

## EU income by source

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*	2000*
<i>ECU/Euro millions</i>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>46 469</b>	<b>56 249</b>	<b>59 712</b>	<b>65 673</b>	<b>66 002</b>	<b>75 077</b>	<b>81 275</b>	<b>80 548</b>	<b>84 530</b>	<b>86 904</b>	<b>89 441</b>
Agricultural levies .....	1 876	2 486	1 988	1 930	2 074	1 945	1 822	1 925	1 955	2 152	2 038
Customs duties .....	10 285	11 475	11 292	11 056	11 178	12 509	11 762	12 247	12 156	11 706	11 665
VAT .....	27 440	31 406	34 659	34 490	33 255	39 183	33 963	34 223	33 118	31 163	34 049
GNI .....	95	7 468	8 322	16 518	17 682	14 191	23 549	26 898	35 021	37 510	37 805
Other .....	6 773	3 413	3 450	1 680	1 813	7 250	10 179	5 255	2 281	4 373	3 883
<i>Per cent</i>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural levies .....	4.0	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3
Customs duties .....	22.1	20.4	18.9	16.8	16.9	16.7	14.5	15.2	14.4	13.5	13.0
VAT .....	59.1	55.8	58.0	52.5	50.4	52.2	41.8	42.5	39.2	35.9	38.1
GNI .....	0.2	13.3	13.9	25.2	26.8	18.9	29.0	33.4	41.4	43.2	42.3
Other .....	14.6	6.1	5.8	2.6	2.7	9.7	12.5	6.5	2.7	5.0	4.3

Source: European Commission: *The Community Budget: The Facts in Figures*, 2000.

## EU income by Member State

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*	2000*
<i>Per cent of total income</i>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Austria .....	•	•	•	•	•	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Belgium .....	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8
Denmark .....	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Finland .....	•	•	•	•	•	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
France .....	19.5	20.1	18.7	18.0	19.6	17.5	17.5	17.5	16.5	17.0	16.7
Germany .....	25.0	29.1	30.2	29.8	33.3	31.4	29.2	28.2	25.1	25.5	25.2
Greece .....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Ireland .....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
Italy .....	14.7	16.5	14.7	16.0	12.1	9.5	12.7	11.5	12.9	13.0	12.6
Luxembourg .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Netherlands .....	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1
Portugal .....	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
Spain .....	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.1	7.4	5.4	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.3
Sweden .....	•	•	•	•	•	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
United Kingdom .....	15.8	9.0	11.9	11.9	10.0	13.6	11.6	11.9	15.2	13.4	15.1
<i>ECU/Euro per capita</i>											
<b>EU, total</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>227</b>
Austria .....	•	•	•	•	•	219	232	261	258	275	260
Belgium .....	177	222	223	238	279	264	271	292	307	318	317
Denmark .....	151	201	200	233	249	248	260	285	320	321	316
Finland .....	•	•	•	•	•	174	188	207	223	225	236
France .....	143	186	183	200	217	204	213	225	231	243	240
Germany .....	164	193	211	235	262	261	253	259	251	268	263
Greece .....	56	74	71	97	95	94	106	112	125	120	129
Ireland .....	105	128	130	159	178	184	187	187	267	226	260
Italy .....	106	153	146	180	136	112	157	151	184	188	187
Luxembourg .....	195	281	314	420	410	409	387	405	511	431	446
Netherlands .....	175	235	233	264	276	281	286	310	326	321	331
Portugal .....	51	72	85	92	123	87	86	108	111	115	120
Spain .....	94	118	124	133	121	93	116	136	146	146	159
Sweden .....	•	•	•	•	•	188	223	263	269	274	279
United Kingdom .....	114	82	116	131	110	158	140	151	212	189	217

Source: European Commission: *The Community Budget: The Facts in Figures*, 2000.  
Eurostat: *Yearbook 2001 - The statistical guide to Europe*.

## EU expenditure by sector

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*	2000*
<i>ECU/Euro millions</i>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>45 608</b>	<b>55 016</b>	<b>60 844</b>	<b>66 733</b>	<b>61 479</b>	<b>68 409</b>	<b>78 605</b>	<b>81 492</b>	<b>82 503</b>	<b>84 952</b>	<b>92 254</b>
EAGGF guarantees .....	25 605	31 103	31 255	34 936	32 953	34 490	39 324	40 423	39 068	39 469	41 494
Structural funds .....	9 591	13 971	18 378	20 479	15 872	19 223	24 624	26 285	28 624	30 377	31 957
EAGGF development .....	1 825	2 085	2 858	2 914	2 477	2 531	3 360	3 580	3 522	3 774	3 510
ERDF .....	4 554	6 307	8 565	9 546	6 331	8 374	10 610	11 521	11 779	14 007	14 226
ESF .....	3 212	4 030	4 321	5 383	4 315	4 547	6 032	6 143	7 603	7 246	7 675
Cohesion fund .....	•	•	•	795	852	1 699	1 872	2 323	2 336	2 732	2 800
Other structural measures .....	•	1 549	2 634	1 841	1 897	2 072	2 750	2 718	3 385	2 619	3 745
Research .....	1 790	1 706	1 903	2 233	2 481	2 478	2 879	2 982	2 969	2 629	3 600
External action .....	1 431	2 210	2 141	2 858	3 055	3 406	3 855	3 823	4 160	4 730	5 542
Administrative costs .....	2 333	2 619	2 878	3 319	3 542	3 870	4 011	4 196	4 171	4 111	4 725
Repayments and other .....	3 313	1 902	1 936	960	1 371	3 079	2 339	2 111	1 886	2 176	2 123
EDF .....	1 257	1 191	1 942	1 354	1 782	1 564	1 317	1 213	1 440	1 275	2 635
ECSC .....	289	314	412	596	424	298	255	460	185	185	178
<i>Per cent</i>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
EAGGF guarantees .....	56.1	56.5	51.4	52.4	53.6	50.4	50.0	49.6	47.4	46.5	45.0
Structural funds .....	21.0	25.4	30.2	30.7	25.8	28.1	31.3	32.3	34.7	35.8	34.6
EAGGF development .....	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.8
ERDF .....	10.0	11.5	14.1	14.3	10.3	12.2	13.5	14.1	14.3	16.5	15.4
ESF .....	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.1	7.0	6.6	7.7	7.5	9.2	8.5	8.3
Cohesion fund .....	•	•	•	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.0
Other structural measures .....	•	2.8	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.1	4.1
Research .....	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.9
External action .....	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.0
Administrative costs .....	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1
Repayments and other .....	7.3	3.5	3.2	1.4	2.2	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3
EDF .....	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.9
ECSC .....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2

Note: Abbreviations are:

EAGGF: European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund.

ERDF: European Regional Development Fund.

ESF: European Social Fund.

EDF: European Development Fund.

ECSC: European Coal and Steel Community.

Source: The European Commission: *The Community Budget: The Facts in Figures*. 2000

## Permanent staff in EU institutions

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*	2000*
<i>Number of persons</i>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>24 018</b>	<b>24 629</b>	<b>25 561</b>	<b>26 359</b>	<b>26 984</b>	<b>29 107</b>	<b>30 281</b>	<b>30 864</b>	<b>31 398</b>	<b>30 629</b>	<b>30 777</b>
European Parliament .....	3 482	3 565	3 686	3 790	3 790	4 091	4 105	4 109	4 110	4 125	4 126
Council of Ministers .....	2 184	2 205	2 225	2 256	2 304	2 464	2 529	2 529	2 534	2 621	2 648
European Commission .....	16 720	17 175	17 946	18 576	19 027	20 383	21 464	22 006	22 509	21 633	21 703
Administration .....	12 887	13 157	13 975	14 540	14 918	15 836	16 449	16 789	17 094	17 082	17 087
Research and development .....	3 285	3 462	3 409	3 430	3 497	3 497	3 694	3 712	3 712	3 712	3 704
Office for Official Publications of EC .....	424	428	428	463	465	525	525	525	525	525	522
Other .....	124	128	134	143	147	525	796	980	1 178	314	390
Court of Justice .....	752	794	800	825	837	950	953	953	953	961	1 006
Court of Auditors .....	379	384	394	402	427	503	503	528	553	552	552
Economic and Social Committee and Committee of the Regions .....	501	506	510	510	599	716	727	739	739	737	742

Source: European Commission: *The Community Budget: The Facts in Figures*. 2000.