

## International statistics

### 1. International statistics

#### International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898 Statistical Yearbook has had a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back are still shown today. This goes for instance for “Area and populations in states and territories” and “Stock of ships”. Since some statistics have gone i.e. “The emigration to the USA”, while others have come “The EMU-depth”. The selection of tables are meant to represent continuity as well as actuality.

#### Harmonisation

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country’s own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organisations go to great lengths to harmonise statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonisation can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organisation.

#### Organisations which publish statistics

The most central organisations which publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section ‘International tables’ in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

**Eurostat** (Statistical Office of the European Union)

**OECD** (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

**UN** (United Nations) - *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)

- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)

- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)

- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)

- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)

- **WHO** (World Health Organization).

- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organisations which publish statistics.

#### Statistics Denmark’s Library and Information

Statistics Denmark’s Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark’s largest collection of international statistics.

## International statistics

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The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organisations which publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 493

Emissions of SO<sub>x</sub>

	1985	1990	1995	1998
	thousand tons			
Denmark	339	181	149	75
Finland	382	260	97	89
France	1 473	1 269	926	837
Germany	...	5 321	1 994	899
Hungary	1 404	1 010	705	592
Iceland	8	8	8	8
Ireland	141	183	161	176
Italy	1 963	1 719	1 262	1 039
Netherlands	254	202	142	107
Norway	98	53	34	30
Poland	4 300	3 210	2 376	1 897
Portugal	199	359	366	375
Spain	2 494	2 136	1 776	1 592
Sweden	266	136	90	83
Switzerland	76	43	34	28
United Kingdom	3 750	3 754	2 348	1 567

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium. 2002

Table 494

## Consumption of pesticides

	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	Tons in 1985		indices 1985=100									
Belgium	8 748	100	117	119	118	113	125	119	102	108	105	114
Denmark	6 863	100	82	67	60	57	70	53	54	53	42	41
Finland	1 964	100	104	72	64	66	54	48	52	60	58	59
France	98 027	100	100	86	94	91	86	100	112	111	123	97
Greece <sup>1</sup>	7 346	...	...	117	117	136	116	134	123	156	...	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	90	76	56	53	52	49	50	51	49	46
Ireland <sup>2</sup>	1 812	...	96	107	120	119	125	96	128	...	...	...
Italy	166 839	100	115	102	103	95	99	99	100	...	...	...
Norway	1 529	100	77	51	50	56	61	46	49	62	52	25
Poland <sup>1</sup>	14 479	...	52	47	47	51	48	65	66	60	58	61
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	15 966	...	...	38	56	60	74	78	80	90	...	...
Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	2 456	...	93	82	79	78	74	71	67	64	62	...
Spain <sup>1</sup>	39 134	...	101	81	75	80	71	85	87	90	...	...
United Kingdom	40 801	100	88	78	79	83	83	87	87	87	87	81
Sweden	3 660	100	64	41	40	54	33	42	44	45	46	...
Germany <sup>4</sup>	33 485	...	...	100	86	89	103	105	103	116	106	95
Hungary	26 316	100	94	50	39	36	29	26	20	24	22	21
Canada	39 259	100	87	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	355 163	100	93	94	90	100	98	103	100	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	82	78	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	93	81	88	79	91	99	92	...	...	...
Australia <sup>4</sup>	119 654	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...

<sup>1</sup> 1986=100. <sup>2</sup> 1988=100. <sup>3</sup> 1984=100. <sup>4</sup> 1992=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 2002

Table 495

## Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
	GWh								
<b>All world</b>	<b>11 773 825</b>	<b>13 385 548</b>	<b>15 614 134</b>	<b>2 208 698</b>	<b>2 553 271</b>	<b>2 722 272</b>	<b>1 980 104</b>	<b>2 330 245</b>	<b>2 546 710</b>
<b>EU countries<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2 176 549</b>	<b>2 331 564</b>	<b>2 636 785</b>	<b>278 366</b>	<b>306 816</b>	<b>347 775</b>	<b>726 059</b>	<b>810 266</b>	<b>865 126</b>
<b>Nordic countries</b>	<b>352 941</b>	<b>377 260</b>	<b>414 707</b>	<b>209 504</b>	<b>207 102</b>	<b>242 254</b>	<b>87 341</b>	<b>89 151</b>	<b>79 781</b>
Belgium	70 846	74 459	83 899	897	1 223	1 699	42 722	41 356	48 157
Bulgaria	42 141	41 789	40 924	1 878	2 314	3 230	14 665	17 261	18 178
Denmark	25 758	38 204	43 619	27	30	29	...	...	...
Finland	54 377	63 896	73 466	10 859	12 925	14 660	19 216	19 216	22 479
France	420 126	493 794	546 707	58 322	75 922	71 816	313 651	377 231	415 162
Greece	35 001	41 599	49 296	1 997	3 782	4 111	...	...	...
Netherlands	71 866	80 832	92 110	120	88	142	3 502	4 018	3 926
Belarus	...	24 918	26 095	...	20	20	...	...	...
Ireland	14 515	17 933	23 750	983	968	1 182	...	...	...
Iceland	4 511	4 981	7 067	4 204	4 682	6 356	...	...	...
Italy	216 891	242 738	276 639	35 079	41 907	50 900	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	...	37 176	31 894	...	11 220	12 054	...	...	...
Croatia	...	8 863	10 702	...	5 265	5 892	...	...	...
Lithuania	...	13 898	11 424	...	751	643	...	11 822	8 419
Luxembourg	1 377	1 181	1 228	823	835	862	...	...	...
Norway	121 848	123 136	143 040	121 382	122 436	142 223	...	...	...
Poland	136 311	139 006	145 183	3 313	3 865	4 151	...	...	...
Portugal	28 500	33 261	47 459	9 303	8 454	11 715	...	...	...
Romania	64 307	59 266	51 937	10 978	16 693	14 778	...	...	5 456
Russian Federation	...	860 027	877 766	...	177 256	165 375	...	99 532	130 715
Switzerland	55 796	63 080	68 722	30 982	35 954	39 601	23 636	24 895	26 446
Slovakia	...	26 306	31 993	...	5 226	5 117	...	11 437	17 103
Slovenia	...	12 648	13 527	...	3 240	3 834	...	4 779	4 761
Soviet Union (former)	1 764 612	...	...	233 000	...	...	212 000	...	...
Spain	151 759	167 132	224 737	26 184	24 569	31 807	54 286	55 455	62 206
United Kingdom	318 970	335 860	376 619	7 056	6 390	7 804	65 747	88 964	85 063
Sweden	146 447	147 043	147 515	73 032	67 029	78 986	68 125	69 935	57 302
Czech Republic	...	60 847	73 466	...	2 274	2 868	...	12 230	13 590
Czechoslovakia (former)	86 627	...	...	3 959	...	...	24 620	...	...
Turkey	57 544	86 247	114 355	23 148	35 541	30 879	...	...	...
Germany	569 702	537 045	580 358	21 192	24 217	28 162	158 810	154 091	170 831
Ukraine	...	194 318	171 445	...	10 150	11 450	...	70 823	77 341
Hungary	28 411	34 017	34 991	178	164	178	13 731	14 026	13 980
Austria	50 414	56 587	69 483	32 492	38 477	43 900	...	...	...
South Africa <sup>2</sup>	166 655	192 189	213 577	774	759	5 529	4 000	11 301	13 010
Argentina	50 907	67 085	89 014	18 133	26 986	28 841	7 281	7 066	6 177
Brazil	222 820	275 601	349 153	206 708	253 905	304 691	2 237	2 519	6 046
Canada	482 025	559 981	590 134	296 919	336 034	358 413	72 886	97 844	72 798
Mexico	122 448	152 548	228 873	23 543	29 255	33 133	2 937	5 409	8 221
United States	3 011 749	3 582 114	4 128 513	286 099	337 856	275 140	576 971	713 806	753 893
Hong Kong	28 938	27 916	31 329	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	20 722	30 388	42 916	3	25	13	...	...	...
India	289 439	418 043	542 345	71 656	72 596	74 430	6 141	7 982	16 793
Japan	857 273	989 880	1 091 499	95 836	91 216	96 817	202 272	291 254	322 049
China <sup>3</sup>	621 200	1 007 726	1 355 600	126 720	190 577	222 414	...	12 833	16 737
Saudi Arabia	46 666	99 833	126 441	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	15 618	22 057	316 665	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	118 738	205 102	295 156	6 361	5 478	5 610	52 887	67 029	108 964
Australia	155 077	173 384	208 422	16 240	16 240	17 137	...	...	...
New Zealand	30 158	35 387	39 010	21 944	27 259	24 620	...	...	...

Note. Data includes public and private power stations.

<sup>1</sup> EU Member States as at 1.1. 2000. <sup>2</sup> Includes the Republic of South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland. <sup>3</sup> Excl. Taiwan.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 496

## Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	2000		1993	2000
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	524	Algeria	678	808
Asia	1 007	1 288	Egypt	811	1 192
Europe	5 613	5 168	Ethiopia <sup>4</sup>	25	28
North and Central America	8 814	10 388	Morocco	427	544
Oceania	7 402	8 362	Nigeria	141	137
			South Africa <sup>5</sup>	3 856	4 311
Belgium	7 167	8 608	Tanzania	70	74
Bulgaria	4 438	4 567	Tunesia	754	1 040
Denmark	6 935	8 298			
Estonia	7 072	5 540	Canada	17 356	18 030
Finland	13 588	16 588	Mexico	1 522	2 368
France <sup>1</sup>	7 116	8 099	United States	12 273	14 684
Greece	3 781	4 925			
Netherlands	5 715	6 999	Argentina	1 888	2 437
Ireland	4 664	6 297	Australia	9 361	10 880
Iceland	17 973	25 149	Bangladesh	86	113
Italy <sup>2</sup>	4 588	5 554	Bolivia	348	475
Yugoslavia	3 277	3 366	Brazil	1 828	2 345
Latvia	2 462	2 434	Chile	1 743	2 713
Lithuania	3 037	2 729	Colombia	1 176	1 039
Luxembourg	12 957	15 940	Philippines	401	593
Norway	26 091	27 595	India	398	543
Poland	3 421	3 592	Indonesia <sup>6</sup>	307	473
Portugal	3 190	4 835	Iraq	1 365	1 330
Romania	2 498	2 284	Iran	1 171	1 827
Russian Federation	6 294	5 937	Israel	4 958	6 864
Switzerland <sup>3</sup>	7 622	8 504	Japan	7 282	8 603
Slovakia	4 979	5 425	Kazakhstan	5 295	3 666
Slovenia	5 337	6 140	China	719	1 057
Spain	4 021	5 807	Malaysia	1 850	2 977
United Kingdom	5 844	6 573	New Zealand	9 560	10 183
Sweden	16 508	17 154	Pakistan	378	478
Czech Republic	5 520	6 176	Paraguay	728	1 116
Germany	6 520	7 113	Peru	646	776
Ukraine	4 396	3 381	Korea, Republic of	3 707	6 243
Hungary	3 452	3 834	Thailand	1 167	1 674
Austria	6 571	8 408	Turkey	1 245	1 803
			Venezuela	3 399	3 525
			Viet Nam	153	342

<sup>1</sup> Includes Monaco. <sup>2</sup> Includes San Marino. <sup>3</sup> Includes Liechtenstein. <sup>4</sup> Includes Eritrea. <sup>5</sup> Includes Botswana, Lesotho, <sup>6</sup> Includes East Timor, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 497 (continued)

## Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km <sup>2</sup>	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km <sup>2</sup>	per cent		thousands				per cent
<b>Europe</b>	<b>4 892 430</b>	<b>96,6</b>	<b>3,4</b>	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95,3	4,7	2001	3 087	3 130	107	58
Andorra	468	100,0	-	31-12-00	66	66	141	95
Belgium	30 528	99,2	0,8	01-01-99	10 213	10 250	336	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100,0	-	31-03-91	4 377	3 980	88	41
Bulgaria	110 994	99,7	0,3	2001	7 974	7 950	76	69
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and	43 098	98,5	1,5	01-01-03	5 384	5 330	125	85
Estonia	45 227	93,7	6,3	2000	1 370	1 370	30	69
Finland excl. Åland	336 618	90,1	9,9	31-12-01	5 169	5 144	17	61
France <sup>1</sup>	549 090	99,7	0,3	1999	58 520	58 740	108	75
Faroe Islands	1 399	100,0	0	01-03-03	48	44	32	32
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100,0	-	2000	27	29	4 159	100
Greece	131 957	97,7	2,3	01-01-98	10 516	10 610	80	60
Guernsey	63	100,0	-	2001	60	59	902	...
Netherlands	41 526	81,6	18,4	01-01-02	16 146	15 860	468	89
Belarus	207 600	99,9	0,1	31-01-99	10 045	10 000	48	71
Ireland	70 273	98,0	2,0	2002	3 917	3 710	52	59
Iceland	103 000	97,3	2,7	01-12-02	288	279	3	92
Italy	301 308	97,6	2,4	01-01-01	57 844	57 680	192	67
Jersey	116	99,8	0,2	2001	87	89	750	...
Yugoslavia <sup>2</sup>	102 173	99,8	0,2	2001	10 652	10 630	104	52
Croatia	56 542	98,9	1,1	2001	4 437	4 650	78	57
Latvia	64 600	96,1	3,9	01-01-96	2 480	2 420	38	69
Liechtenstein	160	100,0	0	01-01-97	31	33	195	23
Lithuania	65 300	99,4	0,6	01-01-01	3 484	3 700	53	67
Luxembourg	2 586	100,0	-	15-02-01	440	436	170	91
Malta	316	100,0	-	31-12-00	383	390	1 203	90
Isle of Man	572	...	...	2001	76	72	134	73
Moldova	33 700	...	...	31-01-94	4 353	4 300	129	46
Monaco	2	...	...	2000	32	32	21 477	100
Northern Ireland	14 135	...	...	2001	1 685	1 663	122	...
Norway	323 758	94,6	5,4	01-01-03	4 552	4 480	14	74
Poland	312 685	97,4	2,6	2001	38 632	38 640	124	64
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	91 905	99,5	0,5	01-01-01	10 318	10 010	107	63
Romania	236 391	96,6	3,4	01-01-02	21 698	22 400	91	56
Russian Federation	17 075 400	...	...	01-01-98	147 100	145 490	9	77
San Marino	61	100,0	-	01-01-00	27	27	440	90
Switzerland	41 284	95,8	4,2	31-12-01	7 261	7 290	172	68
Slovakia	49 039	98,1	1,9	2001	5 379	5 400	110	57
Slovenia	20 273	99,4	0,6	30-06-02	1 996	1 990	98	50
Spain <sup>4</sup>	504 750	98,7	1,3	2001	40 847	39 500	80	77
United Kingdom	243 073	98,7	1,3	01-07-02	59 001	58 790	243	89
Svalbard	61 229	...	...	01-01-99	2	3	0	...
Sweden	449 964	91,3	8,7	28-02-03	8 944	8 870	20	83
Macedonia	25 713	...	...	20-06-94	1 945	2 030	79	62
Czech Republic	78 864	98,0	2,0	01-01-01	10 293	10 280	131	75
Germany	357 022	97,8	2,2	31-12-02	82 537	82 020	231	87

Anm. Latest population census can contain estimated population. Population pr. Km<sup>2</sup> and population in urban areas can concern other years than them in others columns.

<sup>1</sup> Excl. territories overseas. <sup>2</sup> From dec. 1992 Serbia and Montenegro (incl. Odina and Kosovo) <sup>3</sup> Incl. The Azores and Madeira. <sup>4</sup> Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2004. Additional source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision.

Table 497 (continued)

## Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km <sup>2</sup>	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
km <sup>2</sup>	per cent		thousands				per cent	
Ukraine	603 700	96,0	4,0	01-01-01	48 416	49 570	80	67
Hungary	93 036	99,3	0,7	01-02-01	10 197	10 040	110	64
Holy See	0	...	...	01-01-93	1	1	2 273	...
Austria	83 858	98,7	1,3	2001	8 065	8 080	96	65
Åland	1 527	...	...	31-12-01	27	27	17	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>30 311 690</b>	<b>97,8</b>	<b>2,2</b>	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100,0	-	25-06-98	29 277	30 300	12	60
Angola	1 246 700	100,0	-	1995	11 500	13 130	9	34
Benin	112 622	98,2	1,8	1996	5 710	6 170	51	42
Botswana	581 730	97,4	2,6	21-08-91	1 327	1 540	3	50
Burkina Faso	274 122	99,9	0,1	1996	10 313	11 540	38	18
Burundi	27 834	92,3	7,7	1996	5 356	6 360	192	9
Cameroon	475 440	97,9	2,1	1996	14 262	14 880	30	48
Central African Republic	622 436	100,0	-	1996	3 274	3 720	5	41
Comoros	1 862	100,0	-	1996	569	706	306	33
Congo Demogrcratic Republic (Zaire)	2 344 885	96,7	3,3	1997	47 440	50 950	20	30
Congo Republic of	341 821	99,9	0,1	1997	2 769	3 020	8	62
Djibouti	23 200	99,9	0,1	1995	601	632	26	83
Egypt	997 739	99,4	0,6	1997	61 404	67 880	59	45
Cote d'Ivoire	320 783	98,6	1,4	1996	14 760	16 010	46	46
Eritrea	93 679	...	...	1995	3 434	3 660	28	18
Ethiopia	1 104 300	90,6	9,4	1994	49 218	62 910	51	17
Gabon	267 667	95,9	4,1	1997	1 190	1 230	4	80
Gambia	10 689	80,6	19,4	1995	1 087	1 300	102	32
Ghana	238 537	95,4	4,6	2000	18 800	18 800	79	37
Guinea	245 857	99,9	0,1	31-12-96	7 164	8 150	29	32
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77,9	22,1	1997	1 179	1 200	33	23
Cape Verde	4 033	100,0	-	2000	435	434	108	60
Kenya	582 646	98,1	1,9	1999	28 687	30 670	55	32
Lesotho	30 355	100,0	-	1996	1 968	2 040	64	27
Liberia	99 067	86,5	13,5	1997	2 602	2 910	26	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 775 500	100,0	-	2000	5 290	5 290	3	87
Madagascar	587 041	99,1	0,9	1997	14 062	15 970	24	29
Malawi	118 484	79,4	20,6	1998	9 934	11 310	84	24
Mali	1 248 574	98,4	1,6	1998	9 790	11 350	8	29
Morocco	458 730	99,9	0,1	1995	28 300	29 880	62	55
Mauritania	1 030 700	100,0	-	2000	2 548	2 670	2	56
Mauritius	2 040	99,5	0,5	2000	1 179	1 180	576	41
Mayotte	376	...	...	2002	160	157	426	...
Mozambique	799 380	97,8	2,2	01-08-97	16 099	18 290	20	39
Namibia	824 269	99,9	0,1	1996	1 677	1 760	2	30
Niger	1 186 408	100,0	-	1997	9 389	10 800	8	20
Nigeria	923 773	98,6	1,4	1997	107 115	113 860	116	44
Réunion	2 507	99,6	0,4	01-01-01	728	800	291	32
Rwanda	26 338	93,7	6,3	1996	5 100	7 610	194	6
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100,0	0	1997	148	149	148	45
Saint Helena	122	100,0	0	1998	5	7	53	63
Senegal	196 190	97,9	2,1	1996	9 090	9 420	40	53
Seychelles	455	100,0	-	1997	83	82	166	64



Table 497 (continued)

## Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km <sup>2</sup>	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
km <sup>2</sup>	per cent		thousands				per cent	
Sierra Leone	73 326	99,8	0,2	1995	4 509	4 410	62	36
Somalia	637 657	98,4	1,6	1998	8 206	8 780	13	26
Sudan	2 505 815	94,8	5,2	2000	29 820	29 900	12	35
Swaziland	17 400	99,1	0,9	1997	912	925	52	26
South Africa	1 219 090	100,0	-	30-06-01	44 561	43 700	31	55
Tanzania	945 037	93,5	6,5	1997	29 461	35 120	31	32
Chad	1 284 000	98,1	1,9	1996	6 977	7 890	5	24
Togo	56 785	95,8	4,2	1997	4 320	4 530	76	32
Tunesia	154 530	94,5	5,5	1999	9 457	9 500	61	65
Uganda	241 547	81,7	18,2	2002	24 749	22 210	90	16
Western Sahara	266 769	...	...	02-09-94	164	230	1	95
Zambia	752 614	98,8	1,2	1997	9 350	9 870	12	40
Zimbabwe	390 759	99,0	1,0	1995	11 475	12 630	29	35
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100,0	-	1997	443	457	16	46
<b>America</b>	<b>40 222 460</b>	<b>96,7</b>	<b>3,3</b>	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.) <sup>1</sup>	346	100,0	-	2000	109	105	313	45
Anguilla	155	...	...	2001	12	12	75	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	...	2002	66	67	153	36
Argentina <sup>2</sup>	2 780 400	98,4	1,6	15-05-91	32 616	37 030	13	90
Aruba	180	...	...	2000	91	88	506	...
Bahamas	13 939	100,0	...	2000	304	304	20	88
Barbados	430	100,0	-	2000	269	269	625	49
Belize	22 965	99,3	0,7	2000	240	240	10	54
Bermuda	53	100,0	0	2000	62	63	1 165	100
Bolivia	1 098 581	98,7	1,3	2000	8 329	8 330	8	64
Brazil <sup>3</sup>	8 514 215	99,5	0,5	2000	169 799	166 800	20	81
Virgin Islands (British)	130	100,0	0	2000	20	20	126	56
Canada	9 984 670	91,1	8,9	2001	30 007	30 760	3	80
Cayman Islands	260	100,0	-	2001	41	41	135	...
Chile <sup>2</sup>	756 096	99,0	1,0	2002	15 773	15 210	21	86
Colombia	1 141 815	91,2	8,8	24-10-93	33 110	42 300	29	74
Costa Rica	51 100	99,9	0,1	2000	3 810	3 810	71	59
Cuba	110 860	99,1	0,9	1998	11 100	11 200	100	77
Dominica	748	...	...	2001	72	72	96	70
Dominican Republic	48 671	99,3	0,7	1996	8 089	8 370	169	64
Ecuador <sup>4</sup>	275 830	97,6	2,4	1996	11 698	12 650	42	64
El Salvador	21 041	98,8	1,2	1996	5 790	6 280	275	46
Falkland Islands <sup>5</sup>	12 200	100,0	0	2001	2	3	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97,9	2,1	1999	157	173	2	76
Grenada	344	...	...	2001	101	100	293	37
Greenland <sup>6</sup>	2 166 086	100,0	-	01-01-02	57	56	0	81
Guadeloupe	1 705	98,8	1,2	1999	422	425	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99,6	0,4	31-07-96	11 278	11 400	107	39
Guyana	214 969	91,6	8,4	1997	750	761	4	38
Haiti	27 750	99,3	0,7	1996	7 300	8 140	263	35
Honduras	112 492	99,8	0,2	1997	5 751	6 420	51	52
Jamaica	11 425	98,5	1,5	1995	2 500	2 580	219	56
Martinique	1 128	96,4	3,6	1999	381	384	338	93

<sup>1</sup> Incl. Military units in the area. <sup>2</sup> Excl. Antarctica. <sup>3</sup> Excl. jungle Indians. <sup>4</sup> Excl. nomad Indians. <sup>5</sup> Excl. South Georgia (3.760 km<sup>2</sup> with 500 inhabitants in 1964). <sup>6</sup> The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km<sup>2</sup> corresponding to a population density of 0.2.

Table 497 (continued)

## Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km <sup>2</sup>	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
km <sup>2</sup>	per cent		thousands				per cent	
Mexico	1 967 375	97,5	2,5	2000	97 362	97 360	49	74
Montserrat <sup>1</sup>	102	...	...	2002	4	4	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	800	100,0	-	2000	215	215	259	69
Nicaragua	130 671	92,9	7,1	1995	4 357	5 070	33	58
Panama	75 517	98,6	1,4	2000	2 839	2 840	38	49
Paraguay	406 752	97,7	2,3	2002	5 880	5 500	14	55
Peru <sup>2</sup>	1 285 216	99,6	0,4	1998	24 801	25 660	19	72
Puerto Rico	8 875	99,6	0,4	2000	3 809	3 808	429	94
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>3</sup>	269	...	...	1997	44	45	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	...	12-05-91	133	156	216	37
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95,8	4,2	1999	6	7	28	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	...	1996	115	118	296	52
Surinam	163 820	95,5	4,5	1995	407	436	3	74
Trinidad and Tobago	5 124	100,0	-	1999	1 285	1 290	250	74
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100,0	-	2000	19	19	32	44
United States	9 826 629	93,2	6,8	2002	288 369	281 420	31	75
Uruguay	176 215	98,5	1,5	22-05-96	3 164	3 340	18	91
Venezuela <sup>2</sup>	916 490	96,7	3,3	1997	21 800	24 170	24	87
<b>Asia</b>	<b>27 567 950</b>	<b>97,2</b>	<b>2,8</b>	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan <sup>4</sup>	652 090	100,0	0	2001	26 800	21 770	31	20
Armenia	29 743	94,6	5,4	2001	3 802	3 800	128	67
Azerbaijan	86 600	100,0	-	1999	7 953	8 040	92	57
Bahrain	707	100,0	-	1996	599	640	850	92
Bangladesh	148 393	90,4	9,6	2001	129 247	137 440	845	23
Bhutan	46 500	100,0	-	1997	1 870	2 090	40	7
Brunei Darussalam	5 765	91,3	8,7	1996	300	328	52	72
Cambodia	181 035	97,5	2,5	1998	11 438	13 100	54	22
Cyprus	9 251	99,9	0,1	2000	759	759	82	70
Philippines	300 000	99,4	0,6	2000	76 498	75 650	255	58
United Arab Emirates	83 657	100,0	-	31-12-95	2 377	2 610	28	86
Georgia	69 700	...	...	1997	5 316	5 260	76	60
Hong Kong	1 091	92,5	7,5	2001	6 708	6 806	6 237	100
India <sup>5</sup>	3 166 414	90,4	9,6	2001	1 027 015	1 008 900	324	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 917 525	95,1	4,9	1995	194 700	212 090	102	40
Iraq	438 317	99,8	0,2	17-10-97	22 018	22 950	50	76
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 629 918	99,3	0,7	25-10-96	60 055	63 660	36	61
Israel <sup>6</sup>	21 946	97,9	2,1	1997	5 530	6 040	252	91
Gaza Strip <sup>7</sup>	370	100,0	-	09-12-97	1 022	1 163	2 808	94
West Bank <sup>7</sup>	5 651	100,0	-	09-12-97	1 873	2 012	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 802	99,7	0,3	01-10-00	126 926	126 920	336	79
Jordan <sup>8</sup>	91 860	99,7	0,3	1997	4 600	5 230	45	73
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98,3	1,7	1999	14 953	16 170	6	56
China	9 571 300	97,2	2,8	1998	1 248 100	1 275 100	143	32
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96,6	3,4	1999	4 823	4 920	24	34
Kuwait	17 818	100,0	0	20-04-95	1 576	2 190	88	97
Lao PDR.	236 800	97,5	2,5	01-03-96	4 581	5 280	19	23
Lebanon <sup>9</sup>	10 452	98,4	1,6	1991	2 840	3 500	265	89
Macau	21	100,0	-	31-12-99	437	422	19 387	99
Malaysia	329 758	99,6	0,4	2000	23 270	22 220	71	57

<sup>1</sup> Volcanic eruption population in metropolis moved. <sup>2</sup> Excl. Jungle Indians. <sup>3</sup> Formerly St Christopher. <sup>4</sup> About 4 mio. exile is in foreign countries. <sup>5</sup> Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. <sup>6</sup> Incl. East Jerusalem. etc. <sup>7</sup> 3,3 mio. Palestinian lives in other countries. <sup>8</sup> Incl. 722.687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). <sup>9</sup> Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 497

## Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km <sup>2</sup>	Population per urban
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km <sup>2</sup>	per cent		thousands				per cent
Maldives	298	100,0	-	2000	270	270	906	26
Mongolia	1 565 008	100,0	-	2000	2 373	2 370	2	57
Myanmar	676 577	97,2	2,8	1996	45 920	47 750	68	27
Nepal	147 181	97,2	2,8	2001	23 151	23 040	157	11
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99,9	0,1	31-12-93	21 213	22 170	173	81
Oman	309 500	100,0	-	1999	2 325	2 540	8	82
Pakistan <sup>1</sup>	796 095	96,8	3,2	1998	130 580	141 260	168	36
Qatar	11 437	100,0	-	1997	522	565	46	92
Saudi Arabia	2 240 000	100,0	-	1995	17 880	20 350	8	85
Singapore	682	98,4	1,6	2001	4 131	4 018	6 055	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98,5	1,5	1997	18 721	18 920	285	23
Korea, Republic of	99 538	99,5	0,5	01-11-00	46 136	46 130	464	46
Syria <sup>2</sup>	185 180	99,2	0,8	1997	14 920	16 190	81	54
Tajikistan	143 100	98,3	1,7	2000	6 127	6 130	43	26
Taiwan	36 188	100,0	-	2001	22 406	21 577	619	...
Thailand	513 115	99,6	0,4	2000	60 617	60 610	118	21
Turkmenistan	448 100	96,3	3,7	1995	4 483	4 740	10	45
Turkey	780 580	99,3	0,7	2000	67 845	66 670	81	74
Uzbekistan	447 400	92,6	7,4	1997	23 468	24 890	52	37
Viet Nam	332 338	98,1	1,9	1999	76 325	78 140	230	20
Yemen	555 000	100,0	-	16-12-94	14 832	18 350	21	24
East Timor <sup>3</sup>	17 222	...	...	1999	920	983	53	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>8 564 380</b>	<b>99,1</b>	<b>0,9</b>	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100,0	-	2000	57	65	238	50
Australia	7 692 300	100,0	-	2001	18 972	19 140	2	85
Cocos Islands	14	100,0	-	1994	1	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100,0	-	01-12-96	19	20	76	59
Fiji	18 333	100,0	-	1996	775	814	42	51
French Polynesia	4 167	91,5	8,5	03-09-96	220	220	53	56
Guam	541	100,0	-	2000	155	157	286	38
Kiribati	717	100,0	-	2000	85	87	118	36
Marshall Islands	181	100,0	-	1999	50	52	281	69
Micronesia	702	...	...	1997	127	133	181	28
Nauru	21	...	...	1997	10	11	488	100
New Zealand	270 534	99,1	0,9	06-03-01	3 821	3 800	14	85
Niue	258	100,0	-	2001	2	2	7	71
Norfolk Island	34	100,0	-	1996	1	2	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100,0	-	2000	69	72	...	54
Northern Mariane Islands	18 575	98,4	1,6	16-04-96	197	200	10	60
Palau	1 632	31,1	68,9	2000	19	19	38	72
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97,8	2,2	1994	4 070	4 810	9	17
Pitcairn	5	...	...	2001	0	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96,9	3,1	1997	426	447	15	19
Tokelau Islands	12	100,0	-	1996	2	2	126	...
Tonga	748	96,0	4,0	31-10-96	97	100	130	41
Tuvalu	26	100,0	-	2000	11	11	415	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100,0	-	1999	187	192	15	20
Western Samoa	2 831	99,6	0,4	03-11-91	161	159	59	21
Wallis and Futuna	240	100,0	-	1996	14	15	55	...
<b>Antarctica</b>	<b>15 500 000</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. <sup>2</sup> Incl. 193.000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977). <sup>3</sup> Separate from Indonesia.

**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
<b>EUROPE</b>			<b>Faroe Islands 1999</b>			<b>Liechtenstein 1999</b>		
			THORSHAVN	16	...	VADUZ	5	...
<b>Albania 2001</b>			<b>Gibraltar 2000</b>			<b>Lithuania 2002</b>		
TIRANA	343	523	GIBRALTAR	27	...	Kaunas	377	...
						VILNIUS	573	...
<b>Andorra 1999</b>			<b>Greece 1991</b>			<b>Luxembourg 2001</b>		
ANDORRA LA VELLA	25	...	ATHENS	772	3 112 <sup>3</sup>	LUXEMBOURG	77	125 <sup>8</sup>
			Thessaloniki	384	768 <sup>1</sup>			
<b>Belgium 2001</b>			<b>Netherlands 2000</b>			<b>Malta 2000</b>		
Antwerp	446	...	Amsterdam <sup>4</sup>	731	1 003	VALLETTA	7	90
BRUSSELS	134	964	HAAG <sup>5</sup>	441	...			
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina 1997</b>			Rotterdam	593	990	<b>Man 2001</b>		
SARAJEVO	360	522 <sup>1</sup>				DOUGLAS	25	...
			<b>Belarus 1999</b>			<b>Moldova 1999</b>		
<b>Bulgaria 2001</b>			MINSK	1 729	...	CHRISINAU	655	...
Plovdiv	341	...						
SOFIA	1 096	...	<b>Ireland 2002</b>			<b>Monaco 2000</b>		
Varna	315	...	DUBLIN	495	953	MONACO	32	...
<b>Denmark 2004</b>			<b>Iceland 2001</b>			<b>Northern Ireland 2001</b>		
COPENHAGEN <sup>2</sup>	502	1 823	REYKJAVIK	112	172 <sup>6</sup>	BELFAST	277	...
<b>Estonia 2000</b>			<b>Italy 2000</b>			<b>Norway 2001</b>		
TALLINN	408	...	Bari	332	...	OSLO	509	981
			Bologna	380	...			
<b>Finland 2000</b>			Catania	336	...	<b>Poland 1999</b>		
HELSINGFORS	555	956	Florence	375	...	Bydgoszcz	387	...
			Genoa	632	...	Gdansk	459	...
<b>France 1999</b>			Milan	1 302	3 753 <sup>7</sup>	Katowice	346	...
Bordeaux	219	754	Naples	1 000	3 012 <sup>1</sup>	Krakow	741	...
Douai-Lens	...	519	Palermo	679	...	Lódz	811	1 041 <sup>1</sup>
Grenoble	156	419	ROME	2 656	3 810 <sup>7</sup>	Lublin	356	...
Lille	191	1 001	Torino	901	1 294 <sup>1</sup>	Poznan	578	...
Lyon	453	1 349				Szczecin	417	...
Marseille	807	1 350	<b>Jersey 2001</b>			WARSAW	1 618	2 418 <sup>8</sup>
Metz	127	323	ST. HELIER	28	...	Wroclaw	638	...
Nancy	106	331						
Nantes	278	545	<b>Yugoslavia 1995</b>			<b>Portugal 1997</b>		
Nice	346	889	BELGRADE	1 204	1 819	LISBON	563	3 754 <sup>8</sup>
PARIS	2 148	9 645				Porto	273	1 615 <sup>1</sup>
Rouen	109	390	<b>Croatia 1999</b>			<b>Romania 2002</b>		
Strasbourg	267	427	ZAGREB	1 047	...	BUCHAREST	...	1 922
Toulon	166	520				Clui-Napoca	318	...
Toulouse	398	761	<b>Latvia 1998</b>					
Valenciennex	42	357	RIGA	806	908			

Note. Cities with suburbs comprise borough municipalities and surrounding municipalities which are densely populated or that part of surrounding municipalities which adjoin the borough municipality. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

<sup>1</sup> 1995. <sup>2</sup> Cities with suburbs make up the Greater Copenhagen Region. <sup>3</sup> 2000. <sup>4</sup> Capital. <sup>5</sup> Government city. <sup>6</sup> 1999. <sup>7</sup> 1998. <sup>8</sup> 1997.

Source: UN: *The Statesman's Yearbook. Demographic Yearbook 2004. (The Europe World Yearbook 2003. Der Fisher Weltalmanach. Britannica Book of the Year).*

**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Constanta	310	...	Dudley	305	...	<b>Ukraine 2001</b>		
Craiova	303	...	Edinburgh	448	...	Dnipropetrovsk	1 064	...
Iasi	322	...	Glasgow	578	911	Donetsk	1 016	...
Timisoara	318	...	Kirkless	388	...	Kharkiv	1 470	...
			Leeds	716	...	KYIV	2 602	...
			Liverpool	439	1 409	Odessa	1 029	...
<b>Russian Federation 1999</b>			LONDON	7 172	12 224 <sup>7</sup>			
Chelyabinsk	1 083 <sup>1</sup>	...	Manchester	393	2 482	<b>Hungary 1999</b>		
Kazan	1 101 <sup>1</sup>	...	Newcastle upon Tyne	189 <sup>7</sup>	1 116	BUDAPEST	1 852	2 430 <sup>9</sup>
MOSKVA	8 300	15 142 <sup>1</sup>	Sheffield	513	...			
Nizhii Novgorod <sup>2</sup>	1 350	1 398 <sup>3</sup>	South Lanarkshire	302	...	<b>Holy See 1997</b>		
Novosibirsk	1 400	...	Wakefield	315	...	VATICAN	1	...
Omsk	1 150	1 785 <sup>3</sup>	Wigan	302	...			
Perm	1 010 <sup>1</sup>	1 040 <sup>3</sup>	Wirral	312	...	<b>Austria 2000</b>		
Rostov-na-Donu	1 013 <sup>1</sup>	...				WIEN	1 608	...
Samara <sup>4</sup>	1 160	1 215 <sup>3</sup>						
St. Petersburg	4 660	4 694	<b>Sweden 2000</b>					
Ufa	1 091 <sup>1</sup>	1 098 <sup>3</sup>	Gothenburg	472	797	<b>AFRICA</b>		
Yekaterinburg <sup>5</sup>	1 260	...	STOCKHOLM	756	1 662			
						<b>Algeria 1998</b>		
<b>San Marino 2000</b>						ALGIER	1 520	2 562
SAN MARINO	4	...	<b>Macedonia 1994</b>					
			SKOPIJE	485	541	<b>Angola 1999</b>		
<b>Sweitzerland 2001</b>						LUANDA	2 550	...
BERN	123	319 <sup>1</sup>	<b>Czech Republic 2000</b>					
Zürich	341	943 <sup>1</sup>	Brno	379	...	<b>Benin 1995</b>		
			Ostrava	319	...	Cotonou	716 <sup>10</sup>	...
<b>Slovak Republic 1999</b>			PRAGUE	1 178	...	PORTO-NOVO	194	...
BRATISLAVA	460	...						
			<b>Turkey, see Asia</b>			<b>Botswana 1998</b>		
<b>Slovenia 2002</b>						GABORONE	193	...
LJUBLJANA	254	...	<b>Germany 2002</b>					
			BERLIN	3 382	5 079	<b>Burkina Faso 1999</b>		
<b>Spain 2001</b>			Bielefeld	322	...	OUAGADOUGOU	1 026	...
Barcelona	1 527	2 819 <sup>3</sup>	Bochum	391	...			
Bilbao	354	...	Bonn	302	...	<b>Burundi 1999</b>		
Cordoba	315	...	Bremen	539	...	BUJUMBURA	321	...
Las Palmas (Canarias)	371	...	Dortmund	589	...			
MADRID	3 017	4 072 <sup>6</sup>	Dresden	478	...	<b>Cameroun 1999</b>		
Malaga	536	...	Duisburg	515	...	Douala	1320	...
Murcia	378	...	Düsseldorf	569	3 031 <sup>3</sup>	YAOUNDE	1120	...
Palma (Mallorca)	358	...	Essen	595	6 541 <sup>6</sup>			
Sevilla	704	...	Frankfurt am Main	647	3 606 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Central African Republik 1999</b>		
Valencia	762	...	Hamburg	1 715	2 624 <sup>3</sup>	BANGUI	622	...
Valladolid	319	...	Hannover	515	...			
Zaragoza	620	...	Köln	963	2 984 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Comorerne 1999</b>		
			Leipzig	493	...	MORONI	44	...
<b>United Kingdom 2001</b>			Mannheim	307	...			
Birmingham	976	...	München	1 210	1 803 <sup>8</sup>	<b>Congo democratique Republic (Zaire) 1999</b>		
Bristol	405 <sup>1</sup>	...	Nürnberg	488	...	KINSHASA	4 885	...
Cardiff	305	...	Stuttgart	584	2 601 <sup>8</sup>			
Coventry	301	...	Wuppertal	366	...			

<sup>1</sup> 1996. <sup>2</sup> Former Gjorki. <sup>3</sup> 1995. <sup>4</sup> Former Kuibyshev. <sup>5</sup> Former Sverdlovsk. <sup>6</sup> 2000. <sup>7</sup> 1991. <sup>8</sup> 1998. <sup>9</sup> 1990. <sup>10</sup> 1999.

**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
<b>Congo Republic 1999</b>			<b>Malawi 1998</b>			FREETOWN	822	...
BRAZZAVILLE	1 187	...	Blantyre	2 000	...			
			LILONGWE	1 000	...	<b>Somalia 1999</b>		
<b>Djibouti 1999</b>						MOGADISHU	1 162	...
DJIBOUTI	523	...	<b>Mali 1999</b>					
			BAMAKO	1 083	...	<b>St. Helena 1998</b>		
<b>Egypt 1998</b>						JAMESTOWN	1	...
Alexandria	3 485	...	<b>Morocco 1999</b>					
CAIRO	7 109	14 872 <sup>1</sup>	Casablanca	3 448	3 541 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Sudan 1999</b>		
Giza	2 326	...	RABAT	...	1 293 <sup>4</sup>	KHARTOUM	2 628	3 413 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Côte d' Ivory 1999</b>			<b>Mauritania 1999</b>			<b>Swaziland 1999</b>		
ABIDJAN	3 199	...	NOUAKCHOTT	...	881	MBABANE	73	...
<b>Eritrea 1999</b>			<b>Mauritius 1999</b>			<b>South Africa 2000</b>		
ASMARA	514	...	PORT LOUIS	172	...	Durban	1 993	2 554
<b>Ethiopia 1999</b>			<b>Mayotte 2002</b>			Johannesburg	2 027	4 075
ADDIS ABABA	2 534	2 639	MAMOUDZOU <sup>3</sup>	45	...	Kapstadt	1 118	2 522
			<b>Mozambique 2000</b>			Port Elisabeth	775	1 328
<b>Gabon 1999</b>			MAPUTO	1 019	2 867 <sup>2</sup>	PRETORIA	692	1 412
LIBREVILLE	523	...				<b>Tanzania 1995</b>		
<b>Gambia 1999</b>			<b>Namibia 1997</b>			Dar-es-Salaam	1 747	2 545 <sup>2</sup>
BANJUL	...	229	WINDHOEK	202	...	DODOMA <sup>5</sup>	189 <sup>4</sup>	...
						Tabora	1 600 <sup>1</sup>	...
<b>Ghana 1995</b>			<b>Niger 1999</b>			<b>Chad 1999</b>		
ACCRA	1 070	1 904 <sup>2</sup>	NIAMEY	731	...	N'DJAMENA	998	...
<b>Guinea 1993</b>			<b>Nigeria 1995</b>			<b>Togo 1999</b>		
CONAKRY	1 091	1 764 <sup>2</sup>	ABUJA	339	...	LOMÉ	790	...
			Ibanda	1 365	...			
<b>Guinea-Bissau 1999</b>			Lagos	1 484	12 763 <sup>2</sup>	<b>Tunisia 1999</b>		
BISSAU	274	...	<b>Reunion 1999</b>			TUNIS	691	1 860
<b>Cape Verde 1999</b>			SAINT-DENIS	132	207 <sup>4</sup>	<b>Uganda 2002</b>		
PRAIA	76	...	<b>Rwanda 1999</b>			KAMPALA	1 209	...
			KIGALI	369	...	<b>Western Sahara 1999</b>		
<b>Kenya 1999</b>			<b>Sao Tome and Principe 1997</b>			EL AAIUN	169	...
NAIROBI	2 205	...	SAO TOMÉ	50	...	<b>Zambia 1995</b>		
<b>Lesotho 1999</b>			<b>Senegal 1994</b>			LUSAKA	921	1 577 <sup>1</sup>
MASERU	373	...	DAKAR	785	2 079 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Zimbabwe 1995</b>		
<b>Liberia 1999</b>			<b>Seychelles 1999</b>			HARARE	1 410	1 686 <sup>1</sup>
MONROVIA	479	1 026 <sup>1</sup>	Victoria	28	41	<b>Equatorial Guinea 1995</b>		
<b>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 1995</b>						MALABO	30	...
TRIPOLI	591	1 773 <sup>2</sup>	<b>Sierra Leone 1999</b>			<b>AMERICA</b>		
<b>Madagascar 1993</b>								
ANTANANARIVO	676	1 432 <sup>2</sup>						

<sup>1</sup> 1996. <sup>2</sup> 1999. <sup>3</sup> 2000. <sup>4</sup> 1995. <sup>5</sup> New government city

**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
<b>Vigin Islands (U.S.) 2000</b>			Montreal	1 040	3 426	<b>Guatemala 1999</b>		
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	11	...	OTTAWA	774	1 064	GUATEMALA CITY	1 015	3 119
			Toronto	2 481	4 682			
<b>Anguilla 2001</b>			Vancouver	546	1 987	<b>Guyana 1999</b>		
THE VALLEY	1	...				GEORGETOWN	275	...
			<b>Cayman Islands 1996</b>					
<b>Antigua and Barbuda 1999</b>			GEORGETOWN	21	...	<b>Haiti 1996</b>		
ST. JOHN'S	25	...				PORT-AU-PRINCE	884	1 699 <sup>4</sup>
			<b>Chile 2002</b>			<b>Honduras 1999</b>		
<b>Argentina 2000</b>			SANTIAGO	4 887	5 642	TEGUCIGALPA	919	995
BUENOS AIRES	3 047	14 215						
Cordoba	1 294 <sup>1</sup>	...	<b>Colombia 1999</b>			<b>Jamaica 1991</b>		
Rosario	908 <sup>2</sup>	1 155	Barranquilla	1 226	1 329 <sup>4</sup>	KINGSTON	104	655 <sup>3</sup>
			BOGOTA	6 276	8 376			
<b>Aruba 1998</b>			Cali	2 111	2 064 <sup>4</sup>	<b>Martinique 1999</b>		
ORANJESTAD	29	...	Medellin	1 958	3 291 <sup>1</sup>	FORT-DE-FRANCE	94	...
<b>Bahamas 2000</b>			<b>Costa Rica 2000</b>			<b>Mexico 2000</b>		
NASSAU	...	212	SAN JOSÉ	346	1 315	Ecatepec de Morelos	1 622	...
						Guadalajara	1 646	3 462 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Barbados 1999</b>			<b>Cuba 1999</b>			Juarez	1 187	...
BRIDGETOWN	...	133	HAVANNA	2 242	2 892 <sup>5</sup>	Leon	1 021	1 174 <sup>1</sup>
						MEXICO BY	8 591	18 131
<b>Belize 1998</b>			<b>Dominica 1999</b>			Monterrey	1 111	3 022 <sup>1</sup>
BELMOPAN	7	...	ROSEAU	24	...	Netzahualcoyòti	1 225	...
						Puebla de Zaragoza	1 271	1 562
<b>Bermuda 2000</b>			<b>Dominican Republic 1999</b>			Tijuana	1 149	...
HAMILTON	1	...	Santiago de los Caballeros	1 289	...	<b>Montserrat 1998</b>		
			SANTO DOMINGO	1 610	3 523	PLYMOUTH <sup>6</sup>	0	...
<b>Bolivia 2000</b>						<b>Netherlands Antilles 1999</b>		
LA PAZ	1 004	1 480	<b>Ecuador 1998</b>			WILLEMSTAD	...	123
Santa Cruz	1 034	...	Guayaquil	2 205	...			
			QUITO	1 574 <sup>6</sup>	...	<b>Nicaragua 1999</b>		
<b>Brazil 2000</b>						MANAGUA	930	1 094 <sup>1</sup>
Belém	1 281	1 486 <sup>3</sup>	<b>El Salvador 1992</b>					
Belo Horizonte	2 239	3 803 <sup>3</sup>	SAN SALVADOR	423	1 522	<b>Panama 1995</b>		
BRASILIA	2 051	...				PANAMA BY	658	1 173 <sup>7</sup>
Curitiba	1 587	2 425 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Falkland Islands 2001</b>					
Fortaleza	2 141	2 583 <sup>3</sup>	STANLEY	2	...	<b>Paraguay 1999</b>		
Goiania	1 093	...				ASUNCIÓN	558	1 224
Guarulhos	1 073	...	<b>French Guiana 1999</b>					
Manaus	1 406	...	CAYENNE	51	...	<b>Peru 1998</b>		
Porto Alegre	1 361	3 247 <sup>3</sup>				LIMA	6 465	7 195
Recife	1 423	3 088 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Grenada 2001</b>					
Rio de Janeiro	5 858	10 197	ST. GEORGE'S	...	36	<b>Puerto Rico 1999</b>		
Salvador	2 443	2 709 <sup>3</sup>				SAN JUAN	440	1 381
Sao Paulo	10 434	16 583	<b>Greenland 2000</b>					
			NUUK/GODTHÅB	13	...	<b>St. Kitts and Nevis 1991<sup>8</sup></b>		
<b>Virgin Islands (Br.) 2000</b>						BASSETERRE	12	...
ROAD TOWN	8	...	<b>Guadeloupe 1999</b>					
			BASSE-TERRE	12	...			
<b>Canada 2001</b>								

<sup>1</sup> 1995. <sup>2</sup> 1991. <sup>3</sup> 1996. <sup>4</sup> 1999. <sup>5</sup> 1993. <sup>6</sup> Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption. <sup>7</sup> 2000. <sup>8</sup> Former Saint Christopher and Nevis.

**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
<b>Saint Lucia 1998</b>			Minneapolis	383	2 969	<b>Brunei 1999</b>		
CASTRIES	22	57 <sup>1</sup>	Nashville-Davidson	570	1 231	BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	85	...
			New Orleans	485	1 338			
<b>Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1999</b>			New York	8 008	21 200	<b>Cambodia 1999</b>		
ST. PIERRE	6	...	Norfolk	234	1 570	PHNOM PENH	938	...
			Oklahoma City	506	1 083			
<b>Saint Vincent and Grenadines 1999</b>			Orlando	186	1 645	<b>Cyprus 2000</b>		
KINGSTOWN	...	28	Philadelphia	1 518	6 188	NICOSIA	199	...
			Pittsburgh	335	2 359			
<b>Surinam 1995</b>			Phoenix	1 321	3 252	<b>Philippines 2000</b>		
PARAMARIBO	112	294 <sup>2</sup>	Portland	529	2 265	Davao	1 147	...
			Providence	174	1 189	Kalookan	1 233	...
<b>Trinidad and Tobago 1999</b>			Raleigh	276	1 188	MANILA	1 673	10 546
PORT-OF-SPAIN	53	497 <sup>3</sup>	Rochester	220	1 098	Quezon City	2 160	...
			Sacramento	407	1 797			
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands 1990</b>			Saint Louis	348	2 604	<b>United Arab Emirates 1997</b>		
GRAND TYRK <sup>4</sup>	4	...	Salt Lake City	182	1 334	ABU DHABI	1 101	...
			San Antonio	1 145	1 592			
<b>Uruguay 1999</b>			San Diego	1 223	2 814	<b>Georgia 1999</b>		
MONTEVIDEO	1 237	1 788 <sup>5</sup>	San Francisco	777	7 039	TBILISI	1 310	...
			Seattle	563	3 555			
			Tampa	303	2 396	<b>Hong Kong 2001</b>		
			WASHINGTON	572	7 608	Hongkong	...	6 708
			West Palm Beach	...	1 131			
<b>United States 2000</b>			<b>Venezuela 2000</b>			<b>India 2001</b>		
Atlanta	416	4 112	CARACAS	1 976	3 673 <sup>5</sup>	Ahmedabad	3 515	4 519
Austin	657	1 250	Maracaibo	1 764	1 975	Bangalore	4 292	5 687
Boston	589	5 819	Valencia	1 339	1 462 <sup>6</sup>	Bombay (Mumbai)	11 914	16 368
Buffalo	293	1 170				Calcutta (Kolkata)	4 580	13 217
Charlotte	541	1 499	<b>ASIA</b>			Delhi	9 817	12 791
Chicago	2 896	9 157	<b>Afghanistan 1999</b>			Hyderabad	3 450	5 534
Cincinnati	331	1 979	KABUL	...	2 450	Jaipur	2 324	...
Cleveland	478	2 946				Kanpur	2 532	2 690
Colombus	711	1 540	<b>Armenia 2000</b>			Lucknow	2 207	2 266
Dallas	1 189	5 222	JEREVAN	1 250	...	Madras (Chennai)	4 216	6 425
Denver	555	2 582				Nagpur	2 051	2 122
Detroit	951	5 456	<b>Azerbaijan 1999</b>			NEW DELHI	301 <sup>8</sup>	...
Grand Rapids	198	1 088	BAKU	1 788	1 870	Poona	2 540	3 756
Greensboro	224	1 252				Surat	2 434	2 811
Hartford	122	1 183	<b>Bahrain 1999</b>			<b>Indonesia 1997</b>		
Houston	1 954	4 670	MANAMA	162	...	Bandung	5 920 <sup>1</sup>	...
Indianapolis	792	1 608				Bogor	5 000	...
Jacksonville	736	1 100	<b>Bangladesh 1991</b>			JAKARTA	10 620 <sup>4</sup>	11 018 <sup>7</sup>
Kansas City	442	1 776	Chittagong	1 392	6 193 <sup>5</sup>	Malang	3 170	...
Las Vegas	478	1 563	DHAKA	3 613	12 137 <sup>7</sup>	Semarang	2 220	...
Los Angeles	3 695	16 374				Surabaya	2 800	...
Louisville	256	1 026	<b>Bhutan Darussalam 1999</b>			<b>Iraq 1999</b>		
Memphis	650	1 136	THIMPHU	28	...	BAGDAD	4 689	5 348 <sup>9</sup>
Miami	362	3 876						
Milwaukee	597	1 690						

<sup>1</sup> 1999. <sup>2</sup> 1997. <sup>3</sup> 1990. <sup>4</sup> Former Corkburn. <sup>5</sup> 1996. <sup>6</sup> 1995. <sup>7</sup> 2000. <sup>8</sup> 1991. <sup>9</sup> 1987.



**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Irbel	1 743 <sup>1</sup>	...	Datong	1 220	...	Xi'an	2 990	...
			Fushun	1 400	...	Xiantao	1 480	...
<b>Iran 1996</b>			Fuzhou	1 400	...	Xiaoshan	1 120	...
Esfahan	1 266	...	Guangzhou	3 910	...	Xinghua	1 530	...
Mashhad	1 887	...	Guiyang	2 050	...	Xintai	1 310	...
Shiraz	1 053	...	Handan	1 880	...	Xuzhou	1 300	...
Tabriz	1 191	...	Hangzhou	1 620	...	Yancheng	1 450	...
TEHERAN	6 935 <sup>2</sup>	10 344	Harbin	2 960	...	Yantai	1 320	...
			Hefei	1 170	...	Yantai	1 320	...
<b>Israel 1998</b>			Heze	1 390	...	Yixing	1 090	...
JERUSALEM	622	...	Huaian	1 170	...	Yiyang	1 190	...
Tel Aviv-Jaffa	349	2 181 <sup>1</sup>	Huainan	1 290	...	Yongzhou	1 020	...
			Huzhou	1 050	...	Yueyang	1 140	...
<b>Gaza Stripe Jericho-area 1997</b>			Jilin	1 380	...	Yulin	1 440	...
GAZA CITY	354	1 060 <sup>3</sup>	Jinan	2 480	...	Yuzhou	1 120	...
			Jingmen	1 080	...	Zaoyang	1 040	...
<b>Japan 2000</b>			Jinxi	1 930	...	Zaozhuang	1 920	...
Fukuoka	1 341	...	Kumming	1 660	...	Zhanjiang	1 200	...
Hiroshima	1 126	...	Lanzhou	1 670	...	Zhengzhou	1 900	...
Kawasaki	1 250	...	Leshou	1 100	...	Zibo	2 580	...
Kitakyushu	1 011	2 721 <sup>1</sup>	Linyi	2 080	...	Zigong	1 020	...
Kobe	1 494	...	Liuan	1 640	...	Yongzhou	1 020	...
Kyoto	1 468	...	Liupanshui	1 930	...			
Nagoya	2 171	7 008 <sup>2</sup>	Luoyang	1 320	...	<b>Kyrgyzstan 1999</b>		
Osaka	2 599	16 918 <sup>2</sup>	Nanchang	1 470	...	BISJKEK	619	...
Sapporo	1 822	...	Nanjing	2 670	...			
Sendai	1 008	...	Nanning	1 230	...	<b>Kuwait 1998</b>		
TOKYO	8 134	26 360	Neijiang	1 340	...	KUWAIT CITY	306	1 190 <sup>3</sup>
Yokohama	3 427	...	Ningbo	1 160	...			
			Pingxiang	1 440	...	<b>Lao, Pdr. 1995</b>		
<b>Jordan 1999</b>			Qingdao	2 210	...	VIENTIANE	178	640 <sup>2</sup>
AMMAN	1 378	1 810 <sup>3</sup>	Qiqihar	1 420	...			
			Shanghai	12 910	14 570 <sup>5</sup>	<b>Lebanon 1998</b>		
<b>Kazakhstan 1997</b>			Shantou	1 020	...	BEIRUT		
Almatij	1 129	...	Shenyang	4 740	...		1 500	2 055 <sup>3</sup>
ASTANA <sup>4</sup>	313	...	Shijianzhuang	1 480	...	<b>Macau 1999</b>		
			Sugian	1 120	...	MACAU		
<b>China 1999</b>			Suining	1 340	...		437	...
Anshan	1 450	...	Suzhou	1 020	...	<b>Malaysia 2000</b>		
Baotou	1 270	...	Taian	1 460	...	KUALA LUMPUR	1407	...
BEIJING (Peking)	10 820	12 400 <sup>5</sup>	Taiyuan	2 320	...			
Chande	1 270	...	Tangshan	1 570	...	<b>Maldives 1999</b>		
Changchun	2 600	...	Tianjin	8 970	9 530 <sup>5</sup>	MALE	72	...
Changsha	1 540	...	Tianmen	1 620	...			
Chengdu	3 120	10 036	Tianshui	1 110	...	<b>Mongolia 2000</b>		
Chifeng	1 040	...	Urumqi	1 280	...	ULAN BATOR	760	...
Chongqing	4 070	30 420	Wanxian	1 570	...			
Daging	1 030	...	Weifang	1 220	...	<b>Myanmar 1999</b>		
Dalian	2 550	...	Wuhan	4 450	...	RANGOON (YANGON)	4 101	5 037 <sup>6</sup>
			Wuxi	1 070	...			

<sup>1</sup> 1995. <sup>2</sup> 1999. <sup>3</sup> 2000. <sup>4</sup> Akmla new capital 1997 change of name to Astana June the 10. 1998. <sup>5</sup> 1997. <sup>6</sup> 1994.

**Table 498 (continued) Population of major cities 1987-2004**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
<b>Nepal 2001</b>			<b>Thailand 1999</b>			AGAÑA	1	...
KATMANDU	672	1 150 <sup>1</sup>	BANGKOK	7 133	9 242 <sup>6</sup>	<b>Kiribati 1990</b>		
<b>Korea, Drp. 1999</b>			<b>Turkmenistan 1999</b>			BARIKI	2	29 <sup>4</sup>
PYONGYANG	3 136	...	ASHGABAT <sup>7</sup>	525	...	<b>Marshall Islands 1999</b>		
<b>Oman 1993</b>			<b>Turkey 2000</b>			MAJURO Atoll	33	...
MUSCAT	52	635 <sup>2</sup>	Adana	1 133	...	<b>Micronesia 2000</b>		
<b>Pakistan 1998</b>			ANKARA	3 203	...	Palikir	8	...
Faisalabad (Lyallaur)	1 977	...	Bursa	1 184	...	<b>Nauru 1983</b>		
Gujranwala	1 125	...	Istanbul	8 832	...	Yaren	1	...
Hyderabad	1 151	...	Izmir	2 250	...	<b>New Zealand 2001</b>		
ISLAMABAD	791	...	<b>Uzbekistan 1999</b>			Auckland	382	1 075
Karachi	9 269	...	TASJKENT	2 143	4 357 <sup>3</sup>	WELLINGTON	158 <sup>4</sup>	340
Lahore	5 063	...	<b>Viet Nam 1999</b>			<b>Niue 1991</b>		
Rawalpindi	1 406	...	HANOI	456	1 615 <sup>3</sup>	ALOFI	1	...
<b>Qatar 1999</b>			Haiphong	1 089	2 194 <sup>3</sup>	<b>Northern Mariana Islands 2000</b>		
DOHA	391	...	Ho Chi Minh City	4 549	4 615 <sup>8</sup>	CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9	...
<b>Saudi Arabia 1999</b>			<b>Yemen 1999</b>			<b>New Caledonia 1996</b>		
Jeddah	1 490	...	SANAA	1 231	1 303 <sup>8</sup>	NOUMEA	76	...
RIYADH	3 180	...	<b>East Timor 2000</b>			<b>Palau 1996</b>		
<b>Singapore 2000</b>			DILI	48	180	KOROR	12	...
SINGAPORE	4 018	...	<b>OCEANIA</b>			<b>Papua New Guinea 1999</b>		
<b>Sri Lanka 1999</b>			<b>Samoa 1999</b>			PORT MORESBY	293	...
COLOMBO	690	2 062 <sup>3</sup>	PAGO PAGO	14	...	<b>Solomon Islands 1999</b>		
<b>Korea, Rep. of 2000</b>			<b>Australia 2000</b>			HONIARA	50	68
Inchon (Incheon)	2 475	...	Adelaide	1 096	...	<b>Tonga 1999</b>		
Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 353	...	Brisbane	1 627	...	NUKUALOFA	37	...
Pusan (Busan)	3 663	...	CANBERRA	310	...	<b>Tuvalu 2000</b>		
SEOUL	9 895	21 906	Melbourne	3 466	...	FONGAFALE	4	...
Taegu (Daegu)	2 481	...	Perth	1 381	...	<b>Vanuatu 1999</b>		
Taejon (Daejeon)	1 368	...	Sydney	4 086	...	VILA	26	...
Ulsan	1 014	...	<b>Cook Islands 2000</b>			<b>Western Samoa 1999</b>		
<b>Syria 1999</b>			Rarotonga	12	...	APIA	38	...
Aleppo	1 840 <sup>4</sup>	...	<b>Fiji 1999</b>			<b>Wallis and Futuna 1996</b>		
DAMASKUS	2 270	2 584 <sup>4</sup>	SUVA	77 <sup>4</sup>	167	MATA-UTU	1	...
<b>Tajikistan 1999</b>			<b>French Polynesia 1996</b>					
DUSJANBÉ	523	664 <sup>5</sup>	PAPEETE	26	79			
<b>Taiwan 1999</b>			<b>Guam 1990</b>					
Kaohsiung	1 480	...						
TAIPEI	2 690	...						

<sup>1</sup> 1991. <sup>2</sup> 1999. <sup>3</sup> 1994. <sup>4</sup> 1996. <sup>5</sup> 1995. <sup>6</sup> 1998. <sup>7</sup> Former Asjkhhabad. <sup>8</sup> 2000.

Table 499

## Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in population p.a.	Live births p.a. as % of mean population	Deaths p.a. as % of mean population	Deaths in the 1 <sup>st</sup> year as % of total live births	Life expectancy		Dependents <sup>1</sup>
	1970	1980	1990	2000					Men	Women	
	millions				per cent	per thousand		per thousand		per cent	
<b>Continents and regions</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>3 691</b>	<b>4 430</b>	<b>5 255</b>	<b>6 057</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>32</b>
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	304	-0.4	9	13	13	63	74	31
Northern Europe	87	90	92	95	0.2	12	11	5	75	80	35
Southern Europe	127	138	143	145	0.2	10	10	6	75	81	33
Western Europe	166	170	176	183	0.2	11	10	4	75	82	33
<b>Africa</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45</b>
Eastern Africa	108	143	193	250	2.7	43	18	102	43	45	48
Middle Africa	40	52	71	95	2.6	46	16	104	46	49	47
Northern Africa	86	111	143	174	1.9	28	8	51	65	68	41
Southern Africa	26	33	41	50	1.6	28	12	59	51	52	40
Western Africa	97	128	171	224	2.7	42	15	88	50	51	48
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>34</b>
Of which:											
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	77	82	31
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	74	80	34
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>38</b>
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	1.1	21	8	38	67	71	36
Central America	68	90	111	135	1.8	26	5	27	71	76	40
South America	192	242	295	346	1.6	24	7	30	67	74	37
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>3 672</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>36</b>
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 481	0.8	16	7	29	70	74	30
South-central Asia	783	982	1 225	1 481	1.8	28	9	69	62	63	41
South-eastern Asia	286	358	440	522	1.6	24	7	41	66	70	36
Western Asia	86	113	149	188	2.3	29	7	47	66	70	41
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>35</b>
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	23	1.1	14	8	5	77	82	33
Melanesia	3	4	5	7	2.3	33	9	...	...	...	...
Micronesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.2	31	5	...	...	...	...
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	25	5	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> 0-14-years and 65-years or more in percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2000* (columns 1-7). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2003* (columns 8-11).

Table 500

## Population, birth and death rates in selected countries 2000

	Estimated population figures 1 July 2000	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births	Depen- dents <sup>1</sup>	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths			Year	Males		Females	
							0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	1 000	per thousand			per cent					
Belgium	10 249	11	10	5.0	35	1999	74.4	15.4	80.8	19.4
Bulgaria	7 949	8	14	13.8	32	1995-99	67.1	12.3	74.3	15.0
Denmark	5 337	12	11	4.9	34	2001-02	74.7	15.3	79.2	18.2
Estonia	1 369	9	14	9.0	33	1997	64.8	12.6	76.0	16.9
Finland	5 176	11	9	3.2	33	1999	73.8	15.1	81.0	19.2
France	58 892	13	9	4.2	35	1998	74.7	15.5	80.7	19.2
Greece	10 008	9	9	5.9	33	1998	75.3	16.2	80.5	18.7
Netherlands	15 864	13	9	5.4	33	1999	75.3	15.1	80.5	19.1
Ireland	5 787	15	8	5.8	32	1999	73.9	14.2	79.1	17.7
Iceland	281	14	6	2.7	35	1999	72.8	16.9	81.5	19.2
Italy	57 762	9	10	4.8	33	1995	74.6	15.5	81.0	19.4
Latvia	2 432	9	14	11.0	32	1999	64.9	11.3	76.2	17.8
Lithuania	3 696	9	12	8.0	33	1999	67.1	13.6	77.4	17.8
Luxembourg	436	12	8	5.9	33	1999	74.7	15.3	81.2	19.5
Norway	4 493	12	10	3.9	35	1999	75.6	15.6	81.1	19.5
Poland	38 646	10	9	7.7	31	1999	68.8	13.3	88.5	17.1
Portugal	10 008	11	10	5.0	32	1999	72.0	14.3	79.1	17.8
Romania	22 435	10	12	18.4	32	1996-98	65.5	12.7	73.3	15.3
Russia	145 491	10	16	15.0	31	1999	59.9	11.1	72.4	15.0
Switzerland	7 170	10	8	4.9	33	1999	76.8	16.8	82.5	19.9
Slovakia	5 400	10	10	6.2	30	1999	69.0	12.9	77.0	16.4
Slovenia	1 988	9	9	9.2	30	1998-99	71.4	13.8	78.8	17.6
Spain	39 466	10	9	3.5	32	1996-97	74.7	16.1	81.9	20.0
United Kingdom	59 501	11	10	5.4	35	1999	75.0	15.3	79.8	18.5
Sweden	8 872	11	11	3.7	35	1999	77.1	16.4	81.9	19.9
Czech Republic	10 273	9	11	4.1	30	1999	71.4	13.6	78.1	16.9
Germany	82 017	9	10	4.3	32	1999	74.8	15.5	80.7	19.2
Hungary	10 024	10	13	2.2	31	1999	66.3	12.1	75.1	15.8
Austria	8 110	9	9	4.8	32	1999	75.1	15.8	81.0	19.4
South Africa	43 686	23	14	57.0	39	2000-05	46.6	...	48.3	...
Argentina	37 032	19	8	16.6	40	1990-92	68.4	13.5	75.6	17.3
Brazil	167 724	20	7	33.0	36	1998	64.4	12.6	72.0	15.5
Canada	30 750	11	7	5.3	31	1992	74.6	15.7	80.9	19.9
Mexico	97 015	29	5	25.0	38	2000-05	70.4	...	76.4	...
United States	283 230	14	9	6.9	34	1998	73.8	16.0	79.5	19.2
Hong Kong	6 797	7	5	2.6	27	1999	77.2	16.8	82.4	20.2
Israel	6 040	21	6	5.3	38	1998	76.1	16.6	80.6	18.9
India	1 002 142	25	8	66.0	40	1992-96	62.3	...	62.9	13.9
Japan	126 867	9	8	3.0	33	1999	77.1	17.0	84.0	21.9
China	1 275 133	13	6	32.0	29	1993-96	75.1	15.3	80.0	18.6
Saudi Arabia	20 346	35	6	25.0	46	2000-05	71.1	...	73.7	...
Singapore	4 131	11	4	2.5	28	2000	76.0	15.7	80.0	18.1
Korea, Rep. of	47 275	12	5	8.0	29	1991	68.8	13.2	76.0	16.9
Turkey	65 293	22	7	39.0	35	2000-05	68.0	...	75.2	...
Australia	19 157	13	7	5.1	33	1997-99	76.2	16.6	81.8	20.2
New Zealand	3 831	14	7	5.3	34	1997-99	75.2	16.1	80.4	19.5

<sup>1</sup> 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2000*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2003* (columns 2-5).

Table 501

## Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate per woman 2000
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	1992	11.9	75.1	140.8	77.2	23.0	3.6	0.2	1.6
Bulgaria	1997	45.1	85.2	56.9	22.4	7.3	1.6	0.1	1.2
Denmark	2003	6.2	45.7	124.7	121.0	46.7	7.5	0.3	1.7
Estonia	1997	29.4	85.3	75.8	38.1	15.4	3.9	0.1	1.3
Finland	1998	9.2	59.5	116.9	100.3	44.1	8.8	0.5	1.7
France	1993	7.9	60.6	127.3	90.7	36.2	7.6	0.5	1.9
Greece	1998	11.8	53.2	89.6	71.9	26.4	4.9	0.5	1.2
Netherlands	1998	6.3	38.6	108.7	123.7	44.3	5.9	0.2	1.7
Ireland	1999	19.9	48.3	94.5	132.1	69.8	13.0	0.6	2.0
Iceland	1998	24.5	88.5	131.1	104.5	49.9	10.8	0.2	1.9
Italy	1995	6.8	36.5	80.6	75.7	32.2	6.2	0.3	1.2
Latvia	1999	18.7	79.2	73.3	39.2	16.4	4.0	0.2	1.2
Lithuania	1999	25.5	95.7	81.2	44.9	17.7	4.2	0.2	1.2
Luxembourg	1998	9.7	63.3	112.6	104.7	39.4	6.0	0.2	1.7
Norway	1999	11.7	68.3	129.2	110.3	44.2	7.0	0.2	1.7
Poland	1999	17.5	85.6	92.8	51.1	21.1	4.9	0.2	1.3
Portugal	1997	21.3	61.7	97.8	77.1	29.1	5.6	0.4	1.5
Romania	1998	40.9	96.9	77.6	36.3	11.7	2.8	0.2	1.2
Russia	1999	29.3	92.6	64.9	32.5	11.2	2.2	0.1	1.3
Switzerland	1998	5.6	47.9	106.8	96.8	36.1	5.7	0.2	1.4
Slovakia	1999	25.6	90.5	89.9	42.4	15.3	2.8	0.1	1.2
Slovenia	1999	7.9	60.8	97.8	55.3	17.5	2.9	0.2	1.2
Spain	1997	7.9	25.0	73.4	89.7	35.3	5.6	0.3	1.2
United Kingdom	1999	30.7	72.4	98.9	89.0	39.5	7.6	0.4	1.6
Sweden	1999	4.9	41.8	99.5	96.3	46.9	9.5	0.4	1.6
Czech Republic	1999	15.7	73.4	83.7	39.6	12.9	2.0	0.1	1.2
Germany	1997	9.6	54.7	90.2	80.2	31.3	5.4	0.3	1.3
Hungary	1999	24.3	72.4	90.4	51.1	17.5	3.1	0.1	1.3
Austria	1999	13.1	66.8	91.7	62.8	24.4	4.9	0.2	1.3
South Africa	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Argentina	1995	63.7	128.9	136.0	107.0	57.7	17.6	1.8	2.5
Brazil	1996	59.9	101.7	86.4	54.3	27.3	9.1	1.5	2.2
Canada	1997	20.2	64.0	103.8	84.4	32.5	5.2	0.2	1.5
Mexico	1995	85.2	172.1	166.1	123.7	70.9	26.6	7.6	2.8
United States	1998	52.1	111.2	115.9	87.4	37.4	7.3	0.4	2.0
Hong Kong	1999	4.9	27.0	53.9	53.4	24.7	4.0	0.2	0.9
Israel	1999	17.5	118.5	186.9	158.7	84.7	20.2	1.6	2.9
India	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Japan	1999	4.9	38.3	97.9	90.1	29.7	3.5	0.1	1.3
China	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Saudi Arabia	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
Singapore	2000	9.2	43.3	113.4	113.6	45.4	7.8	0.2	1.4
Korea, Rep. of	1999	3.1	48.0	154.9	73.0	15.1	2.2	0.2	1.3
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2.5
Australia	1998	18.5	60.0	111.2	107.2	45.7	8.0	0.3	1.7
New Zealand	2000	28.8	78.4	115.6	115.5	53.4	10.2	0.4	1.9

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 2000*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2003* (Col. 8).

Table 502

Deaths<sup>1</sup> per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	8.1	228.5	247.6	80.5	29.9	79.5	26.5	27.1	772.1
Bulgaria <sup>3</sup>	12.2	159.8	726.7	60.9	42.0	81.9	13.9	21.7	1 201.3
Denmark <sup>4</sup>	9.9	204.4	277.9	66.8	33.3	63.7	13.5	20.2	795.9
Estonia <sup>3</sup>	20.6	235.0	601.1	50.9	46.6	239.0	32.4	52.7	1 294.3
Finland <sup>4</sup>	7.3	170.2	329.4	71.7	33.0	101.5	10.9	34.7	791.8
France <sup>4</sup>	8.5	213.4	178.5	48.3	34.5	77.0	18.6	24.5	671.7
Greece	4.8	166.9	277.1	33.2	17.0	57.2	31.0	5.3	632.4
Netherlands	7.9	206.8	246.7	72.7	21.9	35.7	9.9	12.0	695.0
Ireland <sup>4</sup>	3.9	195.7	352.7	114.8	21.5	57.4	17.7	19.1	828.7
Iceland <sup>5</sup>	7.3	152.4	282.8	58.3	9.8	72.9	11.8	16.4	633.6
Italy <sup>5</sup>	3.7	199.1	247.6	45.5	34.0	49.9	19.7	9.8	672.9
Latvia <sup>3</sup>	29.1	219.2	640.8	46.0	40.7	243.1	43.0	54.4	1 348.9
Lithuania	22.1	219.2	512.6	56.4	34.3	232.7	29.8	73.2	1 152.8
Luxembourg	4.5	188.3	263.6	57.1	33.1	69.1	21.1	25.9	714.4
Norway <sup>5</sup>	5.6	172.3	295.8	66.9	18.6	55.4	9.5	17.5	711.4
Poland <sup>4</sup>	8.4	228.4	505.3	46.8	37.2	104.0	26.4	22.8	1 088.5
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	13.6	185.7	299.7	84.2	44.3	69.8	28.3	7.1	888.5
Romania <sup>3</sup>	20.0	169.3	644.2	84.8	78.6	104.3	17.3	19.4	1 172.6
Russia	34.2	226.4	722.4	93.7	45.8	286.3	27.3	61.5	1 530.4
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	4.0	249.2	541.2	75.7	56.3	98.7	22.4	22.6	1 093.6
Slovenia	4.4	234.2	322.5	83.9	52.9	116.4	26.5	43.1	907.8
Spain <sup>5</sup>	8.9	200.9	216.3	73.2	39.4	54.4	20.7	10.5	698.4
United Kingdom	4.8	185.4	282.5	102.1	25.1	38.2	9.0	10.1	705.2
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	4.9	144.8	279.9	46.7	19.5	47.9	6.9	16.9	614.1
Czech Republic <sup>3</sup>	2.6	250.9	461.5	39.7	39.8	81.7	9.1	22.2	926.6
Germany	6.0	191.6	307.5	48.6	38.7	51.4	15.2	18.3	732.8
Hungary <sup>3</sup>	8.5	309.3	564.6	51.7	115.6	122.9	19.5	44.0	1 250.2
Austria <sup>3</sup>	2.8	180.6	323.1	33.5	36.5	63.9	14.8	25.6	693.1
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>4</sup>	33.6	179.7	376.7	89.1	45.1	82.7	16.9	10.6	966.9
Brazil <sup>5</sup>	36.6	132.1	324.4	121.9	51.7	147.9	42.0	9.3	1 052.8
Canada	5.2	176.0	220.5	58.4	21.3	54.7	12.9	18.1	634.1
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	10.6	175.6	270.8	66.0	25.1	75.7	20.9	17.5	722.5
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel <sup>4</sup>	9.8	148.3	216.8	38.1	20.6	47.2	13.1	8.5	608.0
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	11.4	178.7	158.8	76.4	23.8	55.3	12.6	20.5	556.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia <sup>5</sup>	5.6	178.4	246.5	50.7	18.6	52.0	14.5	18.1	640.8
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	4.0	184.7	282.1	75.7	17.0	65.3	20.3	23.0	706.0

<sup>1</sup> The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

<sup>2</sup> 1994. <sup>3</sup> 1998. <sup>4</sup> 1996. <sup>5</sup> 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 503

Deaths<sup>1</sup> per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	5.4	118.9	155.8	27.0	19.5	32.1	8.2	9.1	437.1
Bulgaria <sup>3</sup>	4.6	93.3	501.9	28.8	12.8	23.3	4.2	7.5	753.6
Denmark <sup>4</sup>	4.2	154.5	162.0	48.2	21.1	28.6	4.6	7.5	515.9
Estonia <sup>3</sup>	3.7	114.1	357.2	16.2	20.5	55.1	8.1	8.2	637.5
Finland <sup>4</sup>	3.9	94.5	179.6	30.1	16.7	31.2	3.6	9.4	424.6
France <sup>4</sup>	4.9	96.8	100.8	21.8	18.0	31.6	6.5	8.3	345.2
Greece	3.5	89.7	210.4	21.3	9.0	16.5	9.0	0.8	413.8
Netherlands	4.7	124.4	140.7	32.1	16.8	17.2	3.7	5.6	421.5
Ireland <sup>4</sup>	3.1	133.1	209.5	72.7	17.0	17.5	5.3	3.4	511.8
Iceland <sup>5</sup>	3.1	132.0	151.2	61.6	12.0	35.8	6.8	3.3	442.2
Italy <sup>5</sup>	2.1	105.1	162.0	16.5	18.4	19.1	5.4	2.8	388.0
Latvia <sup>3</sup>	7.8	114.6	377.2	11.9	21.5	59.0	11.3	10.0	681.9
Lithuania	4.8	106.5	331.9	16.0	16.2	51.3	9.2	12.3	572.7
Luxembourg	2.1	123.3	166.6	25.3	22.4	23.7	7.0	8.5	424.5
Norway <sup>5</sup>	4.6	117.1	158.7	40.3	12.0	21.2	3.7	5.7	414.3
Poland <sup>4</sup>	3.2	121.4	311.3	18.4	18.0	27.7	6.9	4.0	601.9
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	5.9	95.9	207.5	37.4	18.5	20.7	7.0	1.8	504.4
Romania <sup>3</sup>	6.3	100.1	467.8	44.2	36.6	31.4	6.0	3.6	732.4
Russia	6.8	108.3	445.6	27.1	20.5	69.1	9.1	10.1	767.3
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia <sup>5</sup>	2.0	117.0	349.7	43.4	21.1	29.4	6.4	4.1	613.3
Slovenia	2.2	125.0	199.9	36.4	27.4	34.1	5.9	9.4	492.7
Spain <sup>5</sup>	5.2	91.5	146.3	26.2	18.8	16.2	6.0	2.8	378.9
United Kingdom	3.5	130.0	168.6	66.4	19.4	14.7	2.9	2.8	458.6
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	3.3	108.1	158.6	27.2	11.9	20.3	3.0	6.9	383.7
Czech Republic <sup>3</sup>	1.3	136.5	300.8	17.4	18.6	29.4	2.4	5.0	541.6
Germany	3.9	116.0	192.7	19.7	20.6	18.9	4.8	5.8	430.1
Hungary <sup>3</sup>	2.7	157.8	349.3	22.2	43.2	40.5	5.4	10.6	670.2
Austria <sup>3</sup>	1.7	107.8	208.0	14.8	18.3	20.3	4.8	7.0	408.9
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>4</sup>	22.2	111.9	220.8	44.7	21.2	24.0	4.6	2.9	551.8
Brazil <sup>5</sup>	23.4	87.6	236.2	72.5	24.5	31.3	11.2	2.3	643.0
Canada	3.8	118.1	131.4	31.6	14.1	21.1	5.8	4.6	391.2
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.1	121.1	172.2	42.4	16.3	26.9	10.0	4.0	462.8
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel <sup>4</sup>	8.6	120.8	155.4	27.7	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.5	439.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	6.0	87.1	96.4	32.9	10.9	22.1	4.3	8.5	295.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia <sup>5</sup>	3.3	111.1	156.6	26.1	12.1	19.5	6.1	4.7	391.7
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	3.5	139.0	172.8	48.1	12.7	23.8	8.2	5.9	462.1

<sup>1</sup> The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population. <sup>2</sup> 1994. <sup>3</sup> 1998. <sup>4</sup> 1996. <sup>5</sup> 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 504

## Education in selected OECD countries 2001

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
	number of years				per cent				
<b>OECD total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>
Belgium	9.3	6.1	2.8	18.2	38	29	24	18	28
Denmark	9.6	3.9	2.6	16.1	28	29	28	21	27
Finland	9.1	4.6	4.2	17.9	38	37	29	23	32
France	9.5	3.3	2.6	15.4	35	23	19	14	23
Greece	9.0	3.1	3.1	15.2	24	21	16	9	17
Netherlands	10.5	3.4	2.5	16.4	26	24	23	18	23
Ireland	10.8	2.9	2.5	16.2	48	37	29	21	36
Iceland	9.9	4.8	2.4	17.1	27	29	25	15	25
Italy	8.2	4.5	2.4	15.1	12	11	10	6	10
Luxembourg	9.1	3.7	...	...	23	17	16	13	18
Norway	9.9	4.1	3.1	17.1	38	31	28	21	31
Poland	8.0	4.4	2.9	15.3	15	11	11	10	12
Portugal	10.8	2.9	2.5	16.2	14	10	7	5	9
Switzerland	9.7	5.3	3.2	18.2	26	29	24	21	26
Spain	10.9	2.4	3.0	16.3	36	25	16	10	24
United Kingdom	8.9	7.4	2.6	18.9	30	27	26	19	26
Sweden	9.7	5.3	3.2	18.2	37	33	31	25	32
Czech Republic	9.1	3.8	1.6	14.5	11	13	11	9	11
Germany	10.1	3.5	2.1	15.7	22	26	25	20	23
Hungary	8.1	4.5	2.2	14.8	15	15	14	12	14
Austria	8.2	4.3	2.4	14.9	14	16	15	11	14
Canada	8.8	4.1	2.8	15.7	50	43	40	30	41
Mexico	9.5	1.4	1.1	12.0	18	17	12	7	15
United States	9.5	3.1	3.5	16.1	39	38	40	31	37
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	47	44	28	15	34
Korea. Rep. of	8.9	2.8	3.9	15.6	40	26	13	9	24
Turkey	8.0	2.1	1.2	11.3	10	8	9	6	9
Australia	11.9	4.9	3.1	19.9	34	29	29	21	29
New Zealand	10.1	4.4	3.2	17.7	29	31	32	24	29

<sup>1</sup> Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population

Source: OECD. Education at a Glance. OECD indicators.



Table 505

## Illiterate in selected countries 2000

	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
	per cent				per cent		
Albania	7.9	23.0	15.3	Guinea-Bissau	45.9	76.5	61.6
Bulgaria	1.0	2.1	1.6	Cameroun	20.9	36.3	28.7
Spain	1.5	3.2	2.4	Kap Verde	15.5	34.3	26.2
Italy	1.1	2.0	1.6	Kenya	11.1	24.0	17.6
Greece	1.5	4.1	2.8	Central African Republic	40.3	65.1	53.3
Croatia	0.7	2.7	1.7	Comoros	36.8	51.3	44.1
Malta	8.7	7.3	8.0	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	26.9	49.8	38.6
Portugal	5.3	10.1	7.8	Liberia	29.8	63.2	46.5
Romania	1.0	2.7	1.9	Madagascar	26.4	40.3	33.5
Bangladesh	50.6	69.8	60.0	Malawi	25.5	53.5	39.9
Philippines	4.9	5.2	5.1	Mali	64.2	84.0	74.4
Indonesia	8.2	18.1	13.2	Morocco	38.2	63.9	51.2
India	31.6	54.6	42.8	Mauritania	49.3	69.9	59.8
Iraq	45.1	76.7	60.7	Mozambique	40.0	71.3	56.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	17.0	31.1	24.0	Niger	76.2	91.5	84.0
Yemen	32.5	74.7	53.6	Nigeria	27.8	43.9	36.0
Cambodia	19.8	42.8	32.0	Côte d'Ivoire	40.5	62.8	51.4
China	7.9	22.1	14.8	Rwanda	26.4	39.6	33.2
Korea, Republic of	0.9	3.6	2.2	Zambia	14.8	28.5	21.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	23.8	46.6	35.2	Senegal	52.7	72.3	62.6
Malaysia	8.6	16.6	12.6	Sudan	30.8	53.8	42.3
Myanmar	11.1	19.5	15.3	Tanzania	16.1	33.5	25.0
Nepal	40.6	76.0	58.3	Togo	27.7	57.5	42.9
Oman	19.9	38.4	28.3	Chad	48.4	66.0	57.4
Pakistan	42.6	72.1	56.8	Tunesia	18.6	39.4	29.0
Saudi Arabia	17.0	33.1	23.8	Uganda	22.5	43.2	33.0
Sri Lanka	5.6	11.0	8.4	Zimbabwe	7.2	15.4	11.3
Syrian Arab Republic	11.7	39.6	25.6	Guatemala	24.0	38.9	31.5
Thailand	2.9	6.1	4.5	Haiti	48.0	52.2	50.2
Turkey	6.6	23.5	15.0	Honduras	25.1	25.0	25.0
Viet Nam	5.5	9.3	7.5	Cuba	3.2	3.4	3.3
Algeria	23.7	43.0	33.3	Mexico	6.7	10.9	8.8
Benin	47.9	76.4	62.6	Nicaragua	33.8	33.3	33.5
Burkina Faso	66.1	85.9	76.1	Argentina	3.2	3.2	3.2
Burundi	43.9	59.6	52.0	Brazil	13.0	13.2	13.1
Djibouti	24.4	45.6	35.4	Chile	4.1	4.4	4.2
Egypt	33.4	56.2	44.7	Ecuador	6.8	10.1	8.4
Eritrea	32.7	55.5	44.3	Colombia	8.4	8.4	8.4
South Africa	14.0	15.4	14.8	Peru	5.3	14.8	10.1
Etiopia	52.9	69.0	60.9	Venezuela	7.0	8.0	7.5
Gambia	56.3	70.3	63.4	Papua New Guinea	29.4	43.2	36.1
Ghana	19.7	36.8	28.4				

Note: The number of illiterate adults expressed as a percentage of the total adult population aged 15 years and above. A person is considered illiterate if he/she can't read and write with understanding a simple statement related to his/her daily life.

Source: www.uis.unesco.org

Table 506

## Newspaper, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers 2000			Books published 1999		Public libraries 1999			Cinema admissions 1999	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
	thousands					thousands			mio.	
Belgium	30 <sup>1</sup>	1 625	161	13 913 <sup>1</sup>	1.37	860 <sup>4</sup>	30 531 <sup>4</sup>	3.00	21.9	2.4
Bulgaria	52 <sup>3</sup>	936	116	4 971	0.61	4 044	52 671	0.64	1.9	0.2
Denmark	33	1 507	283	14 455	2.71	245 <sup>8</sup>	30 761 <sup>8</sup>	5.75	10.9	2.1
Estonia	15 <sup>1</sup>	255	274	3 265	2.31	597	10 777	7.63	0.9	0.6
Finland	55	2 304	445	13 173	2.55	436	36 925	7.12	7.0	1.4
France	117 <sup>1</sup>	12 700	218	39 083	0.66	1 620 <sup>4</sup>	89 766 <sup>4</sup>	1.53	155.4	2.6
Greece	160 <sup>7</sup>	1 600	153	4 067 <sup>4</sup>	0.38	672 <sup>4</sup>	9 088 <sup>4</sup>	0.87	13.0	2.0
Netherlands	38 <sup>1</sup>	4 753	305	34 067 <sup>5</sup>	2.20	579 <sup>4</sup>	41 489 <sup>4</sup>	2.68	18.6	1.2
Ireland	6 <sup>1</sup>	543	149	...	...	32 <sup>2</sup>	10 838 <sup>2</sup>	2.89	12.4	3.3
Iceland	3 <sup>3</sup>	93	336	1 796 <sup>2</sup>	6.44	149	2 081	7.46	1.5	5.5
Italy	78 <sup>1</sup>	5 960	104	32 365	0.56	84 <sup>4</sup>	41 474 <sup>4</sup>	0.72	104.9	1.8
Latvia	26	327	135	2 178	0.90	1 000 <sup>2</sup>	15 344 <sup>2</sup>	6.31	1.3	0.6
Lithuania	22	108	29	4 097	1.11	61	22 666	6.13	1.8	0.5
Luxembourg	5 <sup>1</sup>	135	328	681 <sup>6</sup>	1.61	2 <sup>4</sup>	528 <sup>4</sup>	1.25	1.3	3.0
Norway	81	2 545	569	4 985	1.12	435	20 788	4.66	11.4	2.6
Poland	42	3 928	102	19 192	0.50	9 046	135 379	3.50	27.5	0.7
Portugal	31 <sup>4</sup>	316	32	2 186 <sup>2</sup>	0.22	304	8 965	0.90	15.2	1.5
Romania	69 <sup>6</sup>	6 809	298	7 874	0.35	2 919	48 895	2.18	4.2	0.2
Russian Federation	285 <sup>1</sup>	15 517	105	36 237 <sup>1</sup>	0.25	48 560	716 337	4.92	19.1	0.1
Switzerland	81 <sup>3</sup>	2 676	373	18 273	2.56	44 <sup>4</sup>	27 970 <sup>4</sup>	3.96	15.4	2.2
Slovakia	16	705	131	3 153	0.58	2 696	18 819	3.49	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	5	335	169	3 450	1.73	60	6 797	3.42	2.0	1.0
Spain	87	4 003	100	59 174	1.50	4 519 <sup>2</sup>	38 203 <sup>2</sup>	0.97	131.3	3.3
United Kingdom	99 <sup>1</sup>	19 332	331	110 965 <sup>2</sup>	1.89	208	121 752	2.07	139.5	2.4
Sweden	90	3 627	410	12 547 <sup>2</sup>	1.42	289	44 102	4.98	15.8	1.8
Czech Republic	21 <sup>1</sup>	2 620	254	12 551	1.22	6 076	53 985	5.25	8.4	0.8
Germany	397 <sup>2</sup>	25 000	305	78 042 <sup>2</sup>	0.95	10 261 <sup>2</sup>	113 257 <sup>2</sup>	1.38	149.0	1.8
Hungary	33 <sup>2</sup>	4 688	465	10 352	0.94	2 586	46 356	4.60	13.4	1.3
Austria	17 <sup>1</sup>	2 382	296	8 056 <sup>1</sup>	0.99	973 <sup>2</sup>	9 342 <sup>2</sup>	1.14	15.0	1.9
South Africa	17 <sup>1</sup>	1 288	34	5 418 <sup>7</sup>	0.13	670 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181 <sup>1</sup>	4 320	123	11 991 <sup>2</sup>	0.33	1 545 <sup>7</sup>	13 496 <sup>7</sup>	0.41	32.5 <sup>2</sup>	0.9
Brazil	372 <sup>2</sup>	7 163	43	21 689 <sup>2</sup>	0.13	2 739 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	80.0 <sup>8</sup>	0.5
Canada	107 <sup>1</sup>	4 718	158	22 941	0.75	2 739	75 033	2.46	112.8 <sup>2</sup>	3.7
Mexico	311	9 251	94	6 952 <sup>2</sup>	0.07	5 313	27 112	0.28	120.0	1.2
United States	1 520 <sup>1</sup>	56 990	212	68 175 <sup>1</sup>	0.25	...	...	...	1 421.0 <sup>8</sup>	5.0
Hong Kong	52 <sup>1</sup>	5 000	786	...	...	...	...	...	28.0 <sup>7</sup>	4.5
Israel	34 <sup>1</sup>	1 650	288	1 969 <sup>2</sup>	0.32	...	...	...	10.0 <sup>6</sup>	1.9
India	5 221 <sup>2</sup>	59 023	60	14 085 <sup>2</sup>	0.01	...	...	...	2 860.0 <sup>2</sup>	2.9
Japan	122 <sup>1</sup>	72 705	578	56 221 <sup>1</sup>	0.45	2 585	...	...	145.0	1.1
China	44 <sup>1</sup>	48 000	42	100 951 <sup>6</sup>	0.09	2 600 <sup>1</sup>	336 858 <sup>1</sup>	0.27	140 <sup>1</sup>	0.1
Saudi Arabia	13 <sup>1</sup>	1 105	59	3 780 <sup>4</sup>	0.19	80	1 883	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8 <sup>1</sup>	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	17.0 <sup>4</sup>	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	62 <sup>1</sup>	17 700	394	30 487 <sup>1</sup>	0.68	304 <sup>1</sup>	13 020 <sup>1</sup>	0.29	54.7	1.2
Turkey	542	...	...	2 920	0.05	1 292	12 488	0.19	31.5 <sup>2</sup>	0.5
Australia	65 <sup>1</sup>	5 370	297	10 835 <sup>6</sup>	0.61	497 <sup>6</sup>	27 000 <sup>6</sup>	1.51	80.0 <sup>2</sup>	4.3
New Zealand	28	1 369	362	5 405	1.42	...	...	...	16.8	4.5

<sup>1</sup> 1996. <sup>2</sup> 1998. <sup>3</sup> 1999. <sup>4</sup> 1997. <sup>5</sup> 1993. <sup>6</sup> 1994. <sup>7</sup> 1995. <sup>8</sup> 2000.

Source: UNESCO

Table 507

## Employment 2002

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
<b>OECD countries</b>	<b>533 182</b>	<b>502 007</b>	<b>288 051</b>	<b>213 953</b>
<b>EU countries</b>	<b>175 238</b>	<b>163 027</b>	<b>92 998</b>	<b>70 027</b>
<b>Nordic countries</b>	<b>12 357</b>	<b>11 795</b>	<b>6 188</b>	<b>5 607</b>
Austria	3 965	3 836	2 139	1 697
Belgium	4 379	4 070	2 339	1 731
Bulgaria	3 357	2 801	1 469	1 331
Czech Republic	5 082	4 765	2 700	2 065
Denmark	2 832	2 715	1 449	1 266
Estonia	632	586	298	288
Finland	2 613	2 393	1 249	1 144
France	26 523	23 942	13 103	10 839
Germany	39 597	36 536	20 336	16 200
Greece <sup>1</sup>	4 258	3 815	2 360	1 455
Hungary	4 102	3 871	2 113	1 758
Iceland <sup>4</sup>	155	157	83	74
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	1 749	1 717	1 014	703
Italy <sup>4</sup>	23 307	21 922	13 685	8 236
Latvia	1 095	989	505	484
Lithuania	1 608	1 406	708	698
Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	188	185	111	74
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	8 171	7 865	4 460	3 405
Norway	2 336	2 286	1 210	1 076
Poland	16 875	13 782	7 529	6 253
Portugal	5 064	5 115	2 805	2 310
Romania <sup>4</sup>	11 447	9 234	5 032	4 203
Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>	69 731	60 408	31 524	28 884
Slovakia	2 617	2 127	1 157	970
Slovenia	959	922	500	423
Spain	18 237	16 258	10 147	6 111
Sweden	4 421	4 244	2 197	2 047
Switzerland	3 980	3 959	2 169	1 790
United Kingdom	29 934	28 415	15 605	12 810
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>4</sup>	9 710	8 016	4 654	3 363
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	83 243	75 458	44 748	30 711
Canada	16 690	15 412	8 262	7 150
Mexico	41 086	40 302	26 383	13 919
United States <sup>4</sup>	141 815	136 485	72 903	63 582
China <sup>1</sup>	737 060	737 400	...	...
Hong Kong	3 488	3 232	1 799	1 433
India <sup>1</sup>	...	27 789	22 840	4 949
Israel	2 547	2 284	1 238	1 046
Japan <sup>4</sup>	67 520	63 300	37 360	25 940
Korea, Republic of <sup>2</sup>	21 951	21 061	12 353	8 707
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2 129	2 017	1 137	880
Turkey	22 019	20 286	14 614	5 671
Australia	9 791	9 311	5 192	4 120
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	1 926	1 877	1 025	852

Note. Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

<sup>1</sup> 2001. <sup>2</sup> 2000. <sup>3</sup> 1999. <sup>4</sup> Labour force are 2001 and employed persons are 2002.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2003*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 508

## Unemployment 2002

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
<b>OECD countries</b>	<b>35 521</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>19 624</b>	<b>15 942</b>
<b>EU countries</b>	<b>13 596</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>6 709</b>
<b>Nordic countries</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>301</b>
Austria	116	4,0	92	69
Belgium	332	7,5	168	164
Bulgaria	599	17,6	329	270
Czech Republic	374	7,3	169	205
Denmark	134	4,7	66	68
Estonia	48	5,9	...	...
Finland	237	9,1	123	114
France	2 341	8,9	1 123	1 219
Germany	3 486	8,7	1 982	1 504
Greece <sup>1</sup>	445	10,2	175	270
Hungary	239	5,8	138	101
Iceland	5	3,3	3	2
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	65	3,7	40	26
Italy	2 163	9,0	1 016	1 147
Latvia	135	12,0	75	60
Lithuania	224	13,8	121	103
Luxembourg	6	3,0	3	3
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	220	2,7	101	119
Norway	94	3,9	52	41
Poland	3 431	19,9	1 779	1 652
Portugal	272	5,1	122	150
Romania	845	8,4	494	351
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	9 323	13,4	4 966	4 357
Slovakia	487	18,5	264	223
Slovenia	58	5,9	30	28
Spain	2 083	11,4	888	1 195
Sweden	176	4,0	101	76
Switzerland	120	2,9	63	57
United Kingdom	1 519	5,1	934	586
South Africa <sup>3</sup>	310	5,4	208	102
Argentina	1 956	19,6	1 175	781
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	7 785	9,4	3 643	4 142
Canada	1 278	7,7	728	550
Mexico	784	1,9	505	279
United States	8 378	5,8	4 597	3 781
China	7 700	4,0	...	...
Hong Kong	256	7,3	165	91
India	41 171	...	30 521	10 650
Israel	262	10,3	138	124
Japan	3 590	5,4	2 190	1 400
Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	111	5,2	65	46
Turkey	2 412	10,6	1 787	625
Australia	631	6,3	362	269
New Zealand	102	5,2	55	48

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

<sup>1</sup> 2001. <sup>2</sup> 1999. <sup>3</sup> 1997.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2003*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 509

## Consumer prices

	Growth in consumer prices, in per cent	
	2001	2002
Austria	2.7	1.8
Belgium	2.5	1.6
Bulgaria	7.4	5.8
Czech Republic	4.7	1.8
Denmark	2.4	2.4
Estonia	5.7	3.6
Finland	2.6	1.7
France	1.6	1.9
Germany	2.5	1.3
Greece	3.4	3.6
Hungary	9.1	5.3
Iceland	6.4	5.2
Ireland	4.9	4.7
Italy	2.8	2.5
Latvia	2.5	2.0
Lithuania	1.2	0.3
Luxembourg	2.7	2.1
Netherlands	4.5	3.5
Norway	3.0	1.3
Poland	5.5	1.9
Portugal	4.4	3.5
Romania	34.5	22.5
Russian Federation	21.5	15.8
Slovakia	7.3	3.3
Slovenia	8.4	7.5
Spain	3.6	3.1
Sweden	2.4	2.2
Switzerland	1.0	0.6
United Kingdom	1.8	1.6
South Africa	5.7	9.2
Argentina	-1.1	25.9
Brazil	6.9	8.4
Canada	2.5	2.2
Mexico	6.4	5.0
United States	2.8	1.6
China	0.3	-0.8
Hong Kong	-1.6	-3.0
India	3.7	4.4
Israel	1.1	5.6
Japan	-0.7	-0.9
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	2.8
Saudi Arabia	-0.5	-0.5
Singapore	1.0	-0.4
Turkey	54.4	45.0
Australia	4.4	3.0
New Zealand	2.6	2.7

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics. Homepages from various national offices of statistics.

Table 510

## Comparison of GDP per capita and price level 2002\*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU-15 = 100			
EU-15	100	100	100	100
Belgium,	105	107	99	100
Denmark	142	112	131	130
Germany	106	100	104	100
Greece	54	71	80	84
Spain	71	86	82	83
France	103	105	100	108
Ireland	138	125	118	114
Italy	90	98	95	99
Luxembourg	209	189	100	107
Holland	114	111	102	97
Austria	113	111	102	101
Portugal	52	71	74	84
Finland	112	102	123	114
Sweden	119	105	117	115
United Kingdom	116	107	108	106
Iceland	131	109	131	155
Norway	186	136	145	160
Switzerland	165	117	144	153
EU-25 <sup>1</sup>	88	91	96	95
ACC <sup>2</sup>	25	47	56	60
Bulgaria	9	26	40	54
Cyprus	63	77	83	97
Czech Republic	32	62	53	57
Estonia	21	40	56	71
Hungary	28	53	55	65
Lithuania	18	39	51	60
Latvia	16	35	50	66
Malta	46	69	72	81
Poland	22	42	57	57
Romania	9	27	39	52
Slovenia	49	69	73	86
Slovak Republic	20	47	44	53
Turkey	11	25	49	63
USA	160	137	113	
Japan	138	101	152	
Canada	103	118		
Australia	89	106		

Note. The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2004. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

<sup>1</sup> EU-25 comprises the 25 EU Member States from 1 May 2004. <sup>2</sup> ACC comprises the countries joining the EU from May 2004: Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Cyprus.

Source: Eurostat: New Cronos database.

Table 511 (continued)

## Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2002	2003		2001	2002
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
<b>Wheat</b>					
<b>World production</b>	<b>572 666</b>	<b>557 308</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>614 234</b>	<b>602 027</b>
China	90 290	86 100	United States	241 485	228 696
India	71 814	69 320	China	114 254	124 166
United States	44 062	63 590 <sup>1</sup>	Brasil	41 439	35 479
Russian Federation	50 609	34 030	Mexico	20 134	19 000 <sup>1</sup>
France	38 934	30 705	France	16 476	16 000
Ukraine	20 556	...	Argentina	15 365	14 700
Germany	20 817	19 296	India	13 510	12 000 <sup>1</sup>
Turkey	19 500	19 000	Italy	10 513	11 600 <sup>1</sup>
Pakistan	18 227	19 210	Indonesia	9 165	9 277
United Kingdom	16 053	14 288	South Africa	8 040 <sup>1</sup>	9 123 <sup>1</sup>
Denmark	4 059	4 699	Denmark	...	...
<b>Rye</b>					
<b>World production</b>	<b>20 919</b>	<b>16 157</b>	<b>Rice</b>	<b>595 267</b>	<b>579 476</b>
Russian Federation	7 139	4 155 <sup>1</sup>	China	179 304	177 589
Poland	3 831	3 225 <sup>1</sup>	India	136 581	123 000 <sup>2</sup>
Germany	3 666	2 276	Indonesia	50 096	48 654
Ukraine	1 511	1 671 <sup>1</sup>	Bangladesh	38 500 <sup>1</sup>	39 000 <sup>1</sup>
Belarus	1 511 <sup>1</sup>	1 387 <sup>1</sup>	Viet Nam	31 970	31 319 <sup>1</sup>
Armenia	636	600	Thailand	26 954	27 000 <sup>1</sup>
Tajikistan	100	600	Burma	20 600 <sup>1</sup>	21 200 <sup>2</sup>
South Africa	700	550	Phillippines	12 955	12 685
China	580 <sup>2</sup>	510 <sup>2</sup>	Japan	11 320	11 264 <sup>1</sup>
Denmark	230	175 <sup>1</sup>	Brasil	10 195	10 489
<b>Barley</b>					
<b>World production</b>	<b>135 661</b>	<b>139 735</b>	<b>Rubber</b>	<b>6 828</b>	<b>6 767</b>
Russian Federation	18 739	17 946 <sup>1</sup>	Thailand	2 357 <sup>1</sup>	2 357 <sup>2</sup>
Canada	7 489	12 327	Indonesia	1 650 <sup>2</sup>	1 600 <sup>2</sup>
Germany	10 928	10 666	India	630	630 <sup>2</sup>
France	10 988	9 967	Malaysia	547	535 <sup>2</sup>
Ukraine	10 364	6 800 <sup>1</sup>	China	490 <sup>2</sup>	490 <sup>2</sup>
Spain	8 333	8 698	Viet Nam	301	301 <sup>2</sup>
Turkey	8 300	8 000 <sup>1</sup>	Liberia	135 <sup>2</sup>	135 <sup>2</sup>
United Kingdom	6 192	6 620	Nigeria	115 <sup>2</sup>	115 <sup>2</sup>
United States	4 933	6 011	Côte d'Ivoire	108 <sup>2</sup>	108 <sup>2</sup>
Denmark	4 068	4 136 <sup>1</sup>	Sri Lanka	86	87 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Oats</b>					
<b>World production</b>	<b>25 451</b>	<b>26 182</b>	Denmark	...	...
Russian Federation	5 700	5 177 <sup>1</sup>			
Canada	2 911	3 691			
United States	1 722	2 100			
Finland	1 508	1 350			
Poland	1 487	1 188 <sup>1</sup>			
Australia	725	1 434			
Sweden	1 181	990 <sup>1</sup>			
Ukraine	943	1 043 <sup>1</sup>			
Germany	1 016	1 188			
Spain	916	873			
Denmark	276	205 <sup>1</sup>			

Note. Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial figures. <sup>2</sup> FAO estimate.

Source: www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics\_en.asp. UN, Unctad Commodity Yearbook 1995. FAO, Production Yearbook 1997. FAO, Forest products 2000. International Road Federation, World Road Statistics 1993-1997. Institute of Shipping Economics and Logistics, *Yearbook 2001*. International Rubber Study Group, September 2002, *Rubber Statistical Bulletin*.

Table 511 (continued)

## Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2002	2003		2002	2003
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
<b>Potatoes</b>			<b>Mutton and lamb</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>311 360</b>	<b>311 416</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>7 728</b>	<b>7 734</b>
China	66 573 <sup>1</sup>	66 813 <sup>1</sup>	China	1 680	1 695 <sup>2</sup>
Russian Federation	32 871	35 900	Korea, Dem People's Rep	975	990
India	24 082	24 000 <sup>2</sup>	Slovenia	930	930
United States	20 856	20 822	Lithuania	800	900
Ukraine	16 620	17 606	Rwanda	780	780
Poland	15 524	13 493 <sup>2</sup>	Haiti	770	775
Germany	11 492	10 170	Falkland Is (Malvinas)	774	774 <sup>2</sup>
Belarus	7 421	8 500 <sup>2</sup>	Mozambique	768	768 <sup>1</sup>
Netherlands	7 363	6 399 <sup>1</sup>	Guinea-Bissau	720	725 <sup>1</sup>
France	6 877	6 400 <sup>1</sup>	Gabon	690	690 <sup>2</sup>
Denmark	1 504	1 530 <sup>2</sup>	Denmark	2	2
<b>Raw sugar</b>			<b>Chicken</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>145 306</b>	<b>147 934</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>64 006</b>	<b>65 157</b>
Brasil	23 810 <sup>1</sup>	24 780 <sup>1</sup>	United States	14 872	15 003
India	20 475	22 100	China	9 377 <sup>1</sup>	9 771 <sup>2</sup>
China	11 754 <sup>1</sup>	11 117 <sup>1</sup>	Brasil	7 040	7 180 <sup>1</sup>
United States	7 608	7 994 <sup>2</sup>	Mexico	2 076	2 135
Thailand	5 947	7 286	India	1 260	1 440
Australia	4 987	5 371	Thailand	1 320 <sup>1</sup>	1 320 <sup>1</sup>
Mexico	4 872 <sup>1</sup>	4 928 <sup>1</sup>	United Kingdom	1 255	1 250 <sup>2</sup>
France	5 139 <sup>1</sup>	4 350 <sup>1</sup>	Japan	1 229	1 218 <sup>1</sup>
Germany	4 380 <sup>1</sup>	4 158 <sup>1</sup>	France	1 148	1 130 <sup>2</sup>
Pakistan	3 507	4 004 <sup>1</sup>	Spain	1 020 <sup>1</sup>	1 020
Denmark	566	584 <sup>1</sup>	Denmark	199	205 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Beef and veal</b>			<b>Cheese</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>58 135</b>	<b>58 742</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>17 198</b>	<b>16 985</b>
United States	12 427	12 226	United States	4 239 <sup>2</sup>	4 221 <sup>2</sup>
Brasil	7 136	7 385 <sup>1</sup>	France	1 783	1 773
China	5 480 <sup>1</sup>	5 619 <sup>1</sup>	Germany	1 672	1 672 <sup>2</sup>
Argentina	2 700 <sup>1</sup>	2 800 <sup>1</sup>	Italy	1 134	1 099
Australia	2 028	2 073	Zambia	771	771 <sup>2</sup>
Russian Federation	1 957	2 075 <sup>1</sup>	Netherlands	642 <sup>2</sup>	642 <sup>2</sup>
France	1 640	1 650	Poland	520	520
India	1 462 <sup>2</sup>	1 490 <sup>2</sup>	Oman	514	514 <sup>2</sup>
Mexico	1 451	1 452	Russian Federation	433	435 <sup>2</sup>
Germany	1 316	1 320	Egypt	498	198
Denmark	153	154 <sup>1</sup>	Denmark	320	320 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Pig meat</b>			<b>Butter</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>94 178</b>	<b>95 779</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>7 926</b>	<b>7 998</b>
China	44 366	45 567 <sup>1</sup>	India	2 400 <sup>1</sup>	2 500 <sup>1</sup>
United States	8 930	8 931	Botswana	998 <sup>2</sup>	998 <sup>2</sup>
Germany	4 123	4 123	Luxembourg	864 <sup>2</sup>	864 <sup>2</sup>
Spain	3 152	3 200	Turkmenistan	800	850
France	2 346	2 350	Mauritania	811	811 <sup>2</sup>
Brasil	2 100	2 145 <sup>2</sup>	Albania	762	762
Poland	2 023	2 050 <sup>2</sup>	Eritrea	702	702 <sup>1</sup>
Canada	1 854	1 910 <sup>2</sup>	Bolivia	600	600 <sup>2</sup>
Denmark	1 759	1 760 <sup>1</sup>	Mongolia	600	600 <sup>1</sup>
Viet Nam	1 654	1 795 <sup>1</sup>	Sri Lanka	600	600
			Denmark	49	49 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial figures. <sup>2</sup> FAO estimate.



Table 511 (continued)

## Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2002	2003		2002	2003
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
<b>Sugar beet</b>			<b>Wine</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>255 628</b>	<b>238 281</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>26 943</b>	<b>26 889</b>
France	33 450	29 316	France	5 201	4 732
Germany	26 794	26 794 <sup>2</sup>	Italy	4 430	4 681 <sup>2</sup>
United States	25 145	27 764	Spain	3 641	3 951
Ukraine	14 453	13 340	United States	2 540 <sup>2</sup>	2 350 <sup>2</sup>
Turkey	16 396	13 355 <sup>1</sup>	Australia	1 220 <sup>2</sup>	1 255 <sup>2</sup>
Russian Federation	15 665	17 500 <sup>1</sup>	Argentina	1 215 <sup>1</sup>	1 215 <sup>2</sup>
Poland	13 434	10 900 <sup>1</sup>	China	1 080 <sup>2</sup>	1 080 <sup>2</sup>
China	12 820	13 000	Germany	1 018	1 016
Italy	12 726	8 300 <sup>2</sup>	South Africa	761	761
United Kingdom	9 435	8 851	Portugal	779 <sup>1</sup>	680 <sup>2</sup>
Denmark	3 385	3 150 <sup>2</sup>	Denmark	...	...
<b>Cow milk, fresh</b>			<b>Beer</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>506 467</b>	<b>507 384</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>134 140</b>	<b>136 389</b>
United States	77 248	78 155 <sup>2</sup>	China	24 341 <sup>2</sup>	26 300 <sup>2</sup>
India	35 300 <sup>1</sup>	36 500 <sup>2</sup>	United States	23 512 <sup>2</sup>	23 400 <sup>2</sup>
Russian Federation	33 100 <sup>1</sup>	32 800 <sup>1</sup>	Germany	10 090 <sup>2</sup>	10 090 <sup>2</sup>
Germany	28 012	28 012	Brasil	6 900 <sup>2</sup>	6 900 <sup>2</sup>
France	25 197	24 800 <sup>1</sup>	Russian Federation	7 002	7 200 <sup>2</sup>
Brasil	22 635 <sup>1</sup>	23 315 <sup>1</sup>	Mexico	6 050 <sup>2</sup>	6 200 <sup>2</sup>
United Kingdom	14 899	15 054	United Kingdom	5 500 <sup>2</sup>	5 500 <sup>2</sup>
New Zealand	14 078	14 200	Japan	4 366	4 366
Ukraine	14 142	13 600 <sup>1</sup>	Poland	2 688	2 700 <sup>1</sup>
China	13 356	13 333 <sup>2</sup>	Spain	2 550	2 500 <sup>2</sup>
Denmark	4 590	4 590 <sup>2</sup>	Denmark	815 <sup>2</sup>	815 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Tea</b>			<b>Newsprint</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>39 431</b>	<b>38 665</b>
Ecuador	815	983	Canada	9 221	8 376
India	847 <sup>1</sup>	885 <sup>2</sup>	United States	6 668	5 771
China	763	770 <sup>2</sup>	Japan	3 419	3 464
Zambia	650	650	Sweden	2 542	2 463
Madagascar	600	600	Germany	1 806	2 046
Guatemala	440	440	China	1 529 <sup>1</sup>	2 029 <sup>1</sup>
Réunion	370	370	Russian Federation	1 694	1 732
Sri Lanka	310	310	Korea, Republic of	1 770	1 585
Kenya	287	290	Finland	1 394	1 296
Seychelles	231	231	United Kingdom	1 100	1 090
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...
<b>Coffee</b>			<b>Fish, frozen</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>7 667</b>	<b>7 176</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>16 088</b>	<b>16 140</b>
Brasil	2 494	1 191	China	4 035	4 432
Colombia	697	702	Japan	2 641	2 281
Viet Nam	689	674 <sup>1</sup>	Russia	1 521	1 675
Indonesia	623 <sup>1</sup>	623 <sup>1</sup>	Norway	1 124	1 097
Mozambique	600	600	South Korea	982	978
Dominica	370	380	USA	1 211	1 308
India	317 <sup>1</sup>	317 <sup>1</sup>	Thailand	507	503
Mexico	313	311	Spain	313	306
Cambodia	300	300	United Kingdom	229	306
Trinidad and Tobago	243	243	Argentina	233	236
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	62	76

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial figures. <sup>2</sup> FAO estimate.

**Table 511** (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2000	2001		2000	2001
	thousand carats			thousand tons	
<b>Diamonds</b>			<b>Cotton</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>64 220</b>	<b>70 117</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>16 650</b>	<b>17 415</b>
Botswana	19 368	20 100	China	6 570	7 607
Russian Federation	11 600	11 600	Pakistan	1 669	1 721
Australia	12 014	10 700	United States	1 895	1 617
Dem. rep. of Congo	3 500	9 100	Turkey	542	557
Angola	5 400	4 653	Brasil	509	481
South Africa	4 300	4 470	Korea, Republic of	294	304
Canada	2 435	3 716	Russian Federation	272	296
Namibia	1 520	1 490	Italy	254	249
Ghana	878	1 092	Japan	159	140
Brazil	1 000	1 000	Egypt	164	...
Denmark	...	...	Denmark <sup>2</sup>	2	1
	thousand tons			thousands	
<b>Petrol</b>			<b>Watches</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>825 013</b>	<b>839 362</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>827 980</b>	<b>740 315</b>
United States	339 281	344 908	Japan	554 130	515 302
Japan	39 389	40 709	Kina	214 307	184 316
China	35 060	35 010	Hong-Kong	28 729	16 774
United Kingdom	28 260	29 392	Indien	8 704	9 179
Canada	28 353	28 578	Sydkorea	7 112	6 152
Germany	25 354	26 222	Indonesia	2 667	2 852
Russian Federation	27 178	25 923	Tyskland	1 617	1 323
Italy	21 384	21 239	Spanien	...	46
France	18 894	19 717	Poland	77	41
Venezuela	17 476	19 438	Ukraine	1	22
Denmark	2 343	2 176	Danmark	7 <sup>5</sup>	3 <sup>5</sup>
	thousands			millions	
<b>Cement</b>			<b>Televisions</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>1 717 443</b>	<b>1 797 198</b>	<b>World production<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>92 743</b>	<b>92 046</b>
China	597 000	661 040	China	39 360	40 937
India	99 227	106 491	Korea, Republic of	10 054	9 321
United States	87 846	88 900	Turkey	8 789	8 025
Japan	81 097	76 550	Poland	6 287	7 502
Korea, Republic of	51 417	53 062	Brasil	6 078	5 463
Brasil	39 559	38 735	Japan	2 383	1 659
Germany	38 088	38 689	Italy	1 350	1 208
Italy	38 302	36 965	Argentina	1 556	...
Turkey	36 238	30 124	Russian Federation	1 094	1 002
Thailand	25 499	27 913	Slovakia	431	594
Denmark	2 639	2 678	Denmark	95 <sup>5</sup>	89 <sup>5</sup>
	thousands			millions	
<b>Passenger cars</b>			<b>Cigarettes</b>		
<b>World production</b>	<b>33 838</b>	<b>35 017</b>	<b>World production</b>	<b>5 472 402</b>	<b>5 555 583</b>
Japan	8 056	8 100	United States	679 700 <sup>7</sup>	611 929 <sup>8</sup>
United States	6 614 <sup>1</sup>	...	Russian Federation	333 953	355 632
Spain	2 468 <sup>2,3</sup>	2 473	Brasil	169 000 <sup>6</sup>	...
Korea, Republic of	1 577 <sup>3</sup>	2 158	Korea, Republic of	94 531	94 116
United Kingdom	1 709	...	Poland	83 800	81 697
Italy	1 379 <sup>4</sup>	1 384	Turkey	76 613	77 160
Mexico	947	988	India	75 085	60 577
Russian Federation	840	954	Spain	74 799	...
Poland	592	647	Mexico	56 383	56 057
India	393 <sup>4</sup>	577	Ukraine	58 774	69 731
Denmark	...	...	Denmark <sup>4</sup>	12 392	11 749

<sup>1</sup> 1994. <sup>2</sup> Sales. <sup>3</sup> Incl. assembly. <sup>4</sup> Excl. output for the Armed Forces. <sup>5</sup> Sales. <sup>6</sup> 1992. <sup>7</sup> 1998. <sup>8</sup> 1999.

Table 512

## Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 1999				Rail transport 1999				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km <sup>2</sup>	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km <sup>2</sup>	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
<b>OECD countries</b>	<b>14 609 160</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>139 110</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EU countries</b>	<b>3 672 080</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>20 063</b>	<b>1 112 071</b>	<b>152 041</b>	<b>835</b>	...	<b>290 873</b>	<b>231 688</b>
<b>Nordic countries</b>	<b>392 698</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1 366</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	147 121	482	487	17 487 <sup>1</sup>	3 472	114	939	7 354	7 392
Bulgaria	37 612	34	230	168	4 290	39	714	3 819	5 297
Denmark	71 591	166	298	11 087	2 324	54	208 <sup>1</sup>	5 113	1 938
Estonia	49 480	109	81	3 929	968	21	119	236 <sup>1</sup>	7 020
Finland	77 900	23	294	26 500	5 836	17	639	3 415	9 753
France	984 348	178	5 530	245 400 <sup>1</sup>	31 735	58	5 006	66 298	53 438
Greece	117 000	89	1 024	13 909	2 299	17	356 <sup>1</sup>	1 552 <sup>1</sup>	310 <sup>1</sup>
Netherlands	116 500	281	684	32 700	2 808	68	330 <sup>1</sup>	14 879 <sup>1</sup>	3 778 <sup>1</sup>
Ireland	92 500	132	189	5 900 <sup>1</sup>	1 919	27	110	1 458	466 <sup>1</sup>
Iceland	12 682	12	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	479 688	159	3 639	219 800 <sup>1</sup>	16 108	53	3 195	40 971	21 549
Latvia	57 961	90	90	4 161	2 413	37	270	984	12 210
Lithuania	73 650	113	87	7 740	1 905	29	286	745	7 849
Luxembourg	5 179	200	18	400 <sup>1</sup>	274	106	79 <sup>1</sup>	300 <sup>1</sup>	625 <sup>1</sup>
Norway	91 469	28	403	12 796	4 179	13	185	2 674	2 456
Poland	371 729	119	1 683	70 452	22 891	73	4 148	21 518	55 076
Portugal	68 732	75	1 080 <sup>1</sup>	14 200 <sup>1</sup>	2 814	31	249	4 380	2 179
Romania	73 435	31	410	13 456	10 981	46	3 362	12 304	14 679
Russian Federation	525 210	3	4 388	130	86 031	5	10 483 <sup>1</sup>	141 042	1 204 547
Switzerland	71 115	172	274	20 487	2 902	70	1 380 <sup>1</sup>	12 485 <sup>1</sup>	8 738 <sup>1</sup>
Slovakia	17 734	36	158	8 474	3 665	75	1 248	2 968	9 859
Slovenia	38 260	189	71	3 440	1 206	59	187	623	2 571
Spain	663 795	131	3 393 <sup>1</sup>	98 145	12 319	24	928	18 143	11 465
United Kingdom	139 056	31	354	32 761	9 884	22	607	7 434	14 399
Sweden	127 732	162	268	36 964	9 444	120	2 851	6 957	16 713
Czech Republic	230 735	65	2 466	226 982	37 525	105	7 449	72 822	70 948
Germany	371 913	153	290	150 700	16 984	70	...	38 757	18 409
Hungary	188 203	202	324	13	7 652	82	1 161	9 514	7 728
Austria	106 022	126	319	16 100 <sup>1</sup>	5 740	68	1 181	7 997	15 039
South Africa	362 099	30	1 905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471	8	1 453 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 726 854	20	4 971	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	9	3 626 <sup>1</sup>	76 694 <sup>1</sup>	73 360 <sup>1</sup>	7 <sup>1</sup>	3 180 <sup>1</sup>	1 458 <sup>1</sup>	299 508 <sup>1</sup>
Mexico	329 532	17	4 640	197 958	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 304 193	67	81 614	1 534 430 <sup>2</sup>	159 983	17	20 256	8 576	2 092 957
Hong Kong	1 831	168	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 121	77	292	...	663	31	53	529	1 128
India	3 319 644	105	2 529 <sup>1</sup>	958	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 161 894	308	20 326	307 149	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 351 691	14	6 770	582 430	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	151 470	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 066	473	129 754	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	88	2 314	74 504 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	385 960	50	1 072	150 974	8 682	11	704 <sup>1</sup>	6 160 <sup>1</sup>	8 376 <sup>1</sup>
Australia	811 603	11	2 113	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 075	34	371	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> 1998. <sup>2</sup> 1997.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics 2003. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America 2001.

Table 513

## Stock of ships 2002

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
	Of which:			Of which:		
		Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
<b>Whole world</b>	<b>89 010</b>	<b>11 127</b>	<b>2 918</b>	<b>585 583</b>	<b>196 118</b>	<b>72 873</b>
<b>OECD countries</b>	<b>34 572</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>149 740</b>	<b>53 601</b>	<b>21 686</b>
<b>EU countries</b>	<b>11 973</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>83 435</b>	<b>29 038</b>	<b>16 830</b>
<b>Nordic countries</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>34 508</b>	<b>14 477</b>	<b>3 957</b>
Belgium	188	6	-	187	5	-
Bulgaria	165	15	5	889	122	56
Denmark <sup>1</sup>	887	97	75	7 403	2 123	3 885
Estonia	181	8	-	357	9	-
Finland	283	17	1	1 545	315	10
France	707	27	-	1 541	562	-
Greece	1 548	421	42	28 783	15 419	1 740
Netherlands	1 316	69	48	5 664	510	1 393
Ireland	220	-	1	280	-	5
Iceland	318	2	-	187	1	-
Italy	1 486	271	29	9 596	2 689	961
Latvia	158	6	-	89	4	-
Lithuania	184	5	-	435	7	-
Luxembourg	73	39	8	1 494	1 132	90
Norway	2 299	361	5	22 195	11 636	62
Poland	383	11	-	586	9	-
Portugal	449	39	5	1 100	507	26
Romania	237	12	-	622	65	-
Russian Federation	4 943	384	21	10 380	1 593	259
Switzerland	24	1	1	559	4	28
Slovakia	1	-	-	7	-	-
Slovenia	11	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 568	41	17	2 371	789	123
United Kingdom	1 814	223	98	13 718	4 387	3 247
Sweden	571	85	-	3 178	404	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	857	37	194	6 546	196	5 349
Hungary	1	-	-	4	-	-
Austria	6	-	-	30	-	-
Liberia	1 535	548	340	50 400	24 316	9 658
South Africa	196	3	1	144	3	27
Argentina	481	9	-	423	51	-
Bahamas	1 348	251	83	35 798	15 868	2 292
Brazil	476	70	7	3 449	1 519	160
Canada	902	28	2	2 798	445	15
Mexico	658	42	-	937	571	-
Panama	6 247	1 282	546	124 729	36 479	16 266
United States	6 080	89	85	10 371	2 675	3 197
Hong Kong	766	116	79	16 164	2 767	2 286
Israel	50	4	18	765	1	753
India	1 010	123	8	6 142	2 996	116
Japan	7 458	1 424	21	13 918	6 121	594
China	3 326	578	124	17 316	2 783	1 757
Saudi Arabia	280	41	4	1 472	809	149
Singapore	1 768	518	175	21 148	9 820	3 782
Korea, Rep. of	2 532	358	46	7 050	1 203	665
Turkey	1 147	172	32	5 659	856	289
Australia	624	13	1	1 861	994	7
New Zealand	173	3	-	180	50	-

Note. Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included. <sup>1</sup> Incl. Greenland.

Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics 2002.

Table 514

## Exports by commodity group 2002

SITC –section/ division	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufact- ured goods	Of which				Total value
						Chemical products	Other manufac- tured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	9,1	1,3	4,1	2,6	78,6	19,0	29,0	30,7	4,3	190 309
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	9,8	2,7	11,7	12,7	56,8	10,0	37,2	9,6	6,4	4 822
Denmark	19,5	2,6	6,4	1,1	66,1	11,9	25,1	29,2	4,3	55 676
Estonia	11,8	8,7	5,3	2,1	72,1	5,5	39,1	27,5	0,0	4 336
Finland	1,9	6,2	3,4	2,9	84,8	6,7	34,5	43,5	0,8	44 518
France	11,2	0,9	2,5	1,7	81,4	14,9	22,8	43,6	2,2	304 893
Greece <sup>1</sup>	23,8	3,2	11,1	8,9	51,1	8,6	31,0	11,4	1,9	10 303
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	16,3	3,4	8,0	2,1	70,0	15,9	19,6	34,4	0,3	169 480
Ireland	7,2	0,4	0,4	0,5	87,7	41,8	10,8	35,1	3,7	88 483
Iceland	64,4	0,9	0,4	19,4	14,0	3,7	5,9	4,4	0,9	2 229
Italy	6,7	0,7	1,8	1,3	87,9	10,0	40,5	37,4	1,6	251 003
Latvia	10,1	25,1	1,5	5,6	57,5	5,8	43,6	8,0	0,3	2 284
Lithuania <sup>1</sup>	12,3	4,3	23,2	1,8	58,2	7,3	31,0	19,9	0,3	4 583
Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	6,6	0,5	0,1	4,8	86,0	5,5	50,9	29,7	2,0	8 387
Norway	6,6	0,8	60,6	6,1	21,5	3,0	6,8	11,7	4,5	59 575
Poland	7,5	1,4	5,1	4,0	81,9	6,0	38,2	37,8	0,0	40 254
Portugal <sup>1</sup>	7,0	2,6	1,9	1,8	86,4	5,2	45,5	35,7	0,4	24 448
Romania	3,1	3,3	7,9	4,2	81,0	4,6	55,2	21,2	0,5	13 876
Russian Federation	2,2	3,6	55,5	7,5	21,8	4,6	11,0	6,2	9,5	100 364
Switzerland	2,5	0,5	0,3	3,8	92,6	33,3	32,3	27,0	0,3	87 876
Slovakia	3,6	1,9	6,1	3,1	85,2	6,8	38,9	39,5	0,2	14 365
Slovenia	3,7	1,3	1,1	3,8	90,0	12,0	40,9	37,0	0,3	10 357
Spain <sup>1</sup>	14,6	1,2	2,9	2,2	77,4	9,7	26,7	41,0	1,7	116 149
United Kingdom	5,3	0,5	7,8	2,0	79,0	13,6	21,5	43,9	5,4	288 647
Sweden	3,3	4,9	3,0	2,5	81,0	10,5	28,8	41,7	5,5	80 957
Czech Republic	3,5	1,7	2,9	1,6	90,1	5,5	35,2	49,5	0,2	38 196
Germany	4,2	0,8	1,4	2,2	85,7	11,8	22,0	52,0	5,5	611 153
Hungary	7,3	0,9	1,5	1,9	86,3	6,1	21,7	58,6	2,1	34 337
Austria	5,6	2,3	2,5	2,3	82,2	7,5	33,4	41,3	5,1	67 409
South Africa	10,6	3,6	12,4	11,3	61,9	9,3	29,9	22,8	0,2	23 064
Argentina <sup>1</sup>	44,2	1,3	17,1	3,1	32,7	7,6	12,8	12,4	1,6	26 610
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	27,5	4,1	3,6	8,6	53,6	5,4	21,5	26,7	2,6	58 223
Canada	7,4	5,5	12,6	4,4	62,8	5,9	18,9	38,1	7,2	252 418
Mexico	5,0	0,6	8,9	1,2	84,3	3,4	21,9	59,0	0,1	160 670
United States	8,1	2,4	1,9	1,9	81,0	12,2	19,9	48,9	4,6	629 566
Hong Kong	1,9	0,3	0,7	1,5	86,6	3,6	65,8	17,2	8,8	18 328
Israel	4,2	1,0	0,4	1,3	93,0	13,1	51,1	28,7	0,2	29 511
India <sup>1</sup>	13,1	1,1	5,0	3,2	74,7	10,7	55,5	8,6	2,9	44 307
Japan	0,5	0,5	0,4	1,3	92,9	7,7	18,1	67,1	4,3	416 715
China	5,0	0,8	2,6	1,6	89,9	4,6	46,3	39,0	0,2	325 596
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	0,6	0,1	90,0	0,2	9,1	7,1	1,6	0,4	0,0	72 216
Singapore	2,3	0,4	7,8	1,1	84,4	9,2	11,7	63,5	4,1	125 177
Korea, Rep. of	1,5	0,9	4,1	1,3	91,6	8,2	21,9	61,4	0,6	160 855
Turkey	10,1	0,8	1,9	2,0	83,8	3,6	56,2	23,9	1,4	35 762
Australia	20,4	5,4	20,7	18,2	24,2	4,1	8,2	11,9	11,1	65 175
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	49,0	12,7	2,2	4,3	27,5	8,0	12,1	7,5	4,3	13 270

Note. The classification is based on SITC rev. 2

<sup>1</sup> For the year 2001. <sup>2</sup> For the year 2000.

Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2003*.

Table 515

## Import value of selected countries, by country

	Year	Import to									
		Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxem- bourg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
<b>Import from:</b>											
Imports, total <sup>2</sup>	2001	43 422	32 108	2 253	32 955	63 477	189 835	300 688	194 890	236 086	39 415
	2002	47 704	33 627	2 275	34 892	66 106	207 560	308 298	193 579	244 178	38 308
Denmark	2001	•	1 172	196	2 341	4 735	834	2 627	1 674	1 653	226
	2002	•	1 386	194	2 758	5 655	900	2 816	1 877	1 675	251
Finland	2001	1 186	•	38	1 138	3 200	1 142	2 035	1 803	1 529	172
	2002	1 256	•	39	1 152	3 344	1 139	2 111	1 957	1 540	212
Iceland	2001	167	16	•	110	25	35	70	300	11	109
	2002	110	19	•	98	28	49	88	349	15	79
Norway	2001	2 018	1 017	178	•	5 342	1 951	5 838	2 381	943	744
	2002	2 266	1 055	183	•	5 242	1 515	5 134	2 564	1 930	450
Sweden	2001	5 285	3 321	131	5 025	•	4 186	4 055	3 934	3 093	430
	2002	5 899	3 643	135	5 353	•	4 326	4 178	4 309	3 265	451
Belgium, Luxembourg	2001	1 562	780	45	645	2 376	•	31 419	18 560	10 921	1 250
	2002	1 836	811	43	730	2 625	•	32 121	21 646	11 341	1 252
France	2001	2 572	1 462	72	1 698	3 917	25 368	•	11 341	25 954	3 904
	2002	2 921	1 422	71	1 632	3 451	26 969	•	12 074	27 478	3 927
Netherlands	2001	3 090	1 186	150	1 418	4 146	30 831	23 175	•	14 355	1 842
	2002	3 328	1 239	138	1 631	4 312	31 423	23 049	•	14 259	1 736
Italy	2001	1 938	1 143	70	1 096	1 926	7 792	28 379	5 570	•	2 550
	2002	2 071	1 207	68	1 344	2 121	8 035	28 968	6 082	•	2 505
Portugal	2001	292	152	13	184	316	1 785	5 493	1 032	1 112	•
	2002	296	148	11	186	322	1 614	4 315	1 107	1 254	•
Spain	2001	697	597	44	442	941	3 546	21 045	4 335	9 763	10 048
	2002	802	482	42	523	1 017	3 762	22 133	4 403	11 146	10 780
Germany	2001	9 686	4 685	277	4 167	10 600	31 662	61 466	35 987	41 313	5 278
	2002	10 824	4 853	243	4 566	11 825	36 938	63 642	39 053	43 208	5 749
United Kingdom	2001	3 363	2 092	171	2 515	5 172	14 204	25 438	15 034	11 823	1 913
	2002	4 311	1 902	170	2 513	5 492	14 872	24 026	15 035	12 170	2 009
Poland	2001	921	287	19	351	969	1 073	1 735	1 400	1 969	256
	2002	938	282	15	466	1 219	1 219	1 995	1 530	2 265	354
Switzerland	2001	569	415	32	427	907	1 721	9 243	2 138	8 648	364
	2002	555	381	25	455	922	1 651	8 550	2 279	9 232	350
Austria	2001	486	370	14	286	658	1 329	3 270	1 381	5 629	225
	2002	554	421	12	308	735	1 203	3 647	1 411	6 581	265
South Africa	2001	116	48	2	59	89	1 021	838	1 125	1 810	107
	2002	92	42	2	69	88	1 036	768	1 133	1 910	117
Canada	2001	260	162	23	872	255	1 388	1 900	1 134	1 390	90
	2002	229	128	18	723	259	1 049	2 095	1 375	1 163	77
United States	2001	1 960	1 372	260	2 197	3 439	13 027	24 174	20 666	11 465	1 424
	2002	1 910	1 240	247	2 102	3 166	13 119	22 277	19 812	11 819	834
India	2001	192	61	13	97	202	1 518	1 151	892	1 492	160
	2002	210	60	27	105	202	1 674	1 200	953	1 493	184
Japan	2001	626	997	75	1 005	1 431	5 244	6 562	9 338	5 618	727
	2002	660	952	71	1 066	1 495	6 263	6 314	8 804	5 009	683
Hong Kong	2001	224	83	7	109	769	765	470	1 384	353	26
	2002	221	64	8	124	781	1 038	412	1 412	403	22
Australia	2001	57	224	64	104	140	503	707	979	1 364	32
	2002	71	215	66	45	216	587	793	783	1 230	52

Note. The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

<sup>1</sup> F.o.b. <sup>2</sup> Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Import to												
Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa <sup>1</sup>	Canada <sup>1</sup>	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia <sup>1</sup>
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
153 607	485 967	320 973	50 275	77 070	70 448	25 042	221 748	1 179 177	50 392	349 089	201 076	60 690
163 501	491 904	335 438	55 113	79 119	72 849	26 658	221 981	1 202 357	56 517	337 194	207 644	69 551
923	8 162	3 400	881	674	412	101	524	3 524	155	2 115	397	290
1 174	8 381	3 826	955	711	402	114	655	3 346	148	2 169	424	410
1 050	5 679	4 030	849	628	635	240	443	3 530	216	875	389	390
1 061	5 120	3 980	857	635	577	221	448	3 607	200	1 035	459	364
45	332	431	25	41	3	6	38	246	1	108	...	3
55	426	467	54	30	3	4	34	310	1	103	1	3
668	10 296	8 460	491	175	45	26	2 208	5 472	53	1 037	123	117
648	10 319	8 332	673	185	42	28	2 504	6 075	71	1 071	114	133
1 683	8 171	6 217	1 351	881	892	272	1 103	9 128	394	2 195	478	795
1 858	8 321	6 198	1 458	959	973	281	1 184	9 552	699	2 037	361	948
5 074	27 124	15 808	1 439	2 639	2 001	601	704	10 708	2 978	1 524	1 375	434
5 537	26 828	17 306	1 606	2 606	2 144	607	941	10 384	4 236	1 529	1 467	544
24 254	46 260	24 939	3 425	8 625	2842	1 061	3 591	30 984	1 077	6 183	3 096	1 338
26 232	46 067	26 253	3 845	8 350	2 871	1 324	3 734	29 031	1 173	6 534	1 959	1 768
6 634	41 470	19 962	1 786	4 533	3 404	746	905	9 954	540	1 867	1 396	527
7 376	39 690	21 215	1 935	4 268	3 467	778	935	10 308	559	1 798	1 378	652
11 964	31 938	13 008	4 150	7 891	5 010	961	2 612	29 954	1 017	5 388	2 836	1 778
13 266	31 317	14 783	4 615	8 607	5 166	951	2 739	25 419	1 079	5 432	2 475	2 064
3 793	4 892	2 103	161	310	176	53	174	1 620	16	140	66	89
4 597	4 734	2 307	203	300	189	57	160	1 740	17	144	64	120
•	13 986	9 186	1 284	1 479	802	295	565	5 582	220	1 295	429	388
•	14 590	11 030	1 459	1 691	1 159	332	652	6 063	280	1 129	422	497
22 774	•	37 918	12 046	25 328	32 418	3 959	5 149	60 492	2 272	12 391	4 278	3 450
25 528	•	43 373	13 402	26 221	33 249	4 119	5 278	63 884	2 472	12 437	4 237	3 998
9 998	34 223	•	2 093	4 847	1 801	2 228	7 424	42 367	2 824	6 002	3 717	3 249
9 936	31 504	•	2 142	4 052	1 865	2 416	6 202	41 825	2 913	5 395	3 344	3 182
616	12 002	1 717	•	239	813	20	191	1 023	104	92	19	24
681	13 208	1 939	•	303	853	35	199	1 172	38	82	24	47
2 177	18 026	6 985	667	•	3 508	303	917	9 975	427	3 283	2 623	663
2 454	18 496	7 433	731	•	3 739	324	978	9 785	453	3 302	2 912	692
1 608	18 584	2 470	983	3 010	•	312	576	4 113	152	899	340	261
1 844	19 669	3 212	1 056	3 384	•	298	618	3 939	210	917	564	362
745	2 931	4 241	80	377	174	•	292	4 588	955	2 797	435	446
880	2 976	4 208	85	398	183	•	312	4 183	432	2 912	452	527
564	2 977	5 455	169	301	308	122	•	220 138	408	7 752	1 184	904
564	2 753	5 544	160	290	257	158	•	213 954	395	7 153	1 055	961
5 990	40 710	45 056	1 716	5 646	2 867	2 962	141 095	•	4 141	63 713	13 486	11 154
5 653	37 549	39 899	1 818	5 521	2 719	2 525	139 063	•	4 508	58 589	11 822	12 749
770	2 240	2 714	157	347	113	335	745	10 291	•	2 212	2 296	409
885	2 357	2 809	183	331	107	363	846	12 450	•	2 090	2 499	511
3 062	20 251	13 502	987	2 009	944	1 496	9 534	129 708	2 134	•	22 705	7 878
3 166	17 840	12 734	1 039	1 680	870	1 558	9 817	124 633	2 056	•	23 477	8 580
222	2 146	8 611	46	403	299	463	794	10 074	1 322	1 459	•	736
233	2 080	8 686	42	529	66	401	636	9 775	1 588	1 419	•	722
394	1 111	2 646	39	102	41	672	1 027	6 811	1 367	14 385	1 625	•
446	1 157	2 665	27	97	38	709	1 087	6 824	1 489	13 986	1 614	•

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 516

## Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	2001	2002	Exports		Imports	
			2001	2002	2001	2002
1995 = 100						
Denmark	99	99	132	140	125	133
Finland	88	85	...	...	...	...
France	96	97	148	188	147	154
Greece	107	108	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	99	94	139	142	139	130
Ireland	99	101	229	228	187	183
Italy	102	104	119	118	133	135
Latvia	...	...	173	191	...	...
Norway	157	154	134	136	147	151
Poland	95	97	195	211	214	229
Switzerland	104	106	129	131	134	132
Spain	99	102	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	104	107	140	136	164	160
Sweden	89	87	145	149	137	135
Germany	95	97	...	...	...	...
Hungary	95	96	253	268	239	251
Brazil	88	97	136	147	105	102
Canada	103	100	150	145	158	151
United States	99	101	131	126	160	167
Hong Kong	102	103	125	136	120	130
Israel	106	106	164	166	131	132
India	91	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	95	95	112	121	121	123
Singapore	92	91	133	140	111	...
Korea, Rep. of	69	69	218	248	133	149
Australia	105	...	150	...	150	...
New Zealand	106	101	123	130	123	134

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.



Table 517

## Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries 2002

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.						per cent	USD mio.	
Belgium	168 126	-160 731	7 395	1 336	6 842	-4 369	11 204	4.6	105 372
Bulgaria	5 692	-7 287	-1 594	594	-228	550	-679	-4.4	...
Denmark	55 258	-47 641	7 617	2 128	-3 452	-2 800	3 493	2.0	-34 030
Estonia	3 517	-4 621	-1 104	488	-331	145	-802	-12.3	-4 410
Finland	44 856	-31 713	13 143	-1 748	-542	-648	10 205	7.8	-54 086
France	305 620	-296 630	8 990	17 790	12 820	-13 860	25 740	1.8	191 180
Greece	9 868	-31 320	-21 452	9 546	-1 957	3 458	-10 405	-7.8	-83 482
Netherlands	206 887	-186 943	19 944	-1 179	-2 441	-6 209	10 116	2.4	-129 600
Ireland	85 830	-50 931	34 898	-12 115	-24 514	805	-925	-0.8	-29 872
Iceland	2 229	-2 095	134	16	-140	13	23	0.3	...
Italy	253 680	-237 150	16 530	-3 290	-14 540	-5 440	-6 740	-0.6	-76 690
Latvia	2 576	-4 020	-1 444	544	-7	259	-647	-7.7	-4 032
Lithuania	6 028	-7 343	-1 315	549	-183	229	-721	-5.2	-5 148
Luxembourg	9 609	-11 772	-2 163	6 749	-2 268	-683	1 636	7.8	...
Norway	60 064	-35 693	24 371	2 697	465	-2 385	25 148	13.2	...
Poland	46 742	-53 991	-7 249	849	-1 887	3 280	-5 007	-2.6	-72 526
Portugal	27 009	-39 124	-12 115	3 122	-3 135	3 315	-8 813	-7.2	-61 475
Romania	13 876	-16 487	-2 611	9	-459	1 536	-1 525	-3.3	-12 401
Russian Federation	107 247	-60 966	46 281	-9 069	-6 117	-5	31 091	9.0	44 586
Switzerland	100 475	-94 043	6 432	12 272	11 485	-4 179	26 011	9.7	431 850
Slovakia <sup>2</sup>	11 896	-12 791	-895	436	-355	120	-694	-3.5	-4 279
Slovenia	10 473	-10 716	-243	556	-71	133	375	1.7	-1 470
Spain	125 795	-158 893	-33 098	24 870	-9 890	2 176	-15 942	-2.4	-178 943
United Kingdom	279 330	-332 380	-53 050	21 210	31 260	-13 830	-14 410	-0.9	-40 980
Sweden	81 538	-66 069	15 469	-75	-1 908	-2 863	10 624	4.4	...
Czech Republic	38 480	-40 720	-2 240	644	-3 800	912	-4 485	-6.5	-13 500
Germany	615 020	-492 840	122 180	-44 480	-6 000	-25 110	46 590	0.2	230 130
Ukraine	18 669	-17 959	710	1 147	-604	1 921	3 174	...	-20 209
Hungary	34 792	-36 911	-2 119	614	-1 586	447	-2 644	-4.0	-41 843
Austria	73 667	-70 096	3 572	700	-2 082	-1 615	575	0.3	...
Bangladesh	6 078	-7 714	-1 636	-584	-281	3 242	742	1.6	...
China	325 651	-281 484	44 167	-6 783	-14 945	12 984	35 422	2.9	...
India	52 743	-65 159	-12 416	6 168	-3 886	14 790	4 656	...	-68 769
Indonesia	58 773	-35 652	23 121	-10 543	-6 880	1 751	7 450	...	...
Iran <sup>2</sup> , Islamic Republic	28 345	-15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	3.8	...
Israel	27 653	-31 212	-3 560	-617	-3 599	6 549	-1 226	-1.2	-26 009
Japan	395 580	-301 750	93 830	-42 230	65 770	-4 920	112 450	2.8	1 462 170
Pakistan	9 792	-10 406	-614	230	-2 190	6 445	3 871	6.2	...
Philippines	34 383	-33 975	408	-1 264	4 550	503	4 197	5.4	...
Saudi-Arabia	71 679	-29 642	42 037	-14 461	95	-15 975	11 696	6.2	...
Singapore	128 374	-109 825	18 549	2 403	-1 145	-1 105	18 704	21.5	45 052
Korea, Republic of	162 554	-148 374	14 180	-7 460	451	-1 079	6 092	1.3	...
Turkey	39 818	-48 130	-8 312	7 883	-4 549	3 496	-1 482	-0.8	-101 050
Egypt	7 118	-12 879	-5 762	2 691	-267	3 960	622	...	...
Etiopia	480	-1 455	-975	2	-23	845	-150	...	...
Nigeria <sup>1</sup>	12 876	-8 588	4 288	-2 496	-2 578	1 292	506	1.4	...
South Africa	31 085	-26 713	4 372	-835	-2 691	-556	290	0.3	...
Canada	264 078	-227 240	36 838	-5 286	-17 514	870	14 909	2.0	-116 465
United States	685 380	-1 164 760	-479 380	61 340	-3 970	-58 850	-480 860	-4.6	-2 605 160
Mexico	160 763	-168 679	-7 916	-4 920	-11 436	10 252	-14 020	-2.2	-249 263
Australia	65 099	-70 503	-5 404	-681	-11 733	-64	-17 882	-4.5	-238 167
New Zealand	14 517	-14 015	502	353	-3 181	57	-2 269	-3.9	-53 211
Argentina	25 709	-8 470	17 239	-1 596	-6 465	413	9 592	9.4	-40 375
Brazil	60 362	-47 219	13 143	-5 038	-18 191	2 390	-7 696	-1.7	-228 684

Note. The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

<sup>1</sup> 1999, <sup>2</sup> 2000.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments Statistics, Yearbook 2003. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2003.

Table 518

## Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2003 <sup>1</sup>	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	266	2.0	3.2	3.8	0.6	0.7
Bulgaria	34 813	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.8
Denmark	1 391	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.0
Estonia	116	4.6	-0.6	7.3	6.5	6.0
Finland	143	5.0	3.4	5.1	1.1	2.3
France	1 548	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.2
Greece	153	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.9
Netherlands	453	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.2	0.2
Ireland	133	8.6	11.3	10.1	6.2	6.9
Iceland	818	5.7	5.4	6.5	3.0	-0.6
Italy	1 301	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.8	0.4
Latvia	6	4.8	2.8	6.8	7.9	6.1
Lithuania	54	7.3	-1.8	4.0	6.5	6.8
Luxembourg	23	6.9	7.8	9.1	1.2	1.3
Norway	1 570	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.7	1.4
Poland	812	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.0	1.4
Portugal	133	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.7	0.4
Romania	1 819 576	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	4.9
Russian Federation	10 863 <sup>2</sup>	-5.1	5.6	9.0	...	...
Switzerland	438	2.4	1.5	3.2	0.9	0.2
Slovakia	1 196	4.2	1.5	2.0	3.8	4.4
Slovenia	5 729	3.7	5.9	4.1	2.9	2.9
Spain	743	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.0
United Kingdom	1 100	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.1	1.7
Sweden	2 440	3.6	4.6	4.3	0.9	2.1
Czech Republic	2 410	-1.0	0.5	3.3	3.1	2.0
Germany	2 129	2.0	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.2
Hungary	18 261	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5
Austria	223	3.9	2.7	3.4	0.8	1.4
South Africa	1 099 <sup>2</sup>	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	3.0
Argentina	313 <sup>2</sup>	3.9	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9
Brazil	1 321 <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.8	0.8	10.4	...
Canada	1 155	3.6	4.5	4.8	2.8	3.3
Mexico	6 153 <sup>2</sup>	5.0	3.6	6.6	-0.2	0.7
United States	10 986	4.2	4.4	3.7	0.5	2.2
Hong Kong	1 271 <sup>2</sup>	-5.7	3.4	10.2	0.7	2.2
Israel	487 <sup>2</sup>	3.0	2.6	7.4	-0.9	-1.0
India	22 961 <sup>3</sup>	6.0	7.1	4.0	5.5	...
Japan	499 908	-1.1	0.1	2.8	0.4	-0.4
China	10 240 <sup>2</sup>	7.8	7.1	8.0	...	...
Saudi Arabia	706 <sup>2</sup>	2.8	-0.8	4.9	1.3	1.0
Singapore	156 <sup>2</sup>	-0.1	6.9	10.3	-2.0	...
Korea, Rep. of	596 381 <sup>2</sup>	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.1	6.3
Turkey	364 734 947	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.8
Australia	771	5.3	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.8
New Zealand	126 <sup>2</sup>	-0.4	4.1	2.0	4.3	...

<sup>1</sup> National currency. <sup>2</sup> 2002 figures. <sup>3</sup> 2001 figures.

Source: Eurostat: *New cronos-database*. IMF, *International Financial Statistics* 2003.

Table 519

## Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 2002

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
per cent						
Belgium	23 801	54.4	22.3	19.8	80.2	83.9
Bulgaria	2 154	69.4	18.0	18.1	59.7	53.1
Denmark	32 208	47.2	26.4	20.6	38.7	44.3
Estonia	4 804	57.3	19.7	28.5	89.3	80.0
Finland	25 418	50.9	21.7	19.0	30.3	38.7
France	23 489	54.8	23.9	19.5	25.0	27.1
Greece	12 208	67.1	15.7	23.9	27.7	20.9
Netherlands	26 043	49.9	24.5	20.7	57.5	62.6
Ireland	31 291	45.1	15.1	22.1	75.0	93.7
Iceland	29 721	43.2	16.0	18.8	37.7	39.7
Italy	20 539	60.1	19.0	19.8	26.0	27.0
Latvia	3 612	62.7	19.4	26.4	56.1	45.5
Lithuania	4 000	63.4	20.1	20.7	59.7	54.0
Luxembourg	47 461	42.8	18.0	22.5	128.7	146.1
Norway	42 232	44.7	22.1	17.7	27.4	41.2
Poland	5 002	66.5	18.0	19.0	33.0	29.7
Portugal	11 820	60.9	21.1	24.6	37.6	30.3
Romania	2 109	67.1	15.6	21.1	41.2	35.5
Russian Federation	2 372	51.2	16.9	17.9	23.8	34.3
Switzerland	37 522	62.9	11.7	20.6	36.9	44.2
Slovakia	4 511	58.7	20.1	27.4	78.9	71.8
Slovenia	11 064	54.6	20.6	22.6	56.5	57.9
Spain	16 236	58.2	17.8	25.2	29.9	28.4
United Kingdom	26 487	66.3	20.1	16.3	29.2	26.2
Sweden	27 149	48.7	28.1	16.7	37.5	44.0
Czech Republic	7 243	52.2	22.3	25.9	63.7	61.5
Germany	24 199	58.6	19.2	18.6	31.6	35.9
Hungary	6 411	53.8	23.1	23.0	67.6	65.4
Austria	25 636	56.8	18.6	22.1	50.6	52.8
South Africa	2 841	62.1	19.2	15.1	30.5	34.0
Argentina	2 483	61.7	12.2	12.0	12.5	27.7
Brazil	2 122	59.3	19.3	18.7	13.6	15.8
Canada	23 461	56.8	19.0	19.6	36.7	41.1
Mexico	5 851	70.0	11.8	18.9	29.2	27.2
United States	36 312	70.5	15.2	3.4	13.7	9.6
Hong Kong	23 351	55.8	10.3	23.9	140.8	150.6
Israel	16 306	58.5	31.0	17.8	46.2	36.9
India <sup>1</sup>	443	65.0	12.8	21.7	...	...
Japan	31 310	57.1	17.7	24.2	9.9	11.2
China <sup>1</sup>	847	46.6	13.2	37.3	...	2.2 <sup>2</sup>
Saudi Arabia	8 014	37.0	25.7	18.4	23.0	40.8
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	20 037	42.6	12.0	29.5	...	21.9 <sup>2</sup>
Korea, Rep. of	10 600	60.2	10.6	26.7	38.6	40.0
Turkey	2 600	...	14.0	16.7	30.5	28.8
Australia	20 246	60.2	18.0	23.3	22.1	20.6
New Zealand	70 576	59.1	18.3	19.2	31.9	34.0

<sup>1</sup> 2001. <sup>2</sup> Net figures.

Source Eurostat: New cronos-database. IMF, International Financial Statistics 2003.

Table 520

## Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, horticulture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants, transport, post and telecommunications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	2002	1.2	21.2	4.9	20.2	27.9	24.6
Bulgaria	2001	0.1	7.8	4.6	34.0	20.9	36.6
Denmark	2002	2.4	20.5	5.0	21.2	24.3	26.6
Estonia	2002	5.4	22.8	6.6	31.5	15.8	18.0
Finland	2002	3.5	25.7	5.4	22.3	21.5	21.6
France	2002	2.6	19.3	4.9	19.0	30.5	23.7
Greece	2002	7.0	14.2	8.1	28.2	21.3	21.1
Netherlands	2002	2.5	18.9	5.9	22.1	26.5	24.2
Ireland	2001	3.4	32.2	7.6	17.1	24.2	15.5
Iceland	2002	14.4	13.8	8.1	21.7	0.0	35.8
Italy	2002	2.6	22.1	5.0	23.7	27.0	19.7
Latvia	2002	4.7	18.6	6.1	35.7	15.7	19.2
Lithuania	2002	7.1	24.1	6.4	33.1	10.8	18.5
Luxembourg	2002	0.6	10.8	5.9	20.8	46.0	15.9
Norway	2002	1.7	32.3	4.5	20.5	18.9	22.2
Poland	2002	3.1	23.5	6.5	30.0	16.1	20.8
Portugal	2002	3.6	20.1	7.4	23.9	18.4	26.7
Romania	2002	13.0	32.1	5.5	49.4	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	2001	7.0	29.7	8.2	33.0	9.7	30.3
Slovakia	2002	3.0	29.6	5.6	21.2	20.0	20.6
Slovenia	2002	3.0	29.6	5.6	21.2	20.0	20.6
Spain	2002	3.2	19.3	9.2	27.9	19.9	20.4
United Kingdom	2002	0.9	19.9	6.0	23.2	27.5	22.5
Sweden	2002	1.8	23.1	4.4	19.7	24.2	26.8
Czech Republic	2002	3.1	30.2	6.4	27.5	17.7	15.2
Germany	2002	1.1	24.3	4.5	18.0	30.4	21.7
Hungary	2002	3.7	25.2	5.6	21.6	20.7	23.3
Austria	2002	2.3	23.1	7.4	23.8	23.6	19.9
South Africa	2001	3.5	28.6	2.9	23.1	19.8	19.4
Argentina	2001	5.0	20.8	4.7	25.8	23.0	32.0
Brazil	2001	8.4	29.1	8.5	13.1	22.8	14.4
Canada	1999	2.5	26.1	5.2	21.0	25.6	27.8
Mexico	2000	4.0	22.6	5.0	32.2	12.0	41.4
United States	2001	1.5	18.8	5.1	26.3	32.6	34.2
Hong Kong	2001	0.1	7.8	4.6	34.0	20.9	36.6
Israel	2001	1.7	18.5	4.9	17.6	30.4	28.7
India	2000	24.9	20.8	6.1	21.1	12.5	21.8
Japan	2000	1.3	24.5	7.1	...	18.6	29.1
China	2001	0.8	1.0	0.0	41.9	22.5	49.8
Saudi Arabia	2001	5.1	45.0	6.2	11.5	11.2	10.4
Singapore	2001	0.0	24.0	5.8	28.8	29.4	24.7
Korea, Rep. of	2001	4.3	33.5	8.3	18.8	19.0	23.8
Turkey	2002	11.5	24.5	4.0	34.1	12.0	14.0
Australia	2001	3.8	19.5	6.2	21.7	28.8	29.3
New Zealand	1998	6.7	20.1	4.3	23.1	28.0	28.4

Source: Eurostat: NewCronos. UN: National Accounts, 2001. Statistical Yearbook 2003 Iceland. China Statistical Yearbook 2003.

Table 521

## EMU-debt

	2002	2003	2002	2003
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	275 142	269 469	105,8	100,5
Germany	1 283 600	1 365 900	60,8	64,2
Greece	148 023	157 092	104,7	102,4
Spain	379 918	377 527	54,6	50,8
France	895 200	980 000	58,6	63,0
Ireland	41 798	43 229	32,3	32,0
Italy	1 360 684	1 381 574	108,0	106,2
Luxembourg	1 274	1 139	5,7	4,9
Netherlands	234 005	248 801	52,6	54,8
Austria	145 319	145 468	66,6	65,0
Portugal	75 066	78 430	58,1	59,4
Finland	59 599	64 902	42,6	45,3
<b>Euro-zone</b>	<b>4 899 628</b>	<b>5 113 531</b>	<b>69,2</b>	<b>70,4</b>
Denmark	86 580	84 016	47,2	45,0
Sweden	134 204	139 404	52,6	51,8
United Kingdom	616 137	623 115	38,5	39,8
<b>EU15</b>	<b>5 736 549</b>	<b>5 960 066</b>	<b>62,5</b>	<b>64,0</b>
Czech Republic	22 052	29 362	28,9	37,6
Estonia	395	429	5,7	5,8
Cyprus	7 260	8 221	67,1	72,2
Latvia	1 314	1 346	15,5	15,6
Lithuania	3 357	3 473	22,8	21,9
Hungary	40 570	41 842	57,1	59,0
Malta	2 655	3 038	61,7	72,0
Poland	79 738	78 988	41,2	45,4
Slovenia	6 418	6 538	27,8	27,1
Slovakia	11 470	12 439	43,3	42,8
<b>EU25</b>	<b>5 911 778</b>	<b>6 145 740</b>	<b>61,5</b>	<b>63,0</b>

Source: Eurostat

Table 522

## EMU-deficit (-) / surplus (+)

	2002	2003	2002	2003
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	+ 171	+ 509	+ 0,1	+ 0,2
Germany	- 74 300	- 82 100	- 3,5	- 3,9
Greece	- 2 026	- 2 646	- 1,4	- 1,7
Spain	- 314	+ 2 574	+ 0,0	+ 0,3
France	- 49 500	- 63 157	- 3,2	- 4,1
Ireland	- 258	+ 280	- 0,2	+ 0,2
Italy	- 28 403	- 31 832	- 2,3	- 2,4
Luxembourg	+ 608	- 33	+ 2,7	- 0,1
Netherlands	- 8 537	- 13 528	- 1,9	- 3,0
Austria	- 492	- 2 553	- 0,2	- 1,1
Portugal	- 3 470	- 3 701	- 2,7	- 2,8
Finland	+ 5 947	+ 3 256	+ 4,3	+ 2,3
<b>Euro-zone</b>	<b>- 160 575</b>	<b>- 192 930</b>	<b>- 2,3</b>	<b>- 2,7</b>
Denmark	+ 3 051	+ 2 745	+ 1,7	+ 1,5
Sweden	- 66	+ 1 940	- 0,0	+ 0,7
United Kingdom	- 25 895	- 50 554	- 1,6	- 3,2
<b>EU15</b>	<b>- 183 484</b>	<b>- 238 800</b>	<b>- 2,0</b>	<b>- 2,6</b>
Czech Republic	- 5 021	- 10 316	- 6,4	- 12,9
Estonia	+ 121	+ 194	+ 1,8	+ 2,6
Cyprus	- 494	- 715	- 4,6	- 6,3
Latvia	- 245	- 166	- 2,7	- 1,8
Lithuania	- 212	- 269	- 1,4	- 1,7
Hungary	- 6 377	- 4 350	- 9,3	- 5,9
Malta	- 252	- 413	- 5,7	- 9,7
Poland	- 7 355	- 7 599	- 3,6	- 4,1
Slovenia	- 455	- 444	- 1,9	- 1,8
Slovakia	- 1 478	- 1 029	- 5,7	- 3,6
<b>EU25</b>	<b>- 205 253</b>	<b>- 263 908</b>	<b>- 2,1</b>	<b>- 2,7</b>

Source: Eurostat

Table 523

## Government bond yields

	2001	2002
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	5.13	4.96
Bulgaria	6.70	6.75
Denmark	4.74	4.58
Estonia	...	...
Finland	5.04	4.98
France	5.05	4.93
Greece	5.30	5.12
Netherlands	5.17	5.00
Ireland	...	...
Iceland	5.33	5.23
Italy	5.19	5.03
Latvia	...	...
Lithuania	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...
Norway	6.31	6.33
Poland	...	...
Portugal	...	...
Romania	...	...
Russia	...	...
Switzerland	3.56	2.40
Slovakia	8.06	6.91
Slovenia	...	...
Spain	4.87	4.62
United Kingdom	4.78	4.83
Sweden	...	...
Czech Republic	4.62	2.68
Germany	4.70	4.61
Hungary	...	...
Austria	...	...
South Africa	11.41	11.50
Argentina	...	...
Brazil	...	...
Canada	5.78	5.66
Mexico	...	...
United States	5.02	4.61
Hong Kong	...	...
Israel	...	...
India	...	...
Japan	1.33	...
China	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...
Singapore	...	...
Korea, Republic of	6.66	6.47
Turkey	...	...
Australia	5.64	5.82
New Zealand	6.12	6.28

Note. The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

For further information visit [www.statbank.dk/mpk100](http://www.statbank.dk/mpk100)