9	1.6	26.6	10.9	1.2	16.8	7.7	21.2	100.0	75 324.7
	1999	11.8	2.0	19.1	5.7	2.6	17.6	9.1	32.1	100.0	60 408.0
United States	1990	2.9	0.6	18.0	6.5	1.3	32.0	5.5	33.1	100.0	118 793.0
	2000	2.6	0.4	14.7	7.0	1.1	32.8	6.1	35.3	100.0	135 208.0

Note: The figures relate to the section of the population who were engaged in different industries on the survey date. Note that definitions and delimitation differ widely among countries. Rounding may lead to inconsistencies between the sum of constituent parts and the total in the table.

Source: ILO: *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*. 2000 and 2001.

Unemployment

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<i>Per cent of labour force</i>											
Denmark	9.7 ¹	8.4	9.2	10.1	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.4
Austria.....	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6
Belgium	7.2	7.0	7.7	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.6	7.0
Czech Republic .....	...	...	...	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.1	5.4	7.3	9.0	8.3
Finland	3.1	6.6	11.6	16.2	16.4	15.2	14.4	12.5	11.3	10.1	9.7
France	8.9	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.3	11.7	11.0	9.6
Germany .....	...	6.6	7.9	9.5	10.3	10.1	8.8	9.8	9.7	8.8	7.9
Greece	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.8	11.7	11.1
Hungary.....	...	8.5 ¹	9.8	11.9	10.7	10.2	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.4
Iceland .....	...	2.5	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.3
Ireland	12.9	14.7	15.1	15.7	14.7	12.2	11.9	10.3	7.8	5.7	...
Italy	11.0	10.9	11.4	9.8	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.4	10.5
Luxembourg	1.3 ¹	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7
Netherlands.....	7.5	7.0	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.5	4.4	3.5	3.3
Norway	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
Poland.....	6.5 ¹	12.2 ¹	14.3 ¹	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.5	13.9	16.1
Portugal	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.0	4.4	4.0
Spain	16.3	16.4	18.4	22.7	24.2	22.9	22.2	20.8	18.8	15.9	14.1
Sweden	1.6	3.0	5.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	6.5	5.6	4.7
United Kingdom.....	6.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	9.6	8.6	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.0	5.5
Canada	8.1	10.4	11.3	11.2	10.4	9.5	9.7	9.2	8.3	7.6	6.8
Japan	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7
United States	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0
Russia .....	...	...	5.2	5.9	8.1	9.5	9.7	11.8	13.3	13.4	...

Note: There are differences in definition, coverage, etc. among countries. However, all the above countries use Labour Force Surveys, based on interviews. Comparison among countries should be subject to caution.

¹ Unemployment figures based on registers.

Source: ILO: *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, 2001.

Balance of payments current account

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<i>Per cent of GDP</i>											
Denmark	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.4	-0.9	1.7	1.6
Austria.....	0.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-1.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.5	-2.5	-3.2	-2.8
Belgium	1.8	2.3	2.9	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.2
Czech Republic .....	...	...	...	1.3	-2.0	-2.6	-7.4	-6.2	-2.5	-2.9	-4.6
Finland	-5.1	-5.4	-4.5	-1.3	1.1	4.0	3.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	7.3
France	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.6
Germany.....	...	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0
Greece	-4.2	-1.5	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0	...	...	...
Hungary .....	...	1.9	1.6	-11.0	-9.8	-5.7	-3.7	-2.1	-4.9	-4.4	-3.2
Iceland	-1.8	-4.0	-2.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	-1.6	-1.7	-6.9	-6.9	-9.8
Ireland	-0.8	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.4	-0.6
Italy	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	0.8	1.3	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.7	0.7	-0.5
Luxembourg .....	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.2	6.7	8.4
Netherlands.....	2.7	2.5	2.0	4.1	4.9	6.2	5.4	6.7	3.2	4.1	4.4
Norway	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	6.5	5.2	-0.9	3.9	14.2
Poland.....	8.4	-4.3	-6.2	-6.7	1.0	0.7	-2.3	-4.0	-4.4	-8.1	...
Portugal	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	0.3	-2.4	-0.1	-4.7	-6.1	-7.8	-8.4	-10.0
Spain	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-1.2	-1.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	-3.1
Sweden	-2.7	-1.6	-3.4	-2.2	0.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.9
United Kingdom.....	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.0	-1.1	-1.7
Canada.....	-3.4	-3.7	-3.6	-3.9	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	-1.6	-1.8	-0.3	1.8
Japan	1.4	1.6	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.5
United States	-1.4	0.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-2.5	-3.5	-4.5

Source: OECD: (www.oecd.org), IMF: *International Financial Statistics*.

Index of average hourly earnings in manufacturing

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>1995 = 100</i>											
Denmark	89	92	94	96	100	104	108	113	117	121	127
Austria.....	83	88	92	96	100	104	106	108	112	114	...
Belgium ¹	89	93	95	97	100	102	104	107	110	112	115
Czech Republic.....	...	...	...	85	100	118	133	146	156	167	178
Finland	86	88	89	93	100	104	107	111	114	119	125
France	90	93	96	97	100	103	105	108	110	115	121
Germany ²	85	89	94	97	100	103	105	107	110	113	114
Greece	62	71	78	88	100	109	117	121	...	...	...
Hungary.....	...	...	...	84	100	123	148	219	196	226	260
Ireland	86	89	95	96	100	103	107	113	119	126	137
Italy	86	91	94	97	100	103	107	110	112	115	117
Luxembourg.....	...	...	97	98	100	100	102	105	108	113	119
Netherlands.....	90	94	97	99	100	102	105	108	112	116	120
Norway	88	92	94	97	100	104	108	113	118	123	129
Poland .....	...	...	...	...	100	127	155	179	242	270	287
Spain	79	85	91	95	100	105	110	114	117	121	126
Sweden	83	88	91	95	100	107	111	115	117	121	125
United Kingdom.....	82	87	92	95	100	104	109	114	118	124	129
Canada.....	92	95	97	98	100	103	104	106	107	110	112
Japan	92	94	95	97	100	103	105	105	103	105	105
United States	90	93	95	97	100	103	106	109	112	116	120

Note: There are major differences in calculating and defining hourly earnings among countries. International comparison should therefore be subject to caution. Most countries give an average of actual hourly earnings, including supplements. However, for Italy, France and the Netherlands the indices are based on an average of fixed hourly earnings according to collective agreements.

¹ Men.

² Before 1995 figures refer to former West Germany.

Source: OECD: *Main Economic Indicators*, April 2002.

Consumer price index

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>1995 = 100</i>											
Denmark	93	95	96	98	100	103	104	106	109	112	115
Austria.....	88	92	94	98	100	101	103	104	104	107	110
Belgium	91	94	97	98	100	102	104	105	106	109	111
Czech Republic ¹	63	69	83	92	100	109	118	131	133	139	145
Finland	93	96	99	100	100	102	102	103	105	108	111
France	92	95	97	99	100	102	103	104	105	106	108
Germany	87	92	96	98	100	102	103	104	105	107	110
Greece	63	72	83	92	100	109	114	120	123	127	131
Hungary.....	43	53	65	78	100	123	146	167	183	201	220
Iceland	90	93	97	98	100	102	104	106	109	115	122
Ireland	91	93	95	98	100	101	103	106	107	113	119
Italy	83	87	91	94	100	104	106	108	110	113	116
Luxembourg	90	92	96	98	100	101	103	104	105	108	111
Netherlands.....	90	92	95	98	100	102	104	106	109	111	116
Norway	92	95	96	98	100	102	104	106	109	112	115
Poland .....	...	...	...	...	100	120	138	154	165	182	192
Portugal	78	85	91	96	100	103	106	108	111	114	119
Spain	83	87	91	96	100	104	106	108	110	114	118
Sweden	84	90	95	97	100	100	101	102	102	104	107
United Kingdom.....	90	93	95	97	100	103	106	109	111	114	116
Canada.....	95	96	98	98	100	102	103	104	106	109	112
Japan	96	98	99	100	100	100	102	103	102	102	101
United States	89	92	95	97	100	103	105	107	109	113	116

¹ Czechoslovakia before 1992.

Source: OECD: *Main Economic Indicators*, March 2002.

Output index for manufacturing

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>1995 = 100</i>											
Denmark ¹	87	90	87	96	100	102	107	109	111	118	120
Austria	95	94	92	96	100	102	107	116	123	134	134
Belgium	96	96	91	93	100	100	105	109	110	116	115
Czech Republic	73	72	90	92	100	102	107	108	105	110	118
Finland	78	80	84	94	100	105	114	122	129	144	142
France	101	99	95	99	100	101	105	110	112	116	117
Germany	100	99	91	94	100	101	104	109	110	117	118
Greece	100	98	96	97	100	100	103	110	114	115	116
Hungary	86	84	88	95	100	103	115	129	142	168	175
Iceland	99	97	97	99	100	107	111	119	125	131	136
Ireland	65	71	75	84	100	108	125	152	175	202	222
Italy	91	91	89	94	100	99	102	103	103	108	106
Luxembourg	99	97	95	99	100	98	106	106	118	123	125
Netherlands	91	90	90	94	100	103	106	105	107	111	110
Norway	80	85	88	94	100	105	109	108	108	111	111
Poland	76	81	81	91	100	109	122	127	133	144	144
Portugal	103	101	98	98	100	106	108	114	118	118	121
Spain	96	94	89	96	100	99	106	111	114	119	118
Sweden	84	82	83	93	100	101	108	112	116	125	123
United Kingdom	91	91	93	99	100	102	102	103	104	106	104
Canada	85	86	90	96	100	101	107	111	117	123	120
Japan	106	100	96	97	100	102	106	99	100	105	98
Russia	190	156	131	103	100	96	98	88	95	103	...
United States	85	89	91	95	100	105	111	118	122	127	123

Note: As a general rule, production indices for the manufacturing industries cover all enterprises which comply with the international classification of all economic activities, and which can be classified to the main industrial groups: mining and manufacturing, including public utilities.

¹ Quantity indices for manufacturers' sales of own products and services, excluding public utilities.

Source: OECD: *Main Economic Indicators* and *Nordic Statistical Yearbook* (Iceland).

External trade

	Imports of goods (cif)						Exports of goods (fob)					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>USD billions</i>												
Denmark	44.4	44.0	45.4	44.1	47.7	45.5	50.1	47.7	47.5	48.7	49.5	51.7
Austria	67.3	64.8	68.2	68.6	69.0	74.4	57.8	58.6	62.7	63.1	64.2	70.3
Belgium, Luxembourg	152.7	166.6	172.5	175.4	183.7	180.8	165.8	178.9	185.6	186.8	194.0	188.9
Czech Republic	27.7	27.2	28.8	28.8	32.2	36.5	21.9	22.7	26.4	26.8	29.0	33.4
Finland	29.3	29.8	32.3	30.7	32.6	32.0	38.4	39.3	43.0	40.7	44.5	42.9
France	281.8	271.9	288.4	289.9	301.0	325.5	287.7	290.0	305.6	300.8	295.0	321.6
Germany	458.8	445.6	471.4	473.5	497.8	492.5	524.2	512.4	543.4	542.9	549.6	569.8
Greece	24.1	23.6	23.2	25.4	27.8	27.4	11.9	11.1	10.7	9.8	10.7	9.3
Hungary	15.9	20.7	25.6	27.9	32.0	30.1	12.7	18.6	23.0	25.0	28.0	28.1
Iceland	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Ireland	35.9	39.2	44.6	46.5	50.5	50.7	48.7	53.5	64.6	70.5	76.9	82.8
Italy	208.1	210.3	218.4	220.3	236.4	232.7	252.0	240.4	245.7	230.2	238.3	240.7
Netherlands	180.6	178.1	187.7	187.5	197.3	207.1	197.4	194.9	201.4	200.3	208.8	229.3
Norway	35.6	35.7	36.2	34.0	32.7	32.4	49.6	48.5	39.6	44.9	57.5	58.0
Poland	37.1	42.3	46.5	45.9	48.9	50.3	24.4	25.8	27.2	27.4	31.7	36.1
Portugal	35.2	35.1	38.5	39.8	38.2	37.9	24.6	24.0	24.8	25.6	23.3	23.8
Spain	121.8	122.7	133.1	144.4	152.9	142.6	102.0	104.4	109.2	110.0	113.3	108.9
Sweden	66.9	65.7	68.2	68.6	72.6	62.6	84.9	82.9	85.0	84.8	86.9	75.2
United Kingdom	287.4	306.6	314.0	318.0	334.3	331.6	262.1	281.1	271.8	268.2	281.4	272.9
Canada	170.7	196.0	201.0	214.8	238.8	226.3	201.6	214.4	214.3	238.4	276.6	266.7
Japan	349.2	338.8	280.5	311.3	379.5	313.3	410.9	421.0	387.9	419.4	479.2	383.4
Russia	74.9	79.1	63.8	43.6	49.1	53.4	88.6	88.3	74.9	74.7	104.8	103.0
United States	822.0	899.0	944.4	1 059.4	1 257.6	1 147.1	625.1	688.7	682.1	702.1	781.1	720.9

Source: IMF: *International Financial Statistics* and Eurostat.

Gross domestic product

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Current prices, USD billions</i>											
Denmark	158.72	147.31	138.60	152.03	180.14	183.04	168.92	172.53	173.78	160.21	162.53
Austria	169.24	190.76	185.62	199.97	235.23	231.56	205.99	211.49	209.59	189.19	188.71
Belgium	202.59	226.23	216.01	236.00	276.91	270.02	245.41	251.47	251.03	229.37	229.81
Czech Republic .....	...	...	34.97	41.20	52.06	57.74	53.02	56.47	54.53	50.84	56.42
Finland	123.70	108.85	86.14	100.36	129.36	127.64	122.56	129.21	128.41	121.20	120.96
France	1 223.31	1 350.73	1 275.65	1 355.24	1 554.04	1 554.94	1 407.49	1 454.70	1 444.23	1 308.64	1 310.96
Germany	1 775.30	2 027.26	1 956.52	2 097.99	2 459.32	2 384.78	2 113.23	2 148.43	2 104.16	1 870.77	1 847.69
Greece	90.47	99.91	93.37	100.35	117.57	124.40	121.46	122.17	125.77	113.49	116.82
Hungary	21.77	22.11	38.61	41.53	44.63	45.18	45.76	47.01	48.04	46.71	51.93
Iceland	6.78	6.97	6.09	6.28	6.97	7.26	7.40	8.12	8.62	8.65	7.67
Ireland	47.89	53.80	49.85	54.89	66.56	73.17	80.07	86.59	94.89	95.57	103.82
Italy	1 164.33	1 234.71	994.22	1 026.99	1 097.47	1 233.01	1 168.05	1 198.39	1 181.41	1 075.79	1 089.61
Luxembourg	11.76	13.40	13.59	15.37	18.09	18.18	17.64	18.90	19.60	18.90	19.01
Netherlands	303.00	335.56	325.26	349.63	415.06	412.01	377.24	394.23	398.24	370.45	380.47
Norway	139.36	126.52	115.90	123.01	146.55	157.49	154.86	147.66	153.42	161.72	163.99
Poland	49.69	50.16	85.96	99.11	127.11	143.89	144.17	158.40	155.08	157.83	176.18
Portugal	81.21	97.98	86.23	90.76	108.08	112.13	106.47	112.47	114.83	106.25	109.90
Spain	549.83	601.36	498.77	505.65	584.52	610.16	562.06	589.06	602.68	562.28	582.33
Sweden	292.86	256.11	192.16	206.87	240.40	262.03	238.83	239.64	242.45	228.93	209.93
United Kingdom	1 223.77	1 077.24	963.73	1 042.88	1 134.98	1 190.38	1 266.96	1 424.27	1 457.71	1 428.79	1 424.31
Canada	599.56	581.26	565.52	565.83	592.09	615.32	639.59	616.66	656.19	711.63	702.84
Japan	4 133.92	3 803.72	4 400.06	4 813.67	5 310.03	4 698.83	4 324.31	3 954.37	4 526.23	4 765.79	4 147.18
United States	5 986.23	6 318.95	6 642.33	7 054.30	7 400.55	7 813.18	8 318.38	8 781.53	9 268.60	9 872.93	10 208.13
EU ¹⁵ countries, total	7 161.13	7 819.04	7 076.62	7 537.26	8 617.63	8 786.20	8 264.50	8 554.42	8 549.54	7 883.94	7 897.05
OECD ²¹ countries, total	18 628.10	20 003.20	20 228.20	21 620.20	23 666.10	23 812.40	23 424.00	23 594.20	24 843.70	25 212.70	...
<i>Constant prices index</i>											
<i>1995 = 100</i>											
Denmark	91.72	92.28	92.28	97.32	100.00	105.56	108.17	110.67	114.01	115.40	117.38
Austria	93.35	95.51	95.90	98.40	100.00	103.63	107.28	110.29	113.55	114.71	116.13
Belgium	94.06	95.49	94.56	97.61	100.00	104.81	107.16	110.40	114.85	115.98	117.26
Czech Republic .....	...	...	92.35	94.40	100.00	103.50	102.26	101.86	104.81	108.55	...
Finland	96.96	93.74	92.67	96.33	100.00	110.55	116.45	121.17	127.94	128.89	130.95
France	95.80	97.23	96.37	98.36	100.00	103.03	106.53	109.96	114.11	116.21	118.11
Germany	94.98	97.10	96.05	98.30	100.00	102.17	104.17	106.10	109.28	109.90	110.82
Greece	96.90	97.59	95.99	97.95	100.00	106.08	109.65	113.60	118.22	123.07	127.62
Hungary .....	...	...	...	98.52	100.00	105.97	111.12	115.79	121.76	126.49	...
Iceland	98.29	95.04	95.59	99.88	100.00	110.17	115.16	120.07	126.07	127.96	127.20
Ireland	81.01	83.72	85.98	90.92	100.00	119.42	129.71	143.78	160.26	171.09	177.03
Italy	95.18	95.91	95.06	97.16	100.00	103.14	104.99	106.66	109.72	111.68	113.21
Luxembourg	86.47	89.67	93.32	96.90	100.00	112.90	119.47	126.60	136.09	140.80	144.83
Netherlands	92.28	93.85	94.68	97.14	100.00	106.99	111.65	115.79	119.80	121.15	122.98
Norway	86.04	88.85	91.28	96.30	100.00	109.82	112.48	113.69	116.27	118.20	121.02
Poland	94.20	62.30	64.66	93.44	100.00	113.27	118.75	123.56	128.48	129.90	...
Portugal	95.91	96.96	94.98	95.89	100.00	107.63	112.53	116.42	120.54	122.53	124.33
Spain	95.16	96.04	95.05	97.32	100.00	106.56	111.18	115.77	120.52	123.84	126.48
Sweden	96.04	94.36	92.63	96.44	100.00	103.17	106.87	111.69	115.72	117.11	119.07
United Kingdom	90.39	90.60	92.86	97.18	100.00	106.16	109.33	111.66	115.05	117.59	119.90
Canada	89.85	90.72	92.89	97.33	100.00	106.09	110.30	115.94	121.30	123.06	126.96
Japan	96.19	97.08	97.48	98.45	100.00	105.33	104.17	104.87	107.35	106.77	105.91
United States	88.50	91.20	93.62	97.40	100.00	108.16	112.79	117.40	122.27	123.73	127.09
EU ¹⁵ countries, total	94.26	95.45	95.05	97.68	100.00	104.13	107.15	110.02	113.81	115.57	117.29
OECD ²¹ countries, total	83.58	87.64	90.70	95.24	100.00	105.33	111.82	118.19	125.15	135.56	...

Note: The indexes are based on gross domestic product in constant prices in national currency.

Source: Eurostat: The New Cronos Data Base. OECD: *National Accounts*, Vol. 1, 1989-2000.

Gross domestic product based on purchasing power parities (PPP) [■]

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<i>Purchasing power parities [■]</i>											
<i>USD billions</i>											
Denmark	133.4	134.1	147.1	138.8	151.8	180.2	183.0	169.0	174.5	176.3	162.7
Austria	161.7	168.8	190.1	185.7	199.3	235.2	231.4	205.8	211.1	209.5	188.7
Belgium	198.7	203.3	227.3	215.9	233.7	276.9	269.9	245.2	251.0	250.9	228.8
Czech Republic	29.6	27.0	29.7	35.0	41.1	52.0	57.7	53.0	56.9	54.6	50.8
Finland	136.8	123.5	108.7	86.2	100.0	129.3	127.5	122.4	129.0	128.4	121.3
France	1 215.9	1 220.1	1 346.1	1 276.0	1 350.8	1 553.1	1 554.4	1 406.1	1 452.0	1 438.4	1 294.2
Germany	1 688.6	1 770.4	2 020.4	1 956.9	2 091.7	2 458.3	2 383.4	2 111.0	2 144.5	2 103.3	1 866.2
Greece	84.1	90.3	99.8	93.5	100.1	117.6	124.4	121.3	122.0	125.6	113.3
Hungary .....	...	33.7	37.6	39.0	41.9	44.7	45.2	45.7	47.0	48.0	46.3
Iceland	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.6
Ireland	47.3	47.8	53.6	50.3	54.8	66.5	73.2	80.0	86.5	94.9	95.3
Italy	1 102.4	1 161.2	1 231.4	993.4	1 025.4	1 097.2	1 232.9	1 166.8	1 196.5	1 180.2	1 074.0
Luxembourg	11.0	11.7	13.4	13.6	15.3	18.1	18.2	17.6	18.9	19.7	18.9
Netherlands	294.4	302.2	334.4	325.3	348.6	414.8	411.8	376.9	393.5	398.1	369.5
Norway	115.5	117.8	126.3	116.1	122.9	146.6	157.6	155.0	147.8	153.5	161.8
Poland	59.0	76.5	84.4	86.0	99.1	127.1	143.8	144.0	159.3	155.1	157.8
Portugal	71.5	81.0	97.7	86.3	90.5	107.2	112.4	106.7	112.8	115.3	106.2
Spain	513.5	551.8	602.6	500.0	505.0	584.2	609.9	561.5	588.0	602.5	560.9
Sweden	238.3	247.5	255.0	192.4	206.9	240.2	261.9	238.9	239.7	242.6	229.0
United Kingdom	989.6	1 033.7	1 072.1	963.4	1 042.7	1 134.9	1 189.2	1 327.8	1 423.9	1 458.2	1 427.4
Canada	575.7	590.2	571.9	556.5	557.3	583.1	606.0	629.2	607.5	646.3	700.6
Japan	3 052.1	3 483.3	3 802.4	4 375.3	4 812.1	5 291.7	4 695.8	4 313.2	3 940.5	4 493.5	4 765.3
United States	5 750.8	5 930.7	6 261.8	6 582.9	6 993.3	7 338.4	7 751.1	8 256.5	8 720.2	9 206.9	9 810.2
EU [■] -lande i alt	6 887.1	7 147.5	7 799.8	7 077.6	7 516.6	8 613.7	8 783.4	8 257.1	8 543.7	8 543.8	7 856.6
OECD [■] -lande i alt	17 635.7	18 628.1	20 003.2	20 228.2	21 620.2	23 666.1	23 812.4	23 424.0	23 594.2	24 843.7	25 212.7

Note. When amounts are converted, e.g. GDP, with purchasing power parities[■], the differences in the national levels of prices and costs are taken into account, implying that the converted amounts are comparable in real values.

Source: www.oecd.org.

Gross domestic product per capita based on purchasing power parities (PPP) [■]

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<i>Purchasing power parities [■]</i>											
<i>USD per capita</i>											
Denmark	25 956	26 035	28 473	26 775	29 192	34 515	34 809	32 012	32 897	33 124	30 489
Austria.....	20 949	21 652	24 023	23 231	24 818	29 225	28 714	25 489	26 135	25 891	23 270
Belgium	19 931	20 320	22 627	21 409	23 099	27 311	26 580	24 086	24 603	24 549	22 313
Czech Republic	2 858	2 619	2 879	3 388	3 976	5 039	5 596	5 144	5 528	5 308	4 942
Finland	27 436	24 627	21 559	17 023	19 649	25 311	24 886	23 817	25 039	24 854	23 437
France	20 954	20 923	22 966	21 666	22 850	26 179	26 109	23 539	24 223	23 912	21 417
Germany	21 276	22 134	25 069	24 106	25 690	30 103	29 103	25 728	26 143	25 623	22 712
Greece	8 274	8 813	9 670	9 004	9 606	11 246	11 871	11 557	11 597	11 924	10 733
Hungary.....	...	3 261	3 642	3 785	4 083	4 367	4 431	4 503	4 638	4 772	4 623
Iceland	24 813	26 234	26 649	23 106	23 585	26 095	27 062	27 286	29 817	31 093	30 462
Ireland	13 491	13 546	15 090	14 069	15 275	18 476	20 175	21 858	23 341	25 329	25 173
Italy	19 437	20 462	21 657	17 413	17 926	19 148	21 480	20 288	20 777	20 473	18 604
Luxembourg	28 956	30 322	34 034	34 094	37 937	43 823	43 434	41 594	43 953	45 112	42 922
Netherlands	19 696	20 058	22 027	21 276	22 661	26 830	26 525	24 149	25 057	25 182	23 212
Norway	27 223	27 630	29 470	26 927	28 344	33 640	35 977	35 181	33 338	34 410	36 021
Poland.....	1 547	2 000	2 199	2 236	2 570	3 293	3 725	3 727	4 119	4 011	4 082
Portugal	7 219	8 207	9 899	8 730	9 140	10 812	11 325	10 733	11 314	11 540	10 613
Spain	13 218	14 178	15 449	12 792	12 900	14 894	15 526	14 271	14 904	15 204	14 048
Sweden	27 822	28 724	29 420	22 068	23 561	27 210	29 624	27 004	27 078	27 390	25 818
United Kingdom.....	17 192	17 882	18 480	16 553	17 854	19 364	20 222	22 500	24 038	24 508	23 887
Canada	20 782	21 057	20 153	19 390	19 192	19 866	20 423	20 984	20 085	21 195	22 783
Japan	24 705	28 110	30 586	35 095	38 509	42 142	37 308	34 187	31 154	35 469	37 546
USA	23 005	23 471	24 517	25 505	26 834	27 895	29 194	30 798	32 230	33 725	35 619
EU [■] countries, total	18 828	19 451	21 124	19 078	20 195	23 074	23 465	22 001	22 713	22 651	20 759
OECD [■] countries, total	18 005	18 827	20 040	20 094	21 313	23 149	23 123	22 581	22 588	23 613	23 834

Note. When amounts are converted, e.g. GDP, with purchasing power parities[■], the differences in the national levels of prices and costs are taken into account, implying that the converted amounts are comparable in real values.

Source: www.oecd.org.

Use of gross domestic product for consumption and capital formation, and the import quota

	1991				2001			
	Private consumption	Government consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Private consumption	Government consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Imports of goods and services
<i>Percentage of GDP, current prices</i>								
Denmark	49.3	25.7	19.1	31.3	46.9	25.4	20.5	38.3
Austria	54.9	19.2	24.2	38.4	57.5	19.3	22.8	52.6
Belgium	56.0	21.0	21.0	67.2	54.4	21.6	20.9	81.1
Czech Republic .....	...	...	...	...	53.4	19.0	28.0	74.5
Finland	53.8	24.8	24.4	22.9	50.0	21.2	19.8	31.6
France	55.5	22.5	22.0	22.0	55.1	23.3	19.8	26.3
Germany	56.8	19.2	23.8	26.5	59.0	19.1	20.3	33.1
Greece	71.2	14.2	22.6	27.0	69.2	15.4	23.2	32.2
Hungary	54.8	25.7	20.9	33.7	52.5	22.4	23.4	62.6
Iceland	60.0	20.4	21.0	32.7	56.7	23.1	22.8	43.4
Ireland	59.5	17.4	17.1	52.9	47.0	14.2	22.9	78.7
Italy	58.1	20.3	21.0	18.6	60.2	18.5	19.8	26.7
Luxembourg	54.4	18.1	25.5	110.5	41.3	17.4	21.3	133.0
Netherlands	49.9	23.8	21.9	50.6	49.6	23.2	22.0	59.7
Norway	49.3	21.2	20.6	32.3	43.2	19.8	19.8	30.2
Poland	60.1	21.9	19.5	25.4	66.4	15.5	21.5	33.5
Portugal	63.4	18.0	24.9	37.2	60.9	20.5	27.5	41.2
Spain	60.1	17.4	25.1	19.6	58.7	17.3	25.1	31.4
Sweden	51.3	27.5	20.6	26.4	49.8	26.7	17.5	40.6
United Kingdom	63.2	20.7	17.9	24.2	65.8	19.2	17.0	29.3
Canada	58.2	23.6	19.6	25.6	57.0	18.4	19.6	38.3
Japan	52.6	13.3	31.8	8.3	56.3	17.5	25.8	9.8
United States	66.3	17.0	17.1	10.4	69.2	14.7	19.9	13.5
EU ¹² countries, total	57.5	20.7	21.9	26.5	58.5	20.1	20.1	34.6

Source: Eurostat: The New Cronos Data Base.

Gross domestic product, private and government final consumption, and gross fixed capital formation

	1991				2001			
	Private consumption	Government consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product	Private consumption	Government consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product
<i>USD per capita, 1995 prices</i>								
Denmark	15 997	8 175	5 742	32 098	18 469	9 679	8 724	38 822
Austria	15 500	5 494	6 645	28 109	18 691	6 239	7 639	33 223
Belgium	14 205	5 690	5 376	26 029	16 716	6 488	6 409	31 235
Czech Republic .....	...	...	...	...	3 007	954	1 894	5 508
Finland	13 459	6 161	5 624	25 022	15 761	6 383	5 938	32 138
France	14 362	5 821	5 245	25 532	16 180	6 815	6 135	29 731
Germany	16 494	5 572	6 684	29 208	18 587	6 396	6 972	32 831
Greece	7 874	1 687	2 250	11 118	9 378	1 805	3 139	13 224
Hungary .....	...	...	...	...	2 773	1 107	1 360	5 533
Iceland	15 905	5 520	5 716	26 566	18 848	6 501	7 560	31 340
Ireland	8 921	2 786	2 694	15 291	14 545	3 924	5 847	29 430
Italy	11 197	3 545	3 806	18 404	12 779	3 623	4 408	21 177
Luxembourg	21 595	7 927	9 993	40 417	23 950	9 928	12 452	56 977
Netherlands	12 845	6 161	5 402	25 415	15 631	7 168	6 867	31 340
Norway	15 121	6 579	6 527	29 600	19 411	7 900	8 371	38 403
Poland .....	...	...	...	...	2 697	606	1 007	4 275
Portugal	6 448	1 962	2 315	10 503	8 254	2 446	3 702	13 159
Spain	8 711	2 485	3 440	14 296	10 699	3 165	4 421	17 972
Sweden	14 283	7 443	4 944	26 762	15 657	7 469	5 494	31 614
United Kingdom	11 497	3 741	2 995	17 750	15 277	4 159	4 120	22 262
Canada	11 040	4 526	3 675	19 045	13 211	4 290	...	23 243
Japan	21 778	5 638	12 688	41 071	24 277	7 469	12 021	44 420
United States	17 266	4 473	4 225	25 859	22 092	4 460	6 998	32 020
EU ¹² countries, total	12 818	4 565	4 656	22 105	15 107	5 193	5 494	26 186

Source: Eurostat: The New Cronos Data

Gross value added by activity

		Agriculture, etc.	Manufacturing, quarrying, and energy and water supplies	Construction	Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation, etc., business activities	Public sector and private services	Total
<i>Percentage distribution, current prices</i>								
Denmark	1991	4.0	20.3	4.8	22.2	22.8	26.0	100.0
	2001	2.7	21.0	4.4	22.9	23.2	25.8	100.0
Austria.....	1991	3.2	24.9	7.3	25.6	18.4	20.7	100.0
	2001	2.2	24.0	7.5	23.7	22.2	20.4	100.0
Belgium	1991	2.1	23.9	5.3	21.9	23.7	23.1	100.0
	2001	1.5	21.3	4.9	19.7	29.2	23.4	100.0
Finland	1991	5.6	22.3	6.9	21.6	18.7	25.0	100.0
	2001	3.4	26.6	5.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	100.0
Czech Republic	1991	5.5	37.9	8.1	17.6	18.5	12.3	100.0
	2001	3.9	33.9	7.0	23.4	15.5	16.3	100.0
France	1991	3.3	22.3	6.0	20.1	26.9	21.5	100.0
	2001	2.8	20.1	4.7	19.3	30.1	23.1	100.0
Germany	1991	1.4	30.4	6.0	17.7	24.2	20.3	100.0
	2001	1.2	25.2	4.7	17.8	30.0	21.1	100.0
Greece.....	1995	9.9	16.0	6.4	26.8	21.2	19.7	100.0
	2001	7.0	13.2	7.2	30.4	22.4	19.8	100.0
Hungary	1991	8.5	29.0	5.4	24.6	14.6	17.9	100.0
	2000	4.3	28.7	4.6	22.3	20.8	19.3	100.0
Iceland ¹	1991	12.1	20.1	8.1	21.5	18.1	20.1	100.0
	2000	7.7	17.8	9.0	23.1	19.8	22.6	100.0
Ireland.....	1991	8.5	29.9	5.4	20.6	15.8	19.9	100.0
	2000	3.6	34.8	6.6	19.1	19.9	16.0	100.0
Italy	1991	3.5	25.1	6.2	24.1	21.2	19.8	100.0
	2001	2.7	22.9	4.9	24.0	26.4	19.2	100.0
Luxembourg	1995	1.1	15.7	6.5	21.9	37.3	17.5	100.0
	2001	0.7	12.8	6.4	23.6	39.8	16.7	100.0
Netherlands	1991	4.3	23.6	5.8	22.4	20.5	23.5	100.0
	2001	2.6	20.2	5.9	22.1	26.2	23.0	100.0
Norway	1991	3.1	28.7	3.9	23.9	18.2	22.1	100.0
	2000	1.8	37.9	3.9	20.0	16.0	20.4	100.0
Poland	1992	7.1	35.5	8.1	20.6	7.3	21.5	100.0
	2001	3.4	25.4	7.5	30.0	16.1	17.6	100.0
Portugal	1991	7.3	22.8	5.7	24.9	18.6	20.8	100.0
	2001	3.7	21.1	7.6	23.7	18.4	25.6	100.0
Spain	1991	5.6	22.3	6.9	21.6	18.7	25.0	100.0
	2001	3.4	26.6	5.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	100.0
Sweden	1991	2.8	22.3	6.8	19.3	22.3	26.5	100.0
	2001	1.7	22.5	4.3	20.1	24.9	26.6	100.0
United Kingdom	1991	1.8	26.2	6.0	22.1	22.3	21.7	100.0
	2001	0.9	21.4	5.1	23.2	27.9	21.5	100.0
Canada	1991	2.5	23.7	6.5	21.5	20.6	25.2	100.0
	1996	2.9	27.3	5.1	20.7	20.9	23.1	100.0
Japan	1991	2.2	28.9	9.2	19.1	15.7	24.0	100.0
	1999	1.4	23.6	7.3	20.3	18.2	29.2	100.0
United States ¹	1991	1.9	22.7	4.2	22.1	24.9	24.2	100.0
	1999	1.6	20.0	4.7	22.9	28.8	22.0	100.0
EU ⁸ -countries, total	1991	2.9	25.6	6.3	21.3	22.8	21.1	100.0
	2001	2.1	22.3	5.4	21.6	27.1	21.5	100.0

¹ The industrial distribution is based on the gross domestic product.

Source: Eurostat: The New Cronos Data Base;
Japan and United States: *National Accounts*, Vol. 1, 1989-2000.
Iceland: *Statistical Yearbook of Iceland*, 2001.

Quantity index^a for external trade

	Import of goods											Eksport of goods										
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<i>1995 = 100</i>																						
Denmark ¹	79	86	90	83	85	100	101	111	115	117	124	78	87	91	88	89	100	103	109	111	117	124
Belgium	79	82	83	83	95	100	106	111	...	...	...	74	77	77	84	93	100	103	110	...	...	...
Finland	98	81	79	77	93	100	108	117	...	...	...	70	64	69	83	93	100	106	118	...	...	...
France	81	83	85	87	95	100	102	110	119	124	137	78	84	84	86	93	100	104	115	122	129	144
Germany	87	90	98	90	98	100	106	116	127	133	...	86	86	88	84	96	100	108	121	131	136	...
Greece	61	69	80	87	92	100	109	111	...	...	...	61	70	89	87	91	100	107	119	...	...	...
Iceland	84	88	91	81	94	100	117	124	154	...	...	74	76	76	85	102	100	109	111	108	...	...
Ireland	68	69	72	77	87	100	110	126	149	161	183	54	57	66	73	83	100	110	126	157	183	221
Italy	84	88	91	81	91	100	95	105	114	122	132	71	71	73	79	88	100	98	102	106	106	117
Netherlands	74	76	78	81	89	100	105	112	122	131	139	71	74	77	82	92	100	105	114	122	128	139
Norway ¹	75	76	79	80	93	100	110	119	131	129	...	69	74	80	84	95	100	113	118	119	124	...
Poland	39	54	62	73	83	100	128	156	186	194	207	77	75	73	72	86	100	110	125	133	141	174
Sweden	92	85	91	94	105	100	94	101	101	94	103	89	88	90	98	104	100	95	99	89	95	99
United Kingdom	89	84	89	90	94	100	110	120	132	142	158	79	80	81	81	91	100	108	117	118	124	137
Canada	70	73	76	83	93	100	105	125	133	144	158	66	66	72	81	91	100	106	115	125	138	150
Japan	73	76	76	78	89	100	103	106	101	110	122	94	96	98	95	97	100	101	110	109	111	122
United States ²	71	70	76	83	93	100	106	118	132	147	164	73	78	83	85	92	100	106	119	122	127	139

¹ Excluding ships.² Military aid in the form of gifts is excluded.Source: IMF: *International Financial Statistics*.Unit value index^a for external trade

	Import of goods											Eksport of goods										
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<i>1995 = 100</i>																						
Denmark ¹	103	102	99	96	98	100	101	104	104	103	111	103	103	101	99	100	100	102	104	103	103	113
Belgium	105	104	100	98	98	100	102	107	...	...	...	105	103	102	101	100	100	102	106	...	...	...
Finland ²	81	83	92	103	100	100	102	103	99	100	113	83	83	88	93	93	100	101	99	98	94	102
France	104	103	99	94	98	100	102	103	102	102	108	98	98	95	92	98	100	101	102	102	101	102
Germany	102	104	101	95	97	100	98	101	98	97	107	105	104	103	99	98	100	98	98	98	96	100
Greece ²	59	68	76	86	94	100	102	104	109	110	117	64	70	75	84	91	100	106	109	112	112	124
Iceland	79	84	83	91	96	100	103	103	...	...	...	79	91	88	91	95	100	98	100	...	...	...
Ireland	89	89	89	94	96	100	99	99	102	105	115	95	94	91	98	98	100	99	101	103	104	107
Italy	78	77	77	85	89	100	100	101	99	98	112	76	79	79	88	92	100	104	105	106	106	112
Netherlands	109	109	105	100	100	100	101	107	104	104	116	106	104	101	98	98	100	100	107	103	100	113
Norway ¹	102	100	98	99	99	100	100	99	100	98	...	114	109	100	100	97	100	108	110	98	109	...
Poland ²	39	51	60	70	89	100	117	133	140	149	154	34	40	51	64	83	100	108	122	131	140	143
Spain	90	87	86	91	96	100	100	104	102	102	115	86	85	86	90	94	100	101	104	104	104	110
Sweden ²	80	81	80	90	94	100	97	98	97	100	108	79	80	78	86	90	100	95	96	96	95	98
United Kingdom ²	79	80	81	88	94	100	100	93	88	86	90	80	80	82	92	97	100	101	95	90	90	93
Canada	84	83	86	91	96	100	100	100	104	104	106	84	81	83	87	93	100	101	100	100	101	109
Japan	146	132	123	109	100	100	116	122	116	102	106	106	106	106	102	101	100	107	111	112	103	102
United States ^{2,3}	94	94	95	94	96	100	101	99	93	93	99	92	94	93	93	95	100	101	99	96	95	96

¹ Excluding ships.² Price indices.³ Military aid in the form of gifts is excluded.Source: IMF: *International Financial Statistics*.

Redemption yield on long-term quoted bonds¹. Annual average

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<i>Per cent per year</i>											
Denmark	9.6	9.5	7.1	7.4	7.6	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.3	5.5	4.7
Austria.....	8.6	8.3	6.6	7.0	6.5	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.1	...	...
Belgium	9.3	8.6	7.2	7.8	7.5	6.5	5.7	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.1
Finland .....	...	...	8.8	9.0	8.8	...	...	...	4.7	5.5	5.0
France	9.1	8.6	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.1
Germany	8.6	8.0	6.3	6.7	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.7
Greece .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	6.3	6.1	5.3
Iceland .....	...	7.8	6.8	5.0	7.2	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.3	5.4	5.3
Ireland	9.2	9.1	7.7	8.2	8.3	7.5	6.5	5.0	...	...	...
Italy	13.2	13.3	11.3	10.6	12.2	9.4	6.9	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2
Luxembourg	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	...	...	...
Netherlands	8.7	8.1	6.5	7.2	7.2	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.2
Norway	9.9	9.8	6.5	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.4	6.3
Portugal	18.3	15.4	12.4	10.8	10.3	7.3	5.5	4.1	...	...	...
Spain	12.4	12.2	10.2	9.7	11.0	8.2	5.8	4.6	4.3	5.4	4.9
Sweden	10.7	10.0	8.5	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	6.4	5.5	4.1	5.2	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
United Kingdom.....	9.9	9.1	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.1	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.8
Canada	9.8	8.8	7.9	8.6	8.3	7.5	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8
Japan	6.5	4.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	...
United States	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0
Euro dollar interest rate ¹	5.9	3.8	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.5	3.7

¹ USD in London, 3 month loans.Source: IMF: *International Financial Statistics*.

Exchange rates

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Austrian schilling	ATS	54.811	54.928	55.760	55.711	55.596	54.783	54.135	54.129	54.037	54.168	54.156
Belgian franc	BEF	18.734	18.775	18.760	19.020	19.010	18.728	18.463	18.462	18.432	18.477	18.473
British pound	GBP	1 128.13	1 062.91	974.42	972.32	884.61	905.17	1 082.32	1 109.36	1 129.49	1 223.32	1 197.73
Czech koruna	CZK	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.187	20.946	21.885
Dutch guilder	NLG	342.26	343.29	349.23	349.50	349.17	343.95	338.51	337.86	337.41	338.23	338.16
Finnish mark	FIM	158.32	135.08	113.54	121.96	128.39	126.31	127.27	125.36	125.06	125.36	125.34
French franc	FRF	113.41	114.02	114.47	114.59	112.30	113.34	113.17	113.60	113.36	113.63	113.61
German D-mark	DEM	385.67	386.53	392.31	391.94	391.13	385.42	380.96	380.84	380.18	381.10	381.02
Greek drachma	GRD	3.514	3.167	2.828	2.619	2.420	2.409	2.420	2.270	2.283	2.214	2.187
Hungarian forint	HUF	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.941	2.866	2.906
Icelandic krona	ISK	10.87	10.47	9.59	9.08	8.65	8.69	9.31	9.41	9.64	10.27	8.56
Irish pound	IEP	1 030.27	1 026.49	949.92	950.44	898.54	927.87	1 001.55	953.82	944.13	946.42	946.22
Italian lira	ITL	0.5158	0.4911	0.4126	0.3939	0.3444	0.3758	0.3879	0.3858	0.3840	0.3849	0.3849
Norwegian krona	NOK	98.64	97.15	91.38	90.07	88.45	89.79	93.36	88.70	89.47	91.89	92.60
Polish zloty	PLN	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176.05	186.03	203.05
Portuguese escudo	PTE	4.429	4.471	4.037	3.831	3.737	3.759	3.769	3.718	3.709	3.718	3.717
Spanish peseta	ESP	6.157	5.905	5.102	4.746	4.495	4.578	4.511	4.486	4.469	4.480	4.479
Swedish krona	SEK	105.72	103.94	83.33	82.32	78.65	86.47	86.54	84.23	84.46	88.26	80.58
Swiss franc	CHF	446.30	429.85	439.43	465.26	474.22	469.65	455.35	462.37	464.63	478.68	493.47
Euro	EUR	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	743.56	745.37	745.21
Canadian dollar	CAD	559.29	499.19	503.09	465.51	408.39	425.08	477.44	452.28	470.26	544.49	537.54
Japanese yen	JPY	4.7604	4.7606	5.8736	6.2171	5.9799	5.3316	5.4761	5.1338	6.1755	7.5081	6.8522
US dollar	USD	640.34	602.73	649.45	635.23	560.53	579.59	660.86	669.70	698.34	809.03	831.88
Effective DKK rate ¹ 1980 =100		94.6	96.9	99.9	99.9	103.9	102.9	100.0	101.3	99.6	95.6	96.9

Note: The exchange rates listed are fixed based on market courses and are an annual average for each year.

geometrically balancing changes in the currency of 25 of Denmark's most important trading partners when compared to the Danish krona. At present, this is based on 1995 trade of manufactured goods.

Source: The Danmarks Nationalbank: *Monthly Survey* - January 2002.¹ The index for the effective rate of the Danish krona is obtained by

Expenditure and income of the public sector

		Expenditure						Total expenditure
		Public-sector consumption	Interest payments, etc.	Subsidies	Other current transfers		Non-financial capital accumulation	
					To private enterprises/ individuals	To the rest of the world		
<i>Per cent of GDP^a, current prices</i>								
Denmark	1990	23.0	6.6	2.0	16.1	1.6	1.4	50.7
	2000	28.3	4.8	2.4	19.2	2.8	1.9	59.5
Austria	1990	16.3	3.5	2.6	15.3	1.9	2.6	42.2
	1999	21.0	3.7	2.7	19.5	2.7	1.9	51.5
Belgium	1990	17.7	10.4	1.4	14.1	1.4	1.4	46.5
	2000	21.6	7.4	1.6	15.9 ¹	2.3	1.8 ¹	50.6
Czech Republic	1992	12.8	0.0	3.4	8.5	0.9	2.6	28.2
	1998	25.5	1.7	3.9	16.1	1.0	7.5	55.8
Finland	1990	19.4	1.3	2.6	13.3	1.5	3.4	41.4
	2000	22.3	3.0	1.7	17.9	2.2	2.7	49.8
France	1990	20.0	2.6	1.6	15.2	1.1	3.2	43.7
	2000	24.5	3.4	1.3	18.9	1.7	3.3	53.2
Germany	1991	16.9	2.5	1.9	13.7	1.6	2.4	39.0
	2000	19.5	3.4	1.8	19.4	1.8	1.8	47.7
Greece	1995	15.3	12.7	0.4	15.1	7.8	3.2	54.5
	2000	20.7	11.3	0.2	22.0	11.2	5.7	71.2
Hungary	1995	23.6	0.0	2.1	15.8	0.0	0.0	41.5
	1998	39.4	0.0	2.7	22.0	0.0	0.0	64.0
Iceland	1990	16.6	3.1	2.8	5.9	0.0	3.6	32.0
	1998	24.6	4.1	1.8	7.7	0.0	4.5	42.7
Ireland	1990	14.2	6.8	1.0	10.3	1.6	1.8	35.7
	1999	21.8	3.9	1.2	15.9	3.1	4.1	49.9
Italy	1990	15.9	8.3	1.5	12.2	0.7	2.6	41.1
	2000	20.7	7.4	1.3	19.2	1.5	2.8	52.9
Luxembourg	1995	18.2	0.3	1.8	16.5	3.1	4.5	44.4
	2000	18.8	0.3	1.8	16.3	3.5	5.0	45.6
Netherlands	1995	24.0	5.9	1.1	15.3	1.1	3.0	50.4
	1999	24.6	4.8	1.7	13.4	1.5	3.3	49.3
Norway	1990	19.4	3.3	4.2	14.9	2.7	3.3	47.8
	2000	25.1	2.1	2.9	18.3	2.7	3.7	54.9
Poland	1991	6.9	1.5	0.9	5.6	0.6	0.9	16.4
	1999	25.1	5.2	1.8	29.5	1.3	6.0	68.9
Portugal	1995	18.7	6.2	1.4	11.8	1.6	3.7	43.4
	2000	22.7	3.7	1.2	15.5	2.6	4.7	50.4
Spain	1995	18.1	5.2	1.1	13.9	0.9	3.7	42.9
	1999	19.3	4.0	1.4	13.8	1.4	3.7	43.6
Sweden	1993	26.8	5.7	4.3	22.0	1.6	3.1	63.4
	2000	27.8	4.5	2.0	19.5	1.9	2.7	58.3
United Kingdom	1990	16.8	3.2	0.7	10.0	0.9	2.2	33.9
	2000	21.2	3.3	0.6	15.2	2.8	1.4	44.5
Canada	1990	20.8	8.8	1.4	10.6	0.4	2.6	44.7
	1998	20.3	8.8	1.1	12.9	0.3	2.1	45.5
Japan	1990	8.4	3.6	1.0	10.5	0.5	4.7	28.6
	1998	9.8	3.6	0.6	14.0	0.8	5.5	34.3
United States	1986	18.0	5.0	0.6	11.2	...	1.9	36.7
	1996	15.7	4.5	0.5	13.2	...	1.8	35.7

Note: The aggregates are compiled in accordance with international guidelines, i.e. the SNA system. Deviations may occur for individual countries. With regard to the definition of each item see the section *Public finances. Concepts*.

¹ Figures from 1999

Source: OECD: *National Accounts. Vol. II, 1988-1999*.

Property income	Taxes and duties				Income			Total income	Current surplus = Saving. gros
	Duties	Taxes	Contributions to social schemes	Taxes and duties. total	Other current transfers	Gross residue income	Capital transfers. net		
4.2	15.1	25.5	2.1	42.6	0.5	2.2	0.3	49.8	-0.9
3.6	19.1	33.0	3.7	55.8	0.8	2.3	0.2	62.7	3.2
1.8	13.4	10.0	13.4	36.7	0.1	1.9	-1.5	39.0	-3.2
1.3	15.7	14.0	18.0	47.7	1.5	1.6	-2.2	49.9	-1.7
1.1	10.3	13.7	14.1	38.1	0.2	1.7	-0.5	40.7	-5.9
1.0	14.1	18.6	17.3	50.0	0.4	1.6 ¹	-0.9	52.2	1.5
0.4	9.8	11.8	8.4	30.0	0.3	2.2	-5.3	27.6	-0.6
1.1	16.0	11.8	20.4	48.1	1.4	3.7	-3.0	51.3	-4.5
3.4	13.6	15.7	11.5	40.9	0.2	2.0	-0.2	46.3	4.9
3.6	14.4	22.8	13.1	50.4	0.5	2.4	0.1	57.0	7.2
1.0	13.4	7.4	18.4	39.2	0.7	1.8	-0.8	41.9	-1.8
0.6	16.3	12.9	19.2	48.5	0.9	2.3	-0.4	51.9	-1.3
1.0	9.7	10.0	15.1	34.8	0.6	1.6	-1.5	36.4	-2.5
0.7	12.5	12.9	19.3	44.7	0.7	1.7	-1.1	46.7	-1.0
2.5	13.5	7.4	12.6	33.5	8.3	0.1	-0.1	44.3	-10.2
3.1	20.5	14.0	18.2	52.7	12.9	0.1	1.1	70.0	-1.2
0.0	17.9	0.0	15.6	33.5	0.0	4.4	0.0	37.9	-3.6
0.0	25.7	0.0	22.5	48.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	56.1	-7.9
2.1	17.7	9.3	0.8	27.8	0.0	1.5	-2.2	29.2	-2.7
2.5	20.4	16.4	3.2	40.0	0.0	2.3	-1.5	43.2	0.5
1.5	12.4	11.4	6.2	30.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	33.3	-2.4
1.7	20.5	21.5	9.0	51.0	1.1	1.0	-2.0	52.8	2.9
0.5	8.4	11.2	11.4	31.0	1.1	0.9	-1.4	32.0	-9.1
0.6	17.4	16.8	14.6	48.8	1.4	1.4	-1.0	51.3	-1.6
2.0	12.5	18.4	12.4	43.4	0.2	2.7	-1.2	47.1	2.7
1.8	16.9	18.3	13.1	48.4	0.2	2.4	-1.6	51.2	5.6
2.9	10.7	12.4	17.2	40.4	0.4	2.7	-5.5	40.8	-9.6
1.9	13.1	13.1	18.5	44.7	0.4	2.7	-0.1	49.7	0.4
6.6	14.3	15.0	10.3	39.6	2.3	1.5	-0.2	49.8	1.9
5.5	18.3	26.7	12.2	57.2	10.3	1.9	-0.2	74.9	20.0
0.6	5.1	3.8	3.7	12.6	0.7	0.7	-1.1	13.5	-2.9
1.6	24.9	13.1	25.4	63.3	1.9	1.0	-1.3	66.6	2.3
1.1	14.3	9.3	11.0	34.5	1.0	1.7	0.5	38.8	-4.6
0.7	17.2	13.2	13.2	43.5	1.2	2.1	-0.2	47.4	-3.0
1.6	10.2	10.1	13.0	33.3	0.9	1.5	-1.0	36.4	-6.5
1.3	13.0	11.4	14.6	39.0	1.0	1.6	-0.6	42.4	-1.2
6.1	14.2	18.8	13.0	46.0	0.3	2.2	-4.1	50.5	-12.9
3.6	15.5	23.7	17.3	56.5	0.5	2.4	0.0	63.0	4.7
1.3	10.3	14.1	6.3	30.8	0.3	1.4	-1.6	32.3	-1.5
1.0	16.1	19.3	8.8	44.1	0.3	1.4	-0.3	46.6	2.0
5.3	13.0	15.7	4.5	33.2	0.4	1.9	-0.2	40.5	-4.2
5.1	14.4	18.7	5.5	38.6	0.5	2.0	0.2	46.4	0.9
2.8	7.6	12.6	8.4	28.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	32.3	3.6
2.5	8.4	8.5	10.6	27.5	0.3	0.7	-5.7	25.4	-8.9
1.8	8.1	13.1	7.1	28.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	32.2	-4.5
1.1	8.2	14.8	7.5	30.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	33.7	-2.0

Taxes and duties as per cent of the GDP at market prices

	Taxes and duties ^a total		Personal income taxes		Other income taxes		Contributions to social schemes		Taxes on property, and real property		General turnover taxes		Customs duties, etc.		Taxes on specific goods and services, and fees, etc.	
	1989	1999	1989	1999	1989	1999	1989	1999	1989	1999	1989	1999	1989	1999	1989	1999
<i>Percentage of GDP^a</i>																
Denmark	50.7	50.6	26.2	25.6	3.7	4.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	10.3	9.7	0.2	0.2	6.6	7.0
Austria.....	41.0	43.9	8.1	10.1	1.8	2.5	13.7	15.1	1.5	0.9	8.7	8.4	0.5	0.1	6.7	6.8
Belgium	44.8	45.7	13.7	14.0	2.9	3.6	15.3	14.5	1.1	1.4	7.3	7.3	0.6	0.5	3.8	4.4
Czech Republic .....	...	40.4	...	5.2	...	3.8	...	17.6	...	1.2	...	7.5	...	0.7	...	4.4
Finland	43.4	46.3	16.7	14.7	1.6	4.2	8.6	11.8	0.4	1.1	9.5	8.7	0.3	0.1	6.3	5.7
France	43.7	45.8	5.1	8.1	2.5	2.9	19.2	16.6	2.0	3.1	8.4	8.0	0.2	0.1	6.4	7.1
Germany ¹	38.3	37.7	11.3	9.4	2.1	1.8	13.9	14.8	1.3	1.0	5.9	6.9	0.3	0.2	3.4	3.6
Greece	34.6	37.1	4.4	5.3	1.7	4.5	11.8	11.5	1.1	0.9	8.6	8.0	0.6	0.2	6.5	6.7
Hungary .....	...	39.2	...	6.8	...	2.3	...	13.2	...	0.9	...	9.8	...	1.2	...	5.0
Iceland	32.5	36.3	7.8	12.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	11.5	10.8	2.6	0.4	6.3	5.0
Ireland	35.4	32.3	11.2	9.7	1.2	3.9	5.1	4.2	1.6	1.3	7.7	7.1	0.6	0.2	8.0	5.8
Italy	37.9	43.3	10.1	11.4	3.9	3.3	12.5	12.3	0.7	1.4	5.3	5.9	0.2	0.1	5.1	8.8
Luxembourg	42.2	41.8	9.6	7.8	7.3	7.3	11.5	10.9	2.3	3.1	5.7	6.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	6.3
Netherlands.....	44.9	42.1	9.6	6.4	3.2	4.2	18.5	16.8	2.3	2.4	7.3	7.1	0.6	0.5	3.4	4.7
Norway	46.0	41.6	12.6	11.7	2.4	3.2	12.5	10.2	1.8	1.4	8.7	8.9	0.2	0.2	7.7	6.0
Poland .....	...	35.2	...	8.1	...	2.6	...	9.9	...	1.2	...	8.0	...	0.9	...	4.4
Portugal	30.8	34.3	4.3	5.8	3.8	4.1	8.1	8.7	0.5	0.7	6.2	8.1	1.1	0.2	6.8	6.7
Spain	34.6	35.1	7.9	6.9	3.0	3.0	12.0	12.2	1.4	2.0	5.8	6.1	0.9	0.2	3.7	4.7
Sweden	55.5	52.2	21.8	18.6	2.1	3.2	14.8	13.2	1.4	2.0	7.6	7.2	0.7	0.2	7.1	7.9
United Kingdom.....	36.2	36.3	9.6	10.5	4.4	3.8	6.3	6.2	4.7	3.9	6.1	6.8	0.4	0.2	4.7	5.0
Canada	35.1	38.2	13.6	14.6	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.5	5.5	5.5	0.7	0.2	3.3	4.0
Japan	30.7	26.2	7.6	4.8	7.5	3.4	8.6	9.7	2.7	3.1	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.2	3.1	2.5
United States	29.7	28.9	10.6	11.8	2.5	2.4	8.7	6.9	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.8
EU ^a countries, total	40.9	41.6	11.3	11.0	3.0	3.8	11.5	11.4	1.6	1.8	7.3	7.4	0.5	0.2	5.6	6.1
OECD ^a Countries, total	39.4	39.6	11.1	10.4	3.1	3.5	10.4	10.7	2.0	2.0	7.0	7.3	0.6	0.3	5.3	5.4

¹ In 1989 only West Germany.

Source: OECD: *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries 1965-2000*. Paris 2001.

Taxes and duties as per cent of the GDP at market prices

Per cent of GDP

