

National accounts and government finances

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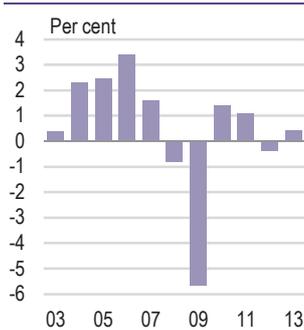


Danish economy 2003 to 2013

Stagnant economic development

GDP increased by 0.4 per cent in 2013. High growth rates in 2004-2007 was followed by negative growth in 2008 and a historical economic downturn by 5.7 per cent in 2009, before the Danish economy partially recovered in 2010 and 2011 – followed by a new economic stagnation in 2012 and 2013.

Figure 1
Real growth in GDP



www.statbank.dk/nat02

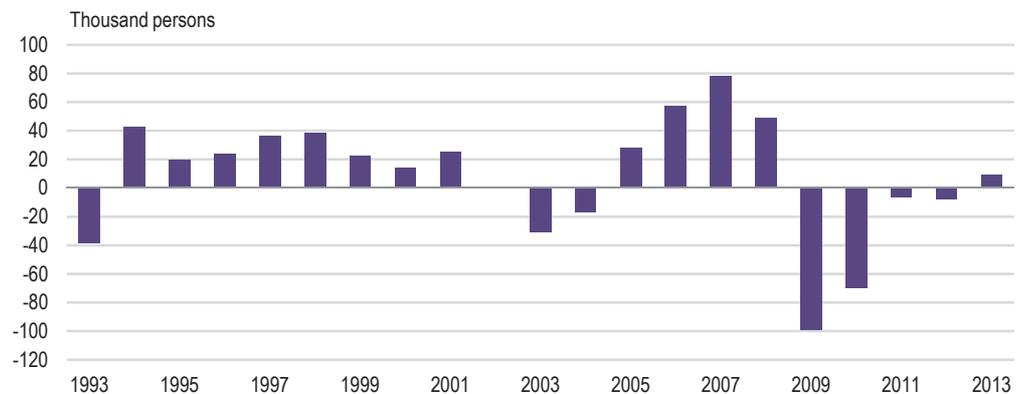
In comparison the real growth in GDP averaged 2.5 per cent from 2003 to 2007 which is the latest period with an economic upturn, while the growth rate in 2008 and 2009 was -3.3 per cent annually on average. Since the economic crisis in 2009, the average growth rate in 2010 and 2011 was 1.2 per cent followed by an average growth rate of 0.0 per cent in 2012 to 2013.

Increase in employment

After 4 years of decrease in employment the trend changed in 2013. The employment increased by 9,000 persons (0.3 per cent). In 2013, the average number of persons employed was approximately 2,777,000. Of these, 43,000 persons were on leave.

Often, changes in employment are lagged compared to the economic growth. This was seen clearly in 2004 and in 2008 when the economic conditions changed.

Figure 2 Annual growth in employment



Note: Including persons on leave.

www.statbank.dk/nat18

The share of the workforce employed in goods-producing industries (agriculture, manufacturing, energy, and construction) has been continuously declining for several years. In 2003, 24.1 per cent was employed in the goods-producing industries, while in 2013 the proportion was 20.0 per cent. During the same period, employment increased, in particular in the private service industries (from 40.6 per cent in 2003 to 43.9 per cent in 2013). The percentage of persons employed in public and personal services was 35.3 per cent in 2003 and 36.1 per cent in 2013.

Increased demand from exports

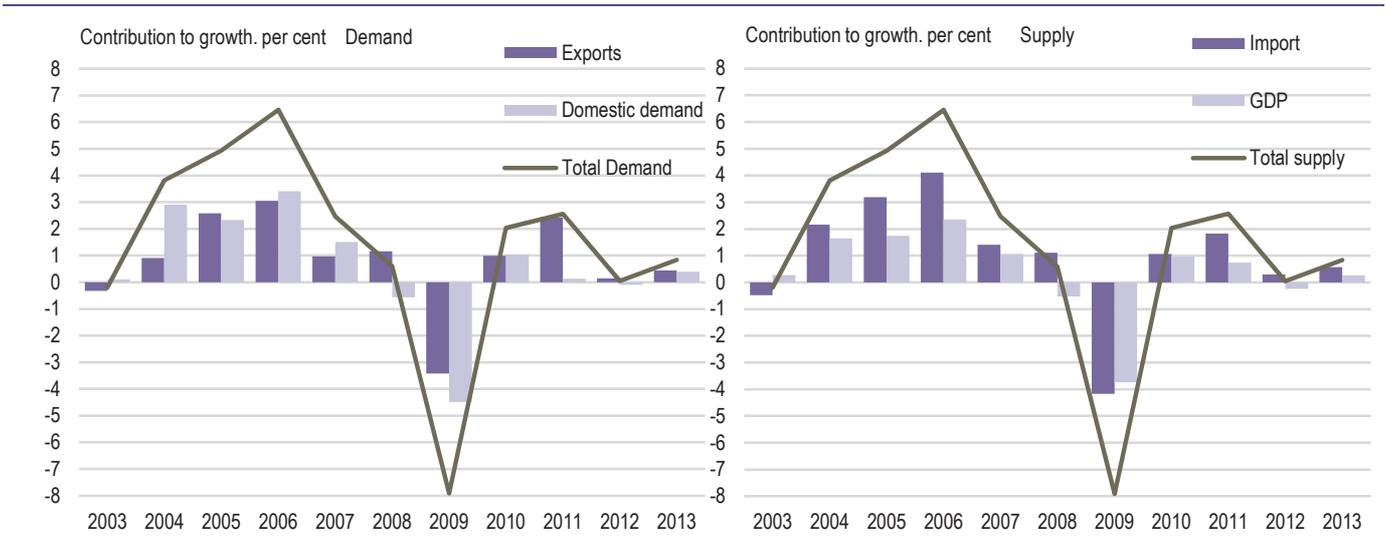
Total demand increased by 0.8 per cent in 2013. The development was caused by increases in export demand and in domestic demand. The increased demand was met with increases in both GDP and imports.

Total demand and total supply are by definition equal and change by the same rate. An increase in total demand is caused by an increase in exports or domestic demand. An increase in total supply originates from an increase in imports or domestic value added measured by GDP.

Periods with strong growth in demand often cause a similar growth in imports because, in the short run, GDP cannot expand sufficiently to meet the demand. This tendency can be seen in the period 2004-2006, where the contributions from imports to the growth in supply were large and increasing.

In 2008, where the decline in GDP began, there was a marginal increase in total demand, which consisted of an increase in exports and a decline in domestic demand. On the supply side the picture was the same – imports increased and GDP decreased. Large decreases in demand from both exports and domestic markets in 2009 contributed to a strong decline in total demand. This led to substantial decreases in supply from both imports and GDP.

Figure 3 Contribution to real annual growth in GDP



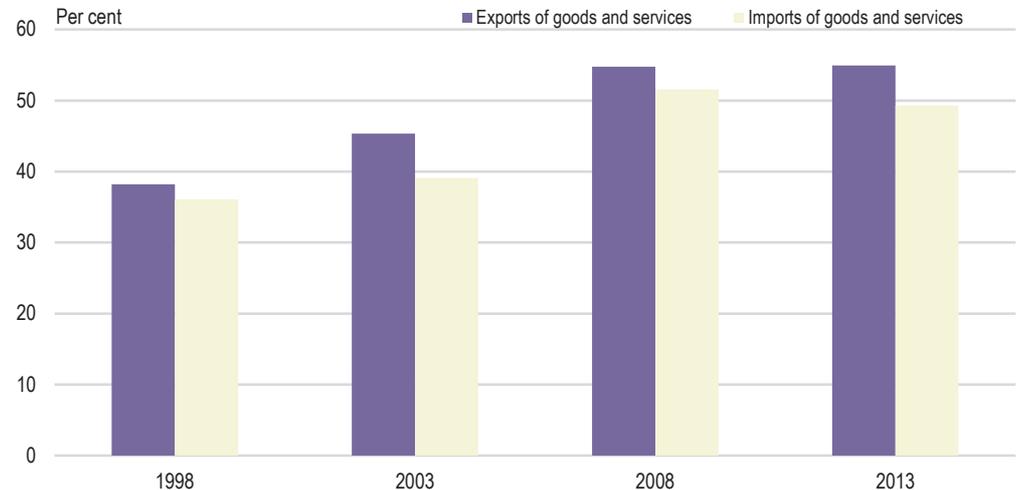
Slight increase in foreign trade

After a considerable decline in 2009, the foreign trade partially recovered in 2010 and 2011 with growth in exports as well as imports. This recovery slowed down in 2012 and 2013 with only a marginal increase in the foreign trade.

Viewed over a large number of years, external trade has increased considerably and, today, makes up a far greater share of valued added than was previously the case. As shares of GDP, imports and exports increased from making up less than 40 per cent in 1997 to more than 50 per cent in 2012. During the economic boom from 2004 to 2007, especially imports saw a sharp increase, while exports made up more than 45 pct. of GDP already at the beginning of the economic boom.

Particularly, trade in services has increased steeply. The trade in services almost tripled since 1993, while trade in goods doubled in the same period of time. Trade in goods still constitutes the main part of total foreign trade.

Figure 4 Imports and exports as percentage of GDP, current prices

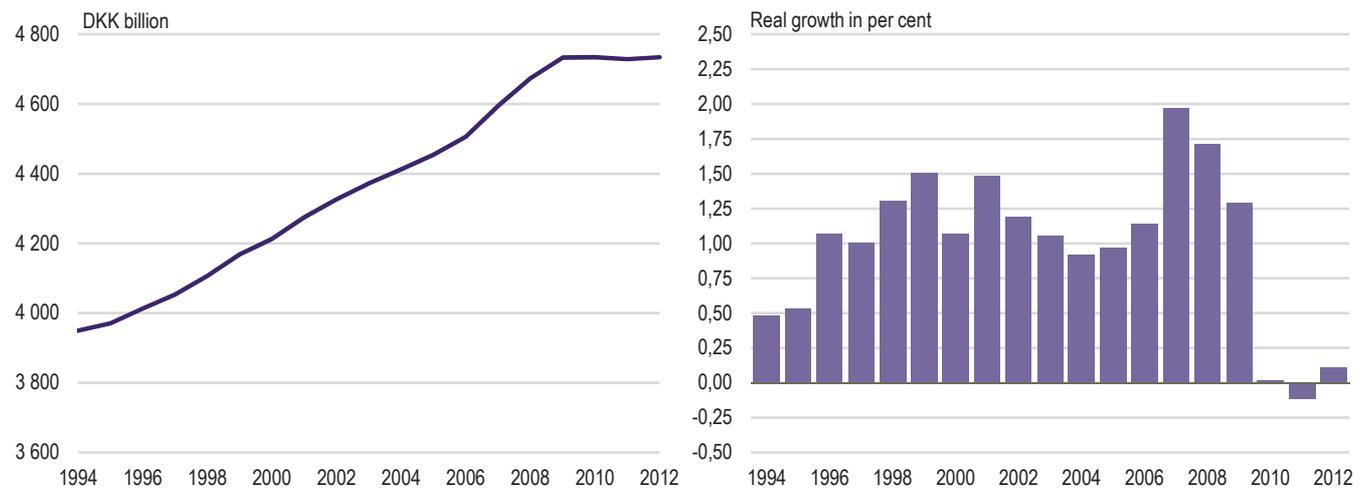


www.statbank.dk/nat01

The capital stock largely unchanged in 2012

The share of the national wealth that is held in the form of fixed assets (net capital stock) was on the whole unchanged in 2012. In earlier years, the net capital stock has been continuously increasing and grew by 12.4 per cent from 2000 to 2009, but remained largely unchanged in 2010, 2011 and 2012. The change in the net capital stock at current prices between two dates of compilation reflects net investment (gross fixed capital formation less consumption of fixed capital) and nominal revaluations during the period.

Figure 5 Net capital stock. 1994-2012

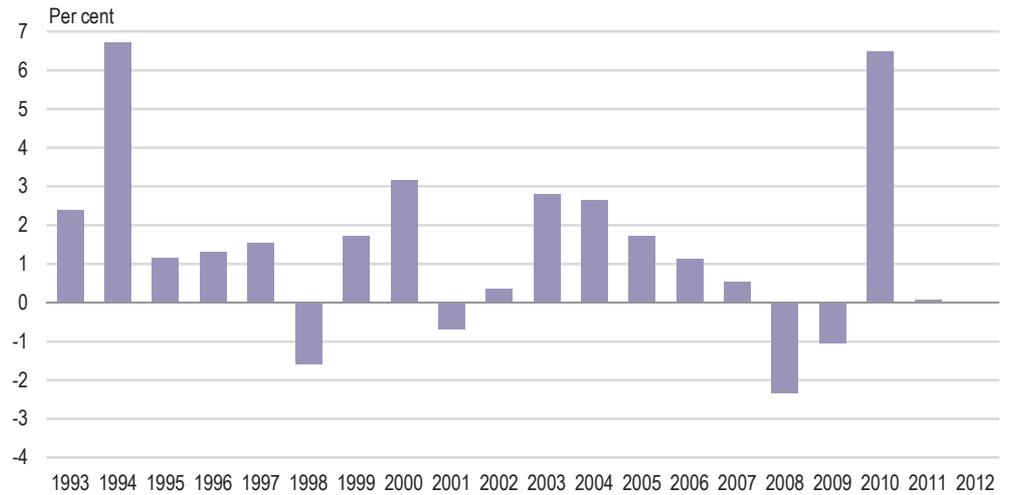


www.statbank.dk/nat08

Unchanged productivity

Based on the figures from the Danish working time account, it is possible to calculate productivity per hour as the market gross value added per working hour. The productivity was unchanged in 2011 and 2012 and thus remains at the 2010 level, where productivity increased by 6.5 per cent after two years with decreasing productivity in 2008 and 2009 by 2.3 and 1.0 respectively. The productivity increased by an annual average of 1.1 per cent from 2000 to 2012.

Figure 6 Gross value added per hour at 2000 prices (chained). Annual growth rate

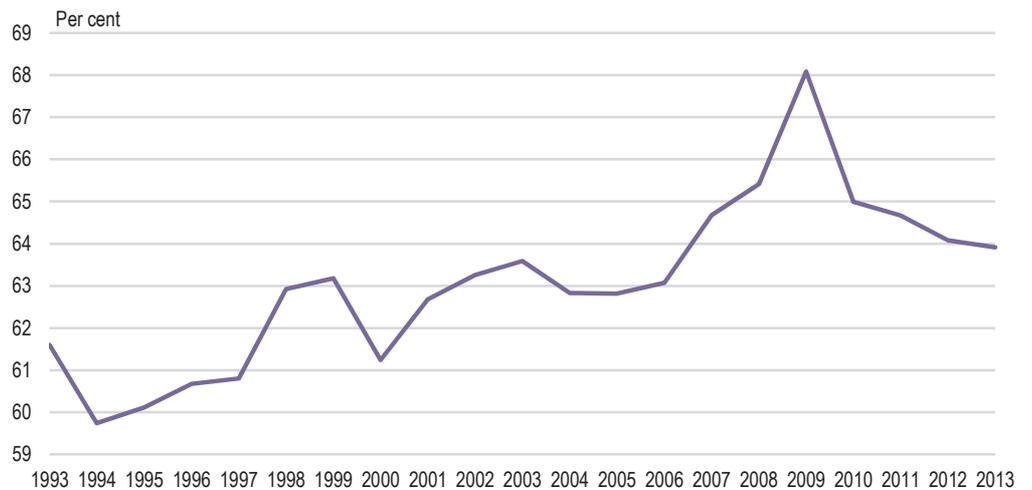


www.statbank.dk/nat23

Decreasing wage share

Total income from production comprises compensation of employees and enterprises' profits (gross operating surplus and mixed income). The share of wages and salaries of total income decreased significantly in 2010 to below 2007 levels. It decreased further in 2011, 2012 and 2013.

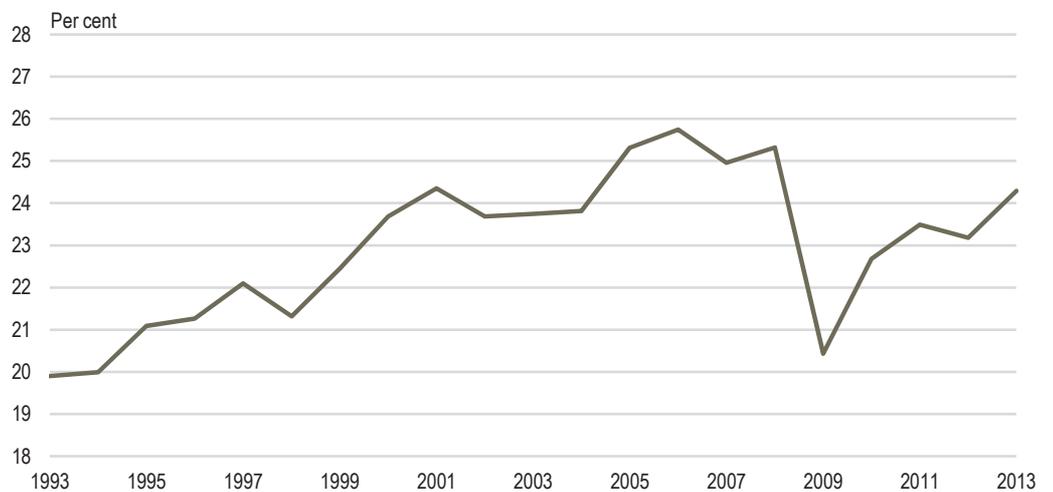
From 1995 to 2006 the wage share increased slightly with a decline in 2000 and 2004. From 2006 the wage share increased significantly and reached a peak level of 68.1 per cent in 2009 before decreasing continuously until 2013 when it was at 63.9 per cent.

Figure 7 The wage share

www.statbank.dk/nat01

Increasing savings ratio after the economic crisis

The savings ratio of the Danish economy (i.e. savings as a percentage of gross national disposable income) increased steadily from 20.0 per cent in 1994 to over 25 per cent in 2005-2008. In 2009 the savings ratio decreased to 20.4 per cent and has been growing steadily since and reached 24.3 per cent in 2013.

Figure 8 Savings ratio, current prices

www.statbank.dk/nat01

Since 1999, Denmark's balance of payments has shown a surplus on the current account. Including capital transfers, there has also been positive net lending. There was a significant increase in net lending in 2010 and it is estimated at DKK 136.0 billion for 2013.

Financial claims

Rise in financial net equity of households

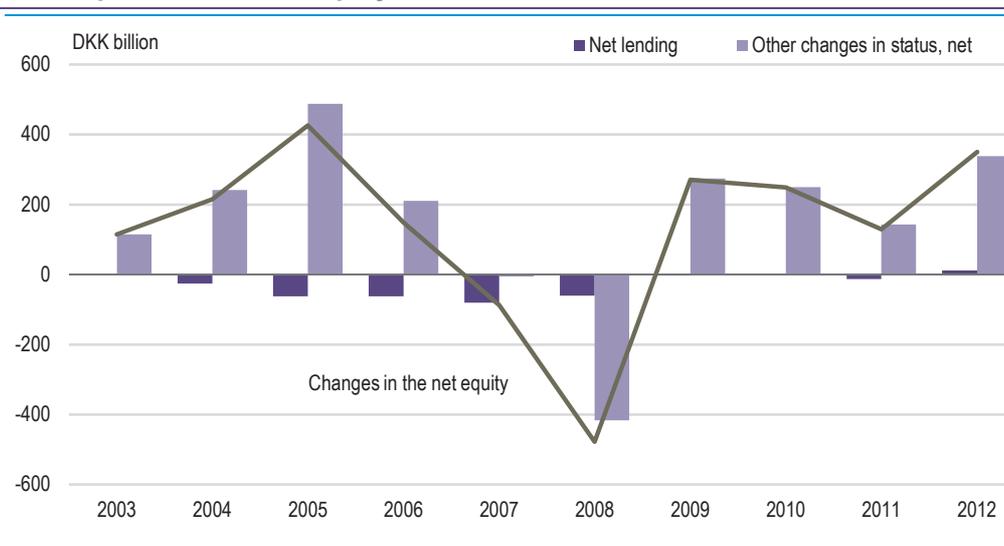
In 2012 the financial net equity of households continued rising after a decline in both 2007 and 2008.

The explanation can be found in the evolution of *other changes in status, net* where the development in the financial markets in 2009 to 2012 gave positive revaluations. In 2007 and 2008 net equity was affected by large negative revaluations.

Especially share price fluctuations have affected the households' net equity both directly and indirectly through their pension scheme savings in life insurance companies and pensions funds.

In addition to the household sector, the national accounts include financial accounts for three other main sectors: corporate sector (non-financial and financial corporations), general government sector, and the rest of the world. The financial claims consist of a number of financial assets and liabilities comprising, e.g., shares, bonds and loans. The difference between the total financial assets and the total financial liabilities constitute the financial net worth.

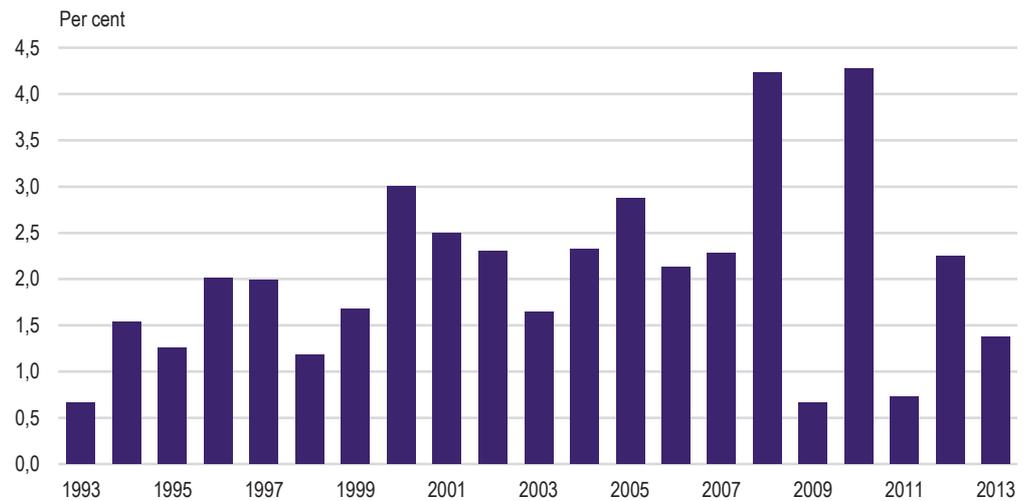
Figure 9 Development in the net equity of households



Inflation

Low inflation in 2013

In 2013 the inflation (measured as the annual increase in the GDP deflator) in Denmark was 1.4 per cent. In recent years the inflation has fluctuated with high inflation rates in 2008, 2010 and 2012 and low inflation rates in 2009, 2011 and 2013. Between 1990 and 2007 the inflation was both low and stable. The average increase in annual prices in the period was 2.0 per cent, and only in 2000 and 2005 did the inflation reach 3 per cent. The average inflation rate since 2000 is 2.1 per cent.

Figure 10 Inflation measured as annual change in the GDP deflator

www.statbank.dk/nat01 and nat02

International comparison of GDP

International economic growth

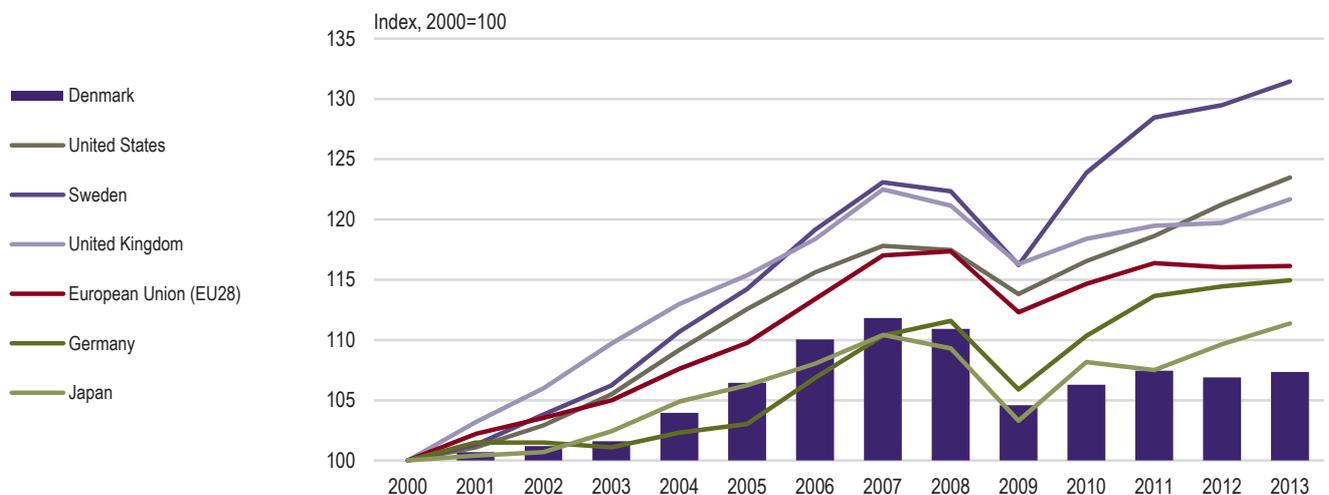
In 2009 the economic decline became global with a massive economic decline in many of the countries with significant importance for the economic development in Denmark.

In 2010 the countries with the greatest significance for the Danish economic development experienced partially economic recovery with increases in GDP.

In 2013 Denmark had a slight increase in GDP while the EU as a whole had unchanged GDP. The GDP growth in Great Britain, Sweden, Japan and the United States was moderate with GDP increases of approximately 1.5 per cent, while Germany and Denmark had a more subdued economic growth.

Figure 11

GDP in selected countries, constant prices



Source: Eurostat, New Cronos.

Public sector

Composition of the public sector

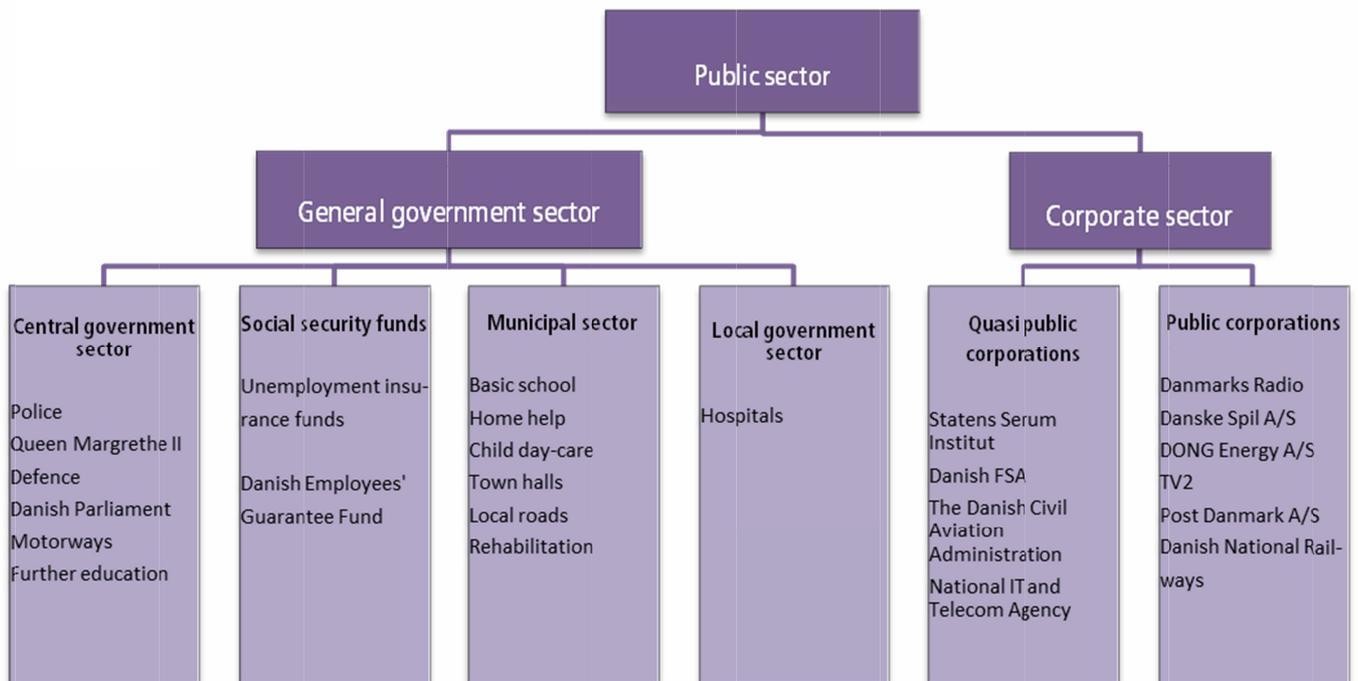
The public sector comprises the general government sector and public enterprises and public quasi corporations (corporate sector).

The general government sector produces non-market services that are primarily funded through taxes. These services are wholly or partially available to private households and enterprises (e.g. day-care institutions, education and hospitals).

The corporate sector is composed of institutions that are run commercially. The difference between public enterprises and public quasi corporations is that public quasi corporations are part of the public system of accounting whose accounts are integrated into state or regional accounts (e.g. municipal utility enterprises), while public corporations are organised as a company or similar according to civil law and are owned or controlled by public authorities (e.g. DONG Energy A/S and the Danish National Railways). This implies that the quasi corporations are 100 per cent controlled by the general government sector, while the public enterprises are controlled to a lesser extent.

In the following, a number of designations are used in describing the public area. It will be explicitly stated if the description also comprises the public corporate sector. Otherwise, figures only relate to the general government sector.

Figure 12 General government sector by areas



The structural reform of Danish municipalities 2007

The structural reform of Danish municipalities came into force on 1 January 2007 and gave rise to major changes in the public sector. The reform consists of three main elements: A new municipal map of Denmark, a new distribution of tasks and a reform of financing and monetary equalization.

The changes in the municipal structure implied that the number of municipalities was reduced from 271 to 98. In addition to this, the counties were abolished and 5 regions were established.

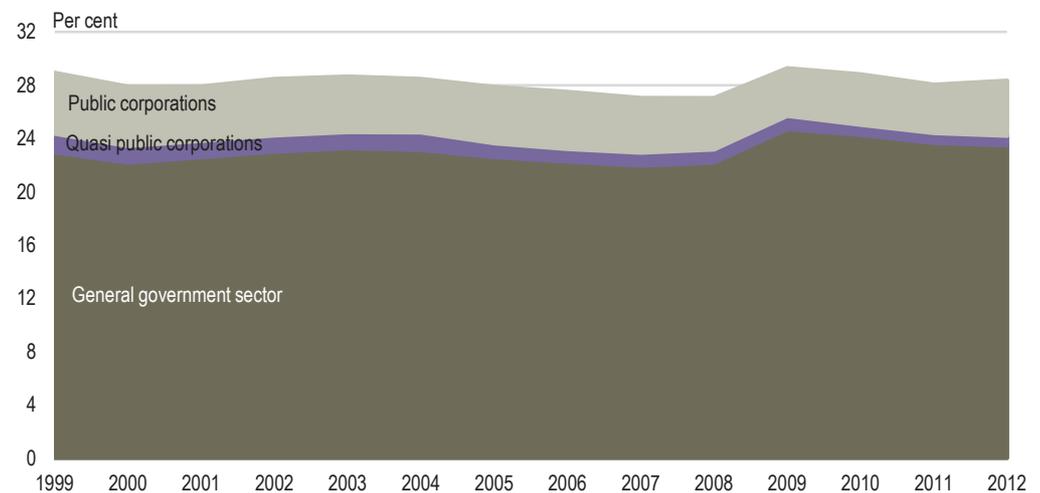
There was at the same time a change in the distribution of tasks between the central government, region and local government. For example, the responsibility of most tasks related to nature and the environment was transferred from the counties to the municipalities, while the general government sector became responsible for, among other tasks, further education, which was transferred from the counties.

Similarly, the redistribution of tasks among the sectors has resulted in an adjustment of the municipal system of monetary equalization reflecting the distribution of the new tasks. Hospitals are to be co-funded by the municipalities.

The size of the public sector has remained constant since 1993

Since 1993, compared with the total Danish economy, the size of the public sector has remained constant between 27 and 30 per cent of gross domestic product at factor cost, GDP.

Figure 13 GDP at factor cost for the public sector as a percentage of GDP at total factor cost for the total Danish economy



www.statbank.dk/nat01 and off14

Compensation of employees in the public sector accounts for about one third of total wages and salaries paid to employees in the Danish economy, while investments have ranged around 13-19 per cent of total investments in the Danish economy since 1999. Though in 2012 the investments accounts for 24 per cent.

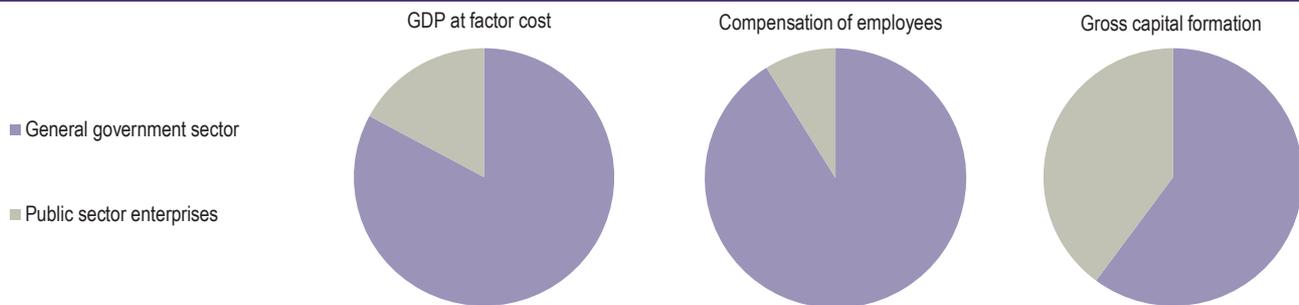
Institutions under the general government sector accounts for about 90 per cent of expenditure on wages and salaries, while they since 2006 has accounted for about 2/3 of investments. Previously, investments have been more evenly distributed between market units and the general government sector.

In recent years a number of privatisations within the public corporate sector have been implemented. This has reduced the size of the public sector. TDC A/S is an example of a company that has shifted status from public corporation to private enterprise, and consequently the company is no longer part of the public sector.

One sixth of the public sector's GDP were created by private corporations
16 per cent of the public sector's GDP at factor costs were created by public corporations in 2012, but only 9 per cent of total wage and salary costs were paid by the public corporations. At the same time, the public corporations account for 40 per cent of total gross capital formation of the public sector.

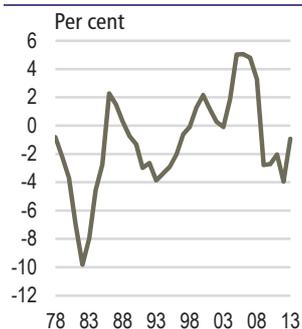
Figure 14

The public sector divided into general gov. sector and public enterprises. 2012



www.statbank.dk/off14

Figure 15
Public sector surplus (net lending) as a percentage of GDP



www.statbank.dk/nat01, off3 and 16

Deficit on public finances since 2009

The years since 2009 have shown a deficit on public finances. In the 10 years previously between 1999 and 2008, there had been a surplus on public finances, except for a small deficit in 2003

The years between 1975 and 1998 were primarily influenced by a deficit on public finances, except for the period between 1986 and 1987 which saw a short period of economic recovery.

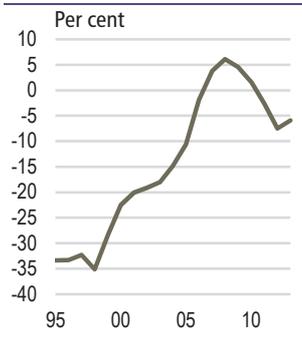
Changes in the economic business cycle have a significant influence on public finances. Periods of economic recovery reduce the costs of unemployment benefits and simultaneously increase revenue from taxes and duties. The opposite applies in periods of recession.

Public net worth turned to net debt in 2011

A surplus or a deficit on public finances impacts the public debt. The size of net debt is significant to the future economic development by having an impact on the fiscal-policy scope in the future.

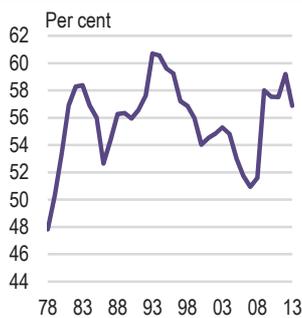
In 2011 the public net worth was turned to a net debt of 3.5 per cent of GDP. In 2013 the public net debt was 6 per cent of GDP.

Figure 16
Public sector net
wealth as a percentage
of GDP



www.statbank.dk/nat01 and off13

Figure 17
Current and capital
expenditure as a per-
centage of GDP



www.statbank.dk/nat01, off3 and 16

Figure 18
Employment in the
general government
sector as a percentage
of total employment



www.statbank.dk/nat18n, nat18 and nat18x

In the years between 1995, when the statistics of public net debt was introduced, and 2006, the general government sector had a net debt that peaked in 1998 at 35.1 per cent of GDP. Public net debt was then declining until 2007, where it turned to a net worth, which further increased until 2008 where it peaked at 6.1 per cent of GDP. Public net worth has then been declining, leading to public net worth again was turned to net debt in 2011.

General government sector

Public expenditure stable since 2009

The size of the general government sector is decided politically and depends on economic and social structure conditions. The expansion of, e.g. education, social conditions and hospitals in the 1970s gave rise to a sharp growth of the public sector. Furthermore, women's participation in the labour market resulted in an increasing demand for child care.

The increase in the proportion of current and capital expenditure of GDP peaked in 1993. Between 1993 and 2008, there has been a tendency towards a fall in the proportion of current and capital expenditure of GDP. In 2009 the proportion of current and capital expenditure of GDP increased and now accounts for 57.9 per cent of GDP. The level is nearly unchanged in both 2010 and 2011, where the proportion of current and capital expenditure was 57.6 per cent and 57.7 per cent of GDP, respectively. In 2013 the proportion of current and capital expenditure was 56.9 per cent of GDP.

Stagnation in the number employed by the public sector since 1993

The most important factor of production in connection with public production is labour (e.g. teachers, doctors and employees in public administration). About 2/3 of general government consumption comprise wages and salaries. In 1970, the number employed by the general government sector amounted to 21.2 per cent of the total number employed. In 1993, this proportion had increased to about 30.8 per cent, but has since then remained largely constant.

Expenditure by type of transaction

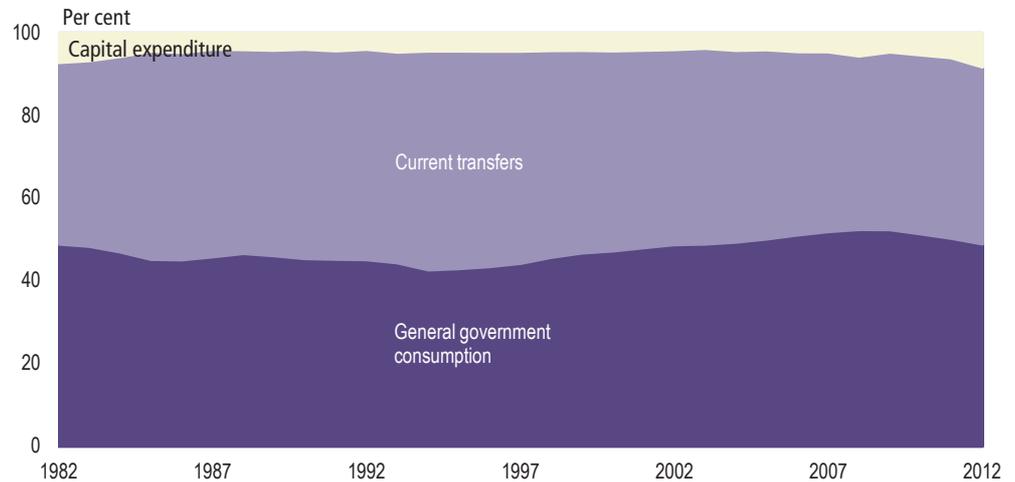
Expenditure by type of transaction shows general government expenditure divided by activities. The distribution of expenditure by type of transaction distinguishes between consumption, current transfers and capital expenditure. Consequently, expenditure by type of transaction shows whether expenditure covers intermediate consumption, reallocation, or capital formation. General government consumption mainly comprises salaries and purchases of goods used in the production of services, which are made available to the public.

Current transfers are primarily transfers to households, including pensions and unemployment benefits. Capital expenditure covers, e.g. investments in schools, hospitals, and roads.

From 1975 until the mid-1990s, public expenditure accounted for a falling share of total public expenditure, while current transfers accounted for an increasing share. From the mid-1990s until 2009, there was a slight increase in the share of public consumption expenditure, while current transfers accounted for a minor fall. In 2012 the share of public consumption expenditure and current transfers

slightly decreased which was offset by an increase in the capital expenditure. The percentage of capital expenditure has fallen until the mid-1980s, but has since then showed a relatively constant share of public expenditure, but with a tendency to increase in the past years.

Figure 19 Public expenditure¹ by type of transaction



¹ General government current and capital expenditure, including consumption of fixed capital plus sales of goods and services.

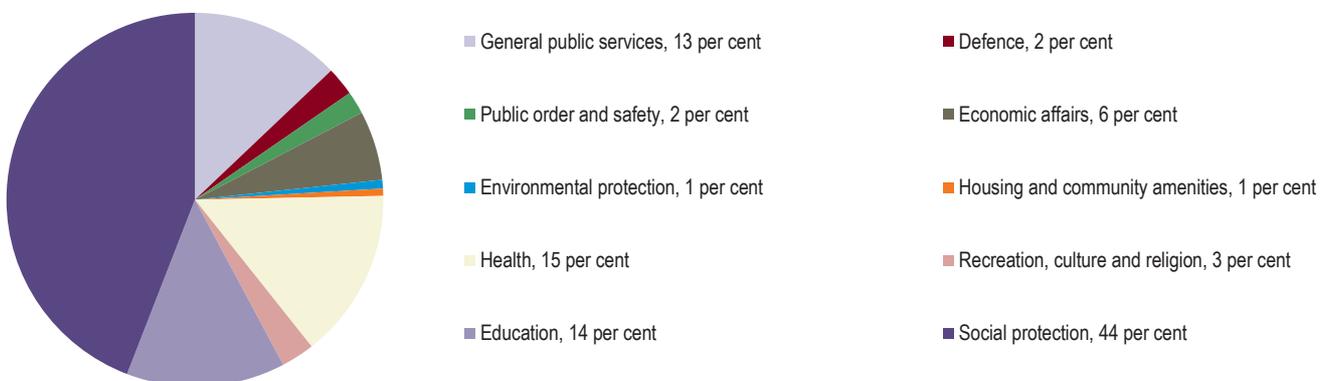
www.statbank.dk/off14 and [off3](http://www.statbank.dk/off3)

Public expenditure by function

The distribution of expenditure by function distinguishes public expenditure by function. Public expenditure by function provides an overview of the mutual size distribution of expenditure among the individual categories, e.g. health, defence, education, etc. The distribution of expenditure by function has been more or less stable since 1985. However, there has been a slight increase in expenditure on social conditions, which has been compensated for by a reduction in the proportion of expenditure on overall general government services and economic services.

Figure 20

Current and capital expenditure by function. 2013



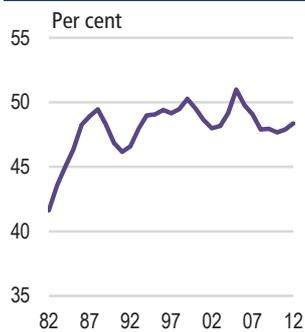
www.statbank.dk/off23

Expenditure on overall public services along with defence, public order and safety, are categories for which expenditure has historically been the basis for the general government sector. Expenditure on general public services amounts to 13 per cent of total public expenditure and comprises general government administration, etc. Defence, public order and safety each accounted for 2 per cent of the resources.

Education, health and social security are functions which are considered core services in a modern welfare state. 72.5 per cent of expenditure in 2013 was spent on these important functions.

Expenditure on social security accounts for the largest amount of resources (44.1 per cent). This includes expenditure on, e.g. old-age pension, unemployment benefits, and cash benefits. Expenditure on education and health amounts to 13.6 per cent and 14.7 per cent of total expenditure, respectively. 6 per cent of expenditure was spent on economic services, which include especially expenditure on economic, trade, labour market plus transport, communication, and other business services. 0.6 per cent and 2.9 per cent, respectively, are spent on housing and public facilities and on religion, leisure and culture.

Figure 21
Taxes and duties as a percentage of GDP



www.statbank.dk/nat01 and off12

Taxes and duties

Taxes as per cent of GDP relatively stable since 1988

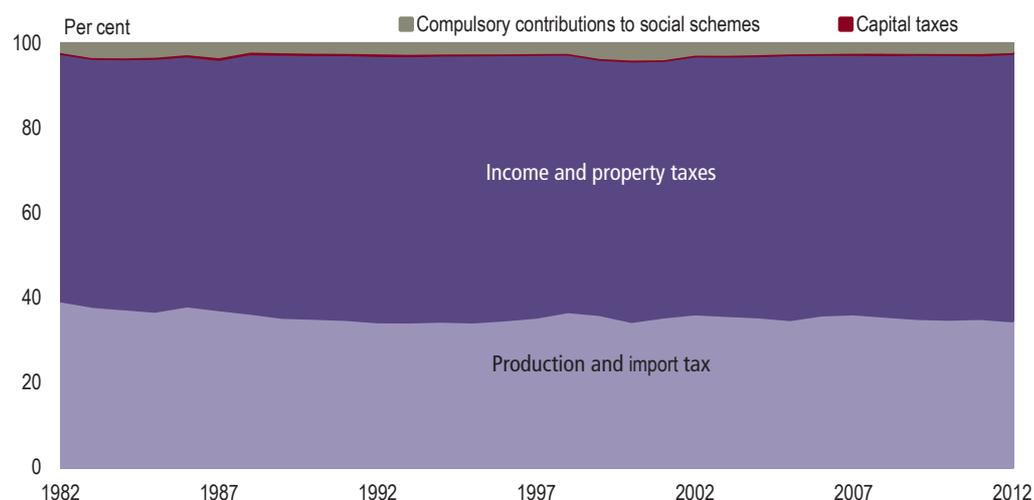
General government expenditure is reflected in a similar need for funding where taxes and duties in particular play a decisive role.

In the years from 1975 to 1988, the share of taxes and duties of GDP increased from 38.4 per cent to 49.4 per cent. Since 1988, this proportion has remained almost constant and was 48.4 per cent in 2012.

No changes in the tax structure for 40 years

Total taxes can be divided into four main types: Income and property taxes, production and import taxes, capital taxes and compulsory contributions to social security schemes.

Income and property taxes account for the largest share of total taxes. Income and property taxes are taxes on incomes earned by individuals and enterprises (e.g. personal taxes, corporation tax, real interest tax), and taxes linked to the possession of property (e.g. vehicle excise duty).

Figure 22 National accounts distribution of total taxes and duties

www.statbank.dk/off3

Production and import taxes are other large items, which primarily comprise VAT and various selective excise duties. Some production and import taxes are used to influence the behaviour of people and companies (e.g. “green” taxes and duties).

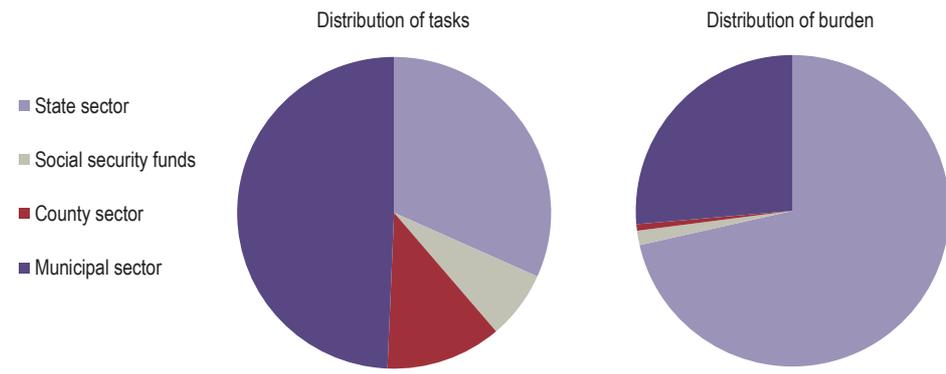
The last two items, capital taxes and compulsory contributions to social schemes, are not significant in terms of revenue. The latter is important in other countries where many welfare benefits are funded by compulsory contributions and where social benefits are granted with reference to people's attachment to the labour market.

Distribution of tasks and burden

Division of responsibilities between the sub-sectors

The general government sector can be divided into the following sub-sectors: municipalities and regions, the state and social security funds. In Denmark, there is a high degree of division of responsibilities between the individual sub-sectors. This division of responsibilities can be described by distributing expenditure according to tasks and burden. The distribution of tasks shows expenditure according to the sector that is responsible for such tasks in relation to the public. The sector funding the expenditure is shown by the distribution of burden.

The state covers more of the expenditure than the division of responsibilities dictates. Regions (from 2007), social security funds, and especially municipalities cover less expenditure than is dictated by the division of responsibilities. This is because the state refunds the other sub-sectors for a number of costs, particularly statutory costs in the social area.

Figure 23 Distribution of tasks and burden between sub-sectors. 2012

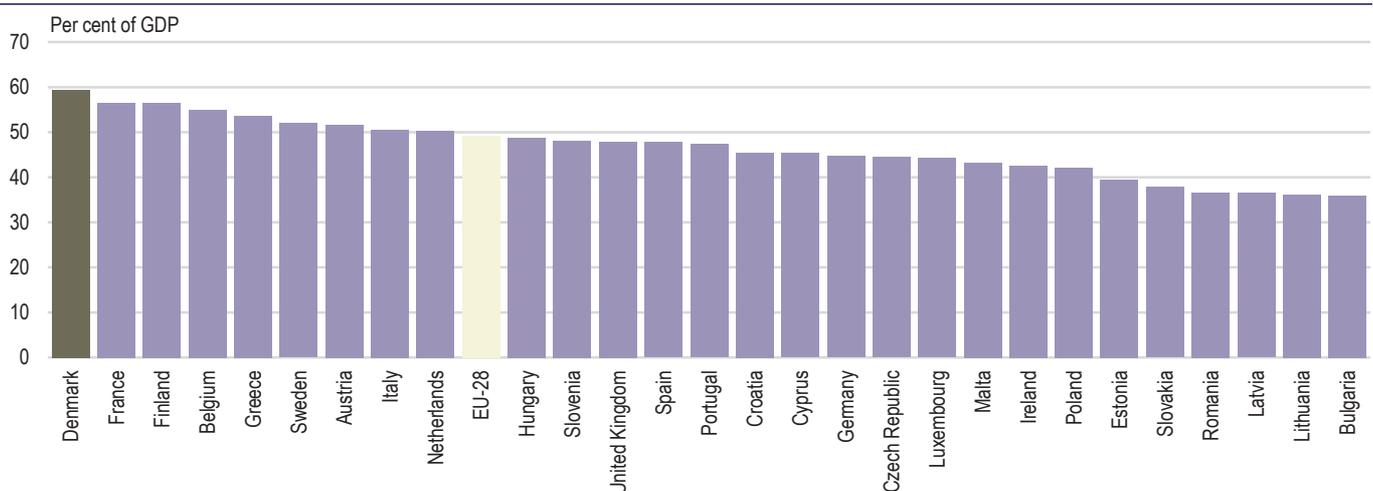
Public expenditure in EU-28

EU was enlarged by Croatia on 1 July 2013. Last time EU was enlarged was on 1 January 2007 by the two Eastern and Central European Countries: Bulgaria and Romania. EU was founded with European Coal and Steel Community in 1952 by the countries: France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. EU has since then been expanded in 1973, where Denmark joined, 1981, 1986, 1995, 2004 and latest in 2007. The biggest enlargement was in 2004 where EU was expanded with ten Eastern and Central European Countries.

Size of the public sector

There are in the EU great variations in the size of the public sector measured in terms of total public expenditure as a per cent of GDP, from 35.9 per cent (Bulgaria) to 59.4 per cent (Denmark). These variations may reflect either a political choice or the stage of development of the country.

There is a tendency for the size of the public sector to increase concurrently with the development of a country. Consequently, the size of the public sector is greater in industrialized countries, compared to developing countries.

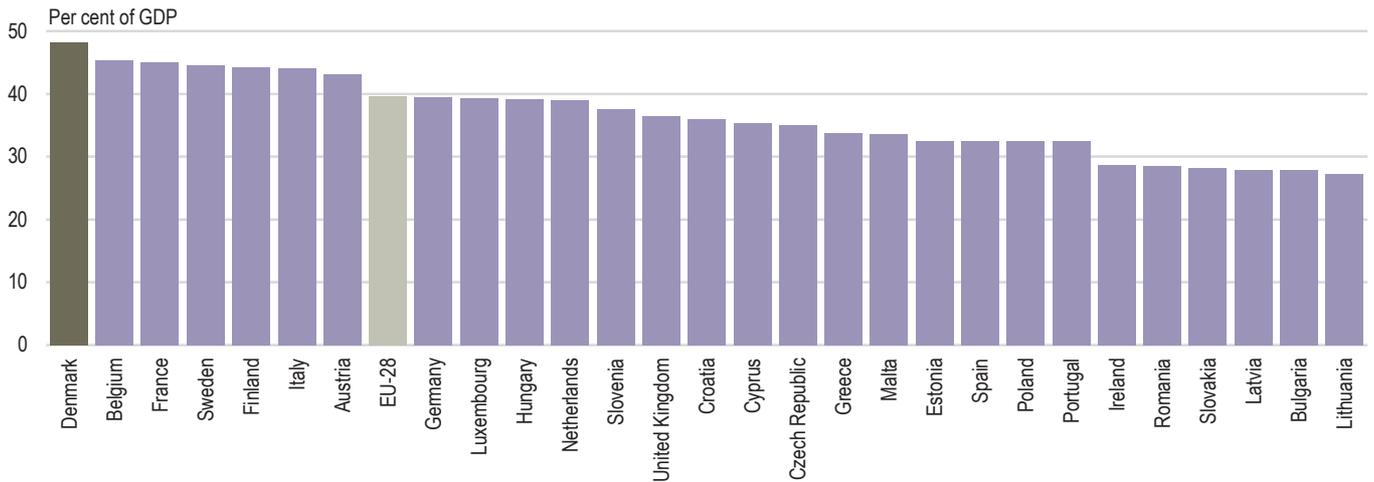
Figure 24 Public expenditure as a percentage of GDP in EU. 2012

Source: Eurostat, table tec00023

Comparison of taxes

There are in the EU great variations tax burden (taxes and duties as a per cent of GDP), from 27.2 per cent (Lithuania) to 48.2 per cent (Denmark). Comparisons between countries should be made with caution, as the tax burden depends, for example, on whether income transfers (old-age pension, etc.) take place as net transfers, gross transfers or allowances. Net transfers are transfers that are tax free for the recipient, while gross transfers are subject to tax. In Denmark, gross transfers are most prevalent, which means that tax revenues are greater.

Figure 25 Taxes and duties as a percentage of GDP in EU. 2012

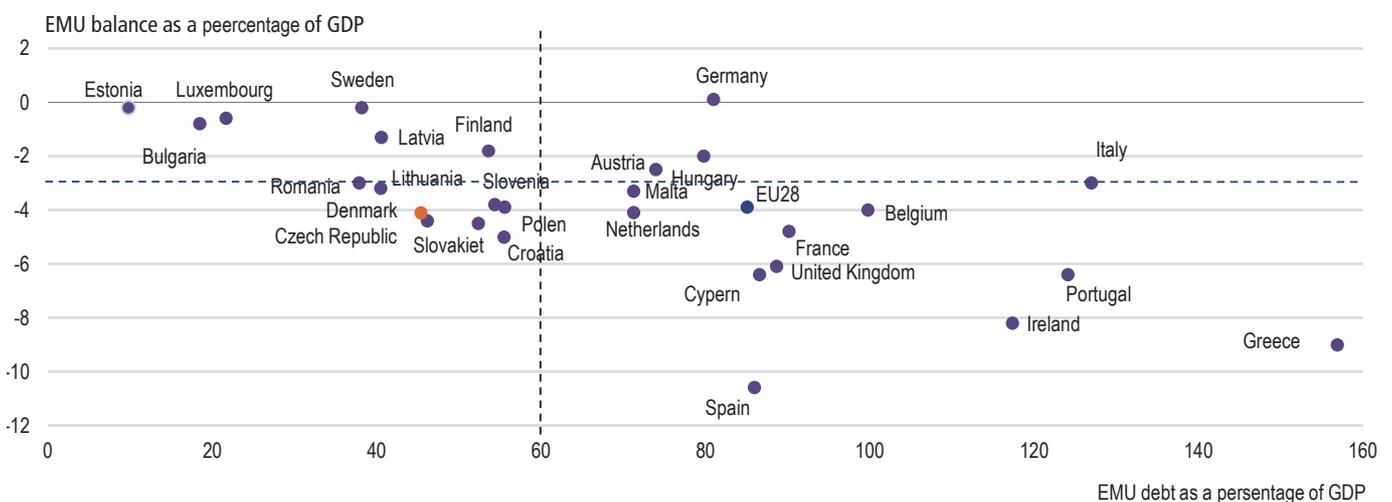


Source: Eurostat, table gov_a_tax_ag

Public EMU balance and EMU debt in the EU

In the European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) great importance is attached to sound public finances. The EMU criteria are a guideline for the fiscal-policy situation in the EU and cover the public EMU balance and EMU debt. The EMU criteria prescribe that the deficit of the EU Member States must not exceed 3 per cent of GDP and EMU debt must not exceed 60 per cent of GDP.

Figure 26 EMU balance and EMU debt as a percentage of GDP in EU. 2012



Source: Eurostat, table tec00127 and tsdde410

The total deficit for EU was 3.9 per cent of GDP in 2012. The public EMU deficit was 4.1 per cent of GDP in Denmark. There are sixteen countries whose deficit is above the threshold of 3 per cent. Two of these countries are Spain and Greece with EMU deficit of 10.6 per cent and 9 per cent, respectively.

The total EMU debt of EU was 85.1 per cent of GDP in 2012. In other words, the average of EU is above the fixed limit of 60 per cent. The EMU debt of Italy and Greece was high with 127 per cent and 156.9 per cent of GDP, respectively, while the EMU debt of Estonia and Bulgaria was low with 9.8 per cent and 18.5 per cent of GDP, respectively. In 2012, Denmark's EMU debt was 45.4 per cent of GDP.

Table 249 Supply and demand

	Gross domestic product at market prices	Imports of goods and services	Resources, total	Private consumption expenditure	Government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Exports of goods and services
DKK mio. at current prices							
2006	1 631 659	797 745	2 429 404	786 583	422 604	370 615	849 602
2007	1 695 264	846 518	2 541 782	820 408	439 979	396 153	885 241
2008	1 753 152	903 963	2 657 115	840 017	465 404	392 109	959 585
2009	1 664 790	728 162	2 392 952	822 049	495 915	281 841	793 147
2010	1 760 051	790 199	2 550 250	855 352	509 600	297 483	887 815
2011*	1 791 773	867 657	2 659 430	872 420	508 173	317 256	961 581
2012*	1 825 582	907 690	2 733 272	895 639	519 475	317 715	1 000 444
2013*	1 857 952	915 878	2 773 830	905 083	524 489	323 344	1 020 914
DKK mio. in 2005 prices ¹ , chain figures							
2006	1 597 714	772 600	2 370 314	771 596	413 635	360 213	824 872
2007	1 623 010	805 729	2 428 894	794 952	419 185	367 028	847 735
2008	1 610 288	832 649	2 443 224	792 482	427 189	348 136	876 018
2009	1 519 044	730 546	2 249 957	763 844	436 306	260 425	792 967
2010	1 540 111	756 181	2 295 689	774 101	437 225	272 185	816 790
2011*	1 556 610	800 711	2 354 551	768 541	430 960	287 580	873 838
2012*	1 551 026	807 909	2 355 766	767 661	432 720	284 420	877 274
2013*	1 557 171	821 738	2 375 391	767 965	436 376	289 826	887 788
Annual real growth in per cent							
2006	3.4	13.4	6.5	3.6	2.8	11.9	9.0
2007	1.6	4.3	2.5	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.8
2008	-0.8	3.3	0.6	-0.3	1.9	-5.1	3.3
2009	-5.7	-12.3	-7.9	-3.6	2.1	-25.2	-9.5
2010	1.4	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.2	4.5	3.0
2011*	1.1	5.9	2.6	-0.7	-1.4	5.7	7.0
2012*	-0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-1.1	0.4
2013*	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.2

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

Table 250 Generation and disposition of income

	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio. at current prices		
Compensation of employees	996 583	1 007 670	1 023 475
+Gross operating surplus and mixed income	544 375	564 802	577 888
Gross domestic income at factor cost, GDI	1 540 958	1 572 473	1 601 363
+Other taxes less subsidies on production	-250	142	2 740
Gross value added	1 540 708	1 572 615	1 604 103
+Taxes on products	266 110	269 067	270 113
÷Subsidies on products	15 044	16 099	16 264
Gross domestic product at market prices, GDP	1 791 773	1 825 582	1 857 952
+Compensation of employees from the rest of the world	7 280	7 375	7 083
÷Compensation of employees to the rest of the world	16 810	17 080	17 073
+Subsidies from the rest of the world	7 305	7 275	7 360
÷Taxes on production and import to the rest of the world	3 211	2 995	2 977
+Property income from the rest of the world	155 197	149 829	165 902
÷Property income paid to the rest of the world	101 252	89 288	88 446
Gross national income, GNI	1 840 282	1 880 698	1 929 802
+Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. from the rest of the world	4 521	4 609	4 651
+Other current transfers, etc. from the rest of the world	11 426	11 800	17 609
÷Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. to the rest of the world	616	616	616
÷Other current transfers, etc. to the rest of the world	51 231	54 497	63 133
Gross national disposable income	1 804 383	1 841 995	1 888 314
÷Private final consumption expenditure	872 420	895 639	905 083
÷General government final consumption expenditure	508 173	519 475	524 489
Gross national saving	423 791	426 880	458 742
÷Corporations and households gross fixed capital formation ¹	278 548	271 067	280 352
÷General government gross fixed capital formation	38 708	46 647	42 991
Current external balance	106 535	109 166	135 398
+Capital transfers from the rest of the world	7 303	2 385	2 563
÷Capital transfers to the rest of the world	2 044	2 042	2 036
÷Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	508	181	104
Net lending/net borrowing	112 302	109 690	136 029

¹ Incl. change in stock.

Table 251 Net value added, consumption and gross fixed capital formation

	Net value added		Total consumption ¹			Gross fixed capital formation per constant prices
	Constant prices	Annual increase at constant prices	Constant prices	Constant prices Annual real growth per inhabitant	per constant prices	
	1980=100	per cent	1980=100	per cent	1980=100	
1930-1939 average	31	2.5	28	40	1.4	17
1940-1946 average	31	0.2	27	34	0.6	14
1947-1950 average	39	4.4	36	44	0.6	26
1951-1957 average	44	1.7	40	46	1.0	33
1958-1965 average	57	4.6	53	58	4.1	56
1966-1973 average	79	3.7	76	79	3.6	95
1974-1975 average	88	-1.5	87	88	-0.9	101
1976-1979 average	95	3.4	97	98	3.8	111
1980-1981 average	100	-0.5	100	100	-1.4	91
1982-1986 average	110	3.5	107	107	3.1	112
1987-1993 average	121	0.8	114	113	-0.1	138
1994-2000 average	140	2.9	132	128	2.1	180
2001-2003 average	152	0.0	141	135	0.6	211
2005-2007 average	158	1.7	156	147	3.0	296
2008-2009 average	155	-4.0	159	148	-2.8	232
2010-2013* average	155	1.0	159	146	0.3	214

¹ Incl. Changes in stock and livestock.

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Table 252 Denmark and rest of the world (ROW)

	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio. in current prices		
Exports of goods	596 823	610 696	621 612
+Income from tourism from ROW	40 165	40 579	42 048
+Exports of other services	324 594	349 169	357 255
+Compensation of employees from ROW	7 280	7 375	7 083
+Subsidies from ROW	7 305	7 275	7 360
+Property income from ROW	155 197	149 829	165 902
+Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. from ROW	4 521	4 609	4 651
+Other current transfers, etc. from ROW	11 426	11 800	17 609
Current income from ROW	1 147 311	1 181 331	1 223 520
+Capital transfers, etc. from ROW	7 303	2 385	2 563
+Disposal of non-financial, non-produced assets	702	242	234
Total income from ROW	1 155 316	1 183 959	1 226 318
Imports of goods	557 099	576 061	586 767
+Expenditure on tourism etc. in ROW	56 934	57 614	58 573
+Imports of other services	253 624	274 016	270 538
+Compensation of employees to ROW	16 810	17 080	17 073
+Taxes on production and import	3 211	2 995	2 977
+Property income to ROW	101 252	89 288	88 446
+Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. to ROW	616	616	616
+Other current transfers, etc. to ROW	51 231	54 497	63 133
Current expenditure to ROW, total	1 040 776	1 072 166	1 088 122
+Capital transfers, etc. to ROW	2 044	2 042	2 036
+Acquisition of non-financial, non-produced assets	193	61	130
Total expenditure to ROW	1 043 014	1 074 269	1 090 288
External balance of goods	39 723	34 636	34 845
External balance of services	54 201	58 118	70 191
External balance of goods and services	93 924	92 754	105 036
Current external balance	106 535	109 166	135 398
Net lending	112 302	109 690	136 029

Note: Excluding Greenland and Faroe Islands.

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Table 253 General government

	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio. in current prices		
Output	535 456	547 102	550 010
÷ Intermediate consumption	175 206	182 660	181 705
Gross value added, GVA	360 250	364 441	368 304
÷ Consumption of fixed capital	34 278	34 993	35 958
Net value added	325 972	329 448	332 346
Gross value added, GVA	360 250	364 441	368 304
÷ Other taxes less subsidies on production	-4 642	-4 842	-5 737
Gross domestic product at factor cost	364 892	369 284	374 041
÷ Compensation of employees (paid by res. employers)	330 614	334 291	338 083
Gross operating surplus	34 278	34 993	35 958
+ Taxes on production and income	300 748	304 685	309 398
÷ Subsidies	45 839	47 295	48 425
+ Property income, net from ROW	887	-1 499	-4 671
Gross primary income	290 074	290 883	292 259
+ Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	531 341	554 658	590 929
+ Social contributions	35 107	34 129	32 661
+ Social benefits other than transfers in kind	•	•	•
+ Other current transfers	17 331	16 578	15 163
Gross total income	873 852	896 247	931 012
+ Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	•	•	•
+ Social contributions	•	•	•
+ Social benefits other than transfers in kind	312 529	322 272	327 835
+ Other current transfers	44 328	48 355	50 614
Gross total expenditure	356 857	370 627	378 449
Gross disposable income	516 995	525 620	552 563
÷ Social transfers in kind	364 162	369 880	377 513
Gross adjusted disposable income	152 833	155 740	175 050
Gross disposable income	516 995	525 620	552 563
÷ Final consumption expenditure	508 173	519 475	524 489
Gross saving	8 822	6 145	28 074
Adjusted gross disposable income	152 833	155 740	175 050
÷ Actual collective consumption	144 011	149 595	146 977
Gross saving	8 822	6 145	28 074
+ Capital transfers, net	-6 743	-31 218	-2 191
Changes in net worth due to savings and capital transfers	2 079	-25 073	25 883
÷ Gross fixed capital formation	38 708	46 647	42 991
÷ Changes in inventories	•	•	•
÷ Acquisitions of non-financial non-produced assets, net.	-10	224	120
Net lending	-36 618	-71 944	-17 228

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Table 254	Corporate sector		
	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio. in current prices		
Output	2 352 152	2 423 910	2 439 686
÷ Intermediate consumption	1 371 670	1 420 917	1 416 882
Gross value added, GVA	980 482	1 002 993	1 022 803
÷ Consumption of fixed capital	195 688	197 304	193 230
Net value added	784 794	805 689	829 573
Gross value added, GVA	980 482	1 002 993	1 022 803
÷ Other taxes less subsidies on production	3 097	3 433	5 103
Gross domestic product at factor cost,	977 385	999 559	1 017 700
÷ Compensation of employees (paid by resident producers)	612 620	619 322	630 467
Gross operating surplus and mixed income	364 766	380 237	387 233
+ Property income, net.	33 825	37 802	42 485
Gross primary income	398 590	418 040	429 717
+ Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	•	•	•
+ Social contributions	130 619	127 970	142 837
+ Social benefits other than transfers in kind	•	•	•
+ Other current transfers	52 336	56 323	67 441
Gross total income	581 546	602 333	639 996
+ Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	49 873	55 571	61 722
+ Social contributions	•	•	•
+ Social benefits other than transfers in kind	72 392	75 677	88 946
+ Other current transfers	58 858	61 435	72 448
Gross total expenditure	181 122	192 683	223 117
Gross disposable income	400 423	409 650	416 879
÷ Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves	58 228	52 293	53 891
Gross saving	342 196	357 357	362 988
+ Capital transfers, net.	11 016	2 394	1 819
Changes in net worth due to savings and capital transfers	353 211	359 751	364 807
÷ Gross fixed capital formation, etc.	188 627	193 972	199 793
÷ Changes in inventories	3 152	-3 618	-31
÷ Acquisitions of non-financial non-produced assets, net.	-503	-293	-164
Net lending	161 935	169 690	165 208

Note: Sole proprietorships are included in the household sector.

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Table 255 Household sector

	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio. in current prices		
Output	359 929	370 618	381 029
÷ Intermediate consumption	159 953	165 437	168 033
Gross value added, GVA	199 976	205 180	212 995
÷ Consumption of fixed capital	67 056	69 904	68 805
Net value added	132 920	135 276	144 191
Gross value added, GVA	199 976	205 180	212 995
÷ Other taxes less subsidies on production	1 295	1 551	3 374
Gross domestic product at factor cost	198 681	203 629	209 622
÷ Compensation of employees (paid by resident producers)	53 349	54 057	54 924
Gross operating surplus and mixed income	145 332	149 572	154 698
+ Compensation of employees (received by resident employees)	987 053	997 965	1 013 485
+ Taxes on production and imports	•	•	•
+ Subsidies	•	•	•
+ Property income, net	19 233	24 238	39 642
Gross primary income	1 151 618	1 171 775	1 207 825
+ Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	•	•	•
+ Social contributions	•	•	•
+ Social benefits other than transfers in kind	382 473	395 315	413 955
+ Other current transfers	31 649	33 512	36 854
Gross total income	1 565 740	1 600 602	1 658 634
+ Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	477 562	495 094	525 171
+ Social contributions	166 288	162 652	175 981
+ Social benefits other than transfers in kind	•	•	•
+ Other current transfers	34 925	36 132	38 611
Gross total expenditure	678 775	693 878	739 763
Gross disposable income	886 965	906 724	918 871
+ Social transfers in kind	364 162	369 880	377 513
Adjusted gross disposable income	1 251 127	1 276 604	1 296 384
Gross disposable income	886 965	906 724	918 871
+ Adjustment for the change in net equity in households in pension funds reserves	58 228	52 293	53 891
÷ Individual consumption expenditure	872 420	895 639	905 083
Gross saving	72 773	63 378	67 680
Adjusted gross disposable income	1 251 127	1 276 604	1 296 384
+ Adjustment for the change in net equity in households in pension funds reserves	58 228	52 293	53 891
÷ Actual individual consumption	1 236 582	1 265 519	1 282 595
Gross saving	72 773	63 378	67 680
+ Capital transfers, net	986	29 167	899
Changes in net worth due to savings and capital transfer	73 759	92 545	68 579
÷ Gross fixed capital formation, etc.	86 383	79 404	78 732
÷ Changes in inventories	386	1 309	1 857
÷ Acquisitions of non-financial non-produced assets, net	5	- 112	- 60
Net lending	- 13 015	11 944	- 11 951

Note 1: Sole proprietorships are included in the household sector.

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Note 2: Households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Table 256

Output

	Current prices			Constant 2005 prices, chain figures ¹		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.					
Total	3 247 536	3 341 630	3 370 724	2 784 290	2 798 752	2 808 054
Of which: General government	535 456	547 102	550 010	452 062	453 667	455 838
A Agriculture, forestry, fishing	82 105	84 985	86 856	60 001	59 069	58 700
B Mining and quarrying	69 916	65 999	49 081	36 437	32 932	26 816
C Manufacturing	617 596	642 650	660 994	535 558	547 507	562 815
D-E Utility services	98 071	100 622	95 594	71 814	71 971	69 222
D Electricity, gas and steam	63 008	65 499	61 923	43 602	44 185	42 814
E Water, sewerage and waste	35 063	35 123	33 671	28 731	28 216	26 762
F Construction	199 229	201 025	198 934	166 157	164 558	162 239
G-I Trade and transport etc.	759 532	782 178	792 359	695 660	696 513	690 096
G Wholesale and retail trade	375 455	376 072	376 695	322 338	316 549	312 073
H Transportation	329 695	349 396	357 295	327 600	334 711	332 493
I Accommodation, food service	54 382	56 710	58 369	46 967	47 414	47 771
J Information and communication	155 916	161 900	160 994	155 631	163 607	165 753
K Financial and insurance	161 186	167 090	159 190	145 952	140 439	135 926
LA Real estate;rent.of non-res.b.	67 291	66 998	66 785	57 101	55 000	53 720
LB Dwellings	172 713	178 420	184 356	145 065	146 429	147 570
M-N Other business services	244 669	256 428	277 404	206 141	213 499	230 883
M Knowledge-based services	158 263	163 001	180 081	132 771	135 257	150 049
N Travel agent, cleaning, etc.	86 406	93 427	97 323	73 444	78 348	80 908
O-Q Public adm., education, health	535 177	547 587	551 391	450 961	452 593	455 347
O Public adm., defence etc.	155 825	160 812	162 025	132 288	133 963	134 854
P Education	127 683	129 975	130 063	107 513	107 303	107 214
Q Human health; social work	251 669	256 800	259 303	211 178	211 357	213 307
R-S Arts, entertainm. oth.service	84 135	85 747	86 786	69 604	69 720	68 919
R Arts and entertainment etc.	40 475	40 674	41 056	33 781	33 320	32 715
SA Other service activities	41 433	42 818	43 428	34 037	34 691	34 589
SB Households as employers	2 228	2 255	2 302	1 786	1 702	1 612

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

Table 257 Gross value added

	Current prices			Constant 2005 prices, chain figures ¹		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.					
Gross value added, total	1 540 708	1 572 615	1 604 103	1 326 957	1 323 781	1 329 684
Of which: General government	360 250	364 441	368 304	302 093	300 445	303 899
A Agriculture, forestry, fishing	21 733	22 696	24 004	13 769	13 385	13 392
B Mining and quarrying	59 844	56 372	41 031	28 856	25 964	20 950
C Manufacturing	170 656	173 516	189 588	173 444	178 633	185 139
D-E Utility services	37 212	38 212	39 120	32 524	32 532	31 849
D Electricity, gas and steam	25 357	26 307	27 128	22 754	22 934	22 707
E Water, sewerage and waste	11 855	11 905	11 993	9 714	9 558	9 122
F Construction	75 235	74 706	73 750	64 528	63 627	62 671
G-I Trade and transport etc.	296 324	305 260	315 839	262 013	259 824	259 226
G Wholesale and retail trade	183 123	182 254	187 973	154 489	150 824	150 061
H Transportation	92 645	100 745	104 233	87 892	89 411	89 397
I Accommodation, food service	20 556	22 261	23 633	19 411	19 663	19 871
J Information and communication	67 200	67 080	67 075	78 210	82 037	83 686
K Financial and insurance	98 164	107 623	103 207	88 306	87 025	85 912
LA Real estate;rent.of non-res.b.	40 481	40 823	41 280	34 276	33 011	32 253
LB Dwellings	126 692	127 956	131 790	106 900	105 459	105 523
M-N Other business services	123 642	128 385	141 790	100 222	103 800	113 209
M Knowledge-based services	82 599	84 378	94 114	65 533	67 061	74 540
N Travel agent, cleaning, etc.	41 044	44 007	47 676	34 491	36 582	38 433
O-Q Public adm., education, health	370 167	375 316	379 405	308 916	307 260	310 583
O Public adm., defence etc.	101 305	103 047	104 330	85 150	85 019	86 050
P Education	92 026	93 434	94 146	76 988	76 618	77 113
Q Human health; social work	176 836	178 836	180 929	146 796	145 645	147 442
R-S Arts, entertainm. oth.service	53 357	54 670	56 223	42 894	43 084	42 601
R Arts and entertainment etc.	22 960	22 896	23 678	18 726	18 239	17 928
SA Other service activities	28 170	29 520	30 244	22 380	23 125	23 044
SB Households as employers	2 228	2 255	2 302	1 786	1 702	1 612

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

Table 258 Compensation of employees and gross operating surplus and mixed income, by kind of activity

	Compensation of employees			Gross operating surplus and mixed income		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.					
Total	996 583	1 007 670	1 023 475	544 375	564 802	577 888
Of which: General government	330 614	334 291	338 083	34 278	34 993	35 958
A Agriculture, forestry, fishing	8 018	8 356	8 912	21 383	22 004	22 842
B Mining and quarrying	2 181	2 367	2 158	57 810	54 153	39 024
C Manufacturing	126 336	127 069	128 080	45 860	47 963	62 951
D-E Utility services	11 844	12 454	12 281	25 231	25 616	26 667
D Electricity, gas and steam	6 286	6 818	6 677	19 075	19 490	20 442
E Water, sewerage and waste	5 559	5 635	5 604	6 156	6 126	6 225
F Construction	60 264	60 535	61 114	15 011	14 196	12 595
G-I Trade and transport etc.	211 693	213 978	217 619	86 657	93 260	100 021
G Wholesale and retail trade	138 385	140 236	143 494	45 489	42 743	45 103
H Transportation	54 855	54 244	53 809	39 009	47 702	51 566
I Accommodation, food service	18 453	19 498	20 316	2 159	2 815	3 351
J Information and communication	50 548	50 960	50 678	17 367	16 830	17 097
K Financial and insurance	55 365	53 957	55 651	38 482	49 251	42 677
La Real estate;rent.of non-res.b.	8 228	8 289	8 512	28 871	29 081	28 976
Lb Dwellings	4 918	5 033	5 157	111 879	112 733	115 099
M-N Other business services	88 083	91 723	96 643	36 384	37 484	45 925
M Knowledge-based services	59 134	61 659	64 746	24 173	23 431	30 068
N Travel agent, cleaning, etc.	28 949	30 064	31 897	12 211	14 053	15 857
O-Q Public adm., education, health	332 321	335 933	339 342	41 937	43 658	44 216
O Public adm., defence etc.	86 553	88 010	86 884	15 927	16 350	18 725
P Education	85 073	86 253	86 660	8 097	8 391	8 672
Q Human health; social work	160 695	161 670	165 798	17 914	18 917	16 819
R-S Arts, entertainm. oth.service	36 782	37 016	37 328	17 502	18 574	19 799
R Arts and entertainment etc.	12 112	12 033	12 290	11 633	11 645	12 167
SA Other service activities	22 442	22 728	22 736	5 869	6 929	7 632
SB Households as employers	2 228	2 255	2 302	-	-	-

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Table 259 Hours worked

	Actual hours worked for employees			Total actual hours worked		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	thousand hours					
Gross value added, total	3 623 532	3 610 908	3 603 290	3 977 384	3 959 116	3 947 425
Of which: General government	1 200 553	1 187 610	1 188 567	1 200 553	1 187 610	1 188 567
A Agriculture, forestry, fishing	42 266	43 647	45 416	109 451	109 484	110 849
B Mining and quarrying	5 274	5 624	4 569	5 373	5 719	4 659
C Manufacturing	444 884	439 576	430 651	460 496	454 994	445 947
D-E Utility services	40 067	41 216	39 655	40 143	41 293	39 730
D Electricity, gas and steam	20 363	21 567	20 410	20 363	21 567	20 410
E Water, sewerage and waste	19 704	19 649	19 245	19 780	19 725	19 320
F Construction	233 202	233 643	230 160	274 002	272 951	269 064
G-I Trade and transport etc.	855 449	852 415	851 623	930 900	926 189	924 721
G Wholesale and retail trade	551 840	547 996	547 506	600 403	595 371	594 406
H Transportation	208 265	204 706	201 192	224 910	221 027	217 497
I Accommodation, food service	95 344	99 713	102 925	105 587	109 792	112 818
J Information and communication	147 752	147 216	145 792	167 395	167 156	165 479
K Financial and insurance	135 206	130 650	130 163	135 206	130 650	130 163
LA Real estate; rent. of non-res. b.	28 926	28 331	28 642	47 438	46 327	46 407
LB Dwellings	18 242	18 343	18 406	19 473	19 580	19 627
M-N Other business services	309 009	317 239	327 185	376 194	383 888	392 796
M Knowledge-based services	185 886	190 658	195 963	234 127	238 382	242 823
N Travel agent, cleaning, etc.	123 123	126 582	131 223	142 068	145 506	149 973
O-Q Public adm., education, health	1 203 455	1 194 221	1 192 400	1 230 606	1 221 476	1 219 190
O Public adm., defence etc.	251 820	245 207	243 594	251 841	245 227	243 613
P Education	319 626	315 063	311 916	325 763	321 319	318 031
Q Human health; social work	632 009	633 951	636 890	653 002	654 931	657 546
R-S Arts, entertainment and other service	159 798	158 786	158 626	180 706	179 409	178 792
R Arts and entertainment etc.	50 205	49 516	49 749	55 087	54 334	54 506
SA Other service activities	87 180	86 898	86 248	103 206	102 702	101 657
SB Households as employers	22 413	22 373	22 630	22 413	22 373	22 630

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Table 260 Total employed and wage and salary earners

	Total employed ¹			Of which, wage and salary earners ²		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	number of persons					
Total	2 775 519	2 767 419	2 776 891	2 611 580	2 604 025	2 613 279
Of which: General government	859 364	850 067	850 526	859 364	850 067	850 526
A Agriculture, forestry, fishing	66 046	66 980	68 326	36 213	37 431	38 745
B Mining and quarrying	3 406	3 684	3 083	3 366	3 645	3 045
C Manufacturing	305 240	301 901	297 374	298 214	294 947	290 402
D-E Utility services	26 145	26 870	26 271	26 117	26 840	26 242
D Electricity, gas and steam	12 625	13 146	12 755	12 625	13 146	12 755
E Water, sewerage and waste	13 520	13 723	13 516	13 492	13 694	13 486
F Construction	159 312	160 716	159 719	140 041	141 768	140 748
G-I Trade and transport etc.	698 833	698 617	701 579	655 915	656 235	659 134
G Wholesale and retail trade	446 511	445 711	447 554	420 674	420 170	421 970
H Transportation	149 750	146 096	143 280	141 087	137 578	134 752
I Accommodation, food service	102 572	106 810	110 745	94 153	98 487	102 412
J Information and communication	105 840	105 670	105 768	99 372	99 050	99 137
K Financial and insurance	92 427	88 614	88 177	92 427	88 614	88 177
LA Real estate;rent.of non-res.b.	29 908	29 671	29 920	23 513	23 266	23 509
LB Dwellings	14 807	14 958	14 954	14 404	14 550	14 545
M-N Other business services	264 374	271 167	279 582	237 422	244 019	252 399
M Knowledge-based services	149 783	153 418	156 941	130 768	134 284	137 784
N Travel agent, cleaning, etc.	114 591	117 750	122 642	106 653	109 735	114 615
O-Q Public adm., education, health	873 957	864 430	867 532	860 438	850 708	853 794
O Public adm., defence etc.	163 975	159 558	158 428	163 973	159 556	158 426
P Education	232 649	229 022	231 827	230 389	226 688	229 489
Q Human health; social work	477 332	475 850	477 277	466 076	464 464	465 879
R-S Arts, entertainm. oth.service	135 223	134 144	134 608	124 139	122 953	123 403
R Arts and entertainment etc.	45 863	45 629	46 134	43 528	43 244	43 746
SA Other service activities	73 188	72 463	72 140	64 439	63 656	63 323
SB Households as employers	16 172	16 052	16 334	16 172	16 052	16 334

¹ Includes employees temporarily on leave etc. ² Includes wage and salary earners temporarily on leave etc.

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Table 261 Private consumption expenditure

	Current prices			2005 prices, chain figures ¹		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.					
Total private consumption expenditure	872 420	895 639	905 083	768 541	767 661	767 965
Household consumption on Danish territory	859 114	882 882	893 354	757 634	757 803	758 995
Food	86 046	87 028	87 046	72 723	70 349	69 690
Beverages and tobacco	42 196	44 539	45 114	33 920	33 659	33 739
Clothing and footwear	39 810	39 962	40 340	39 023	38 708	38 882
Housing	199 431	206 980	213 621	166 016	167 722	168 706
Electricity, gas and other fuels	50 479	51 932	52 430	39 076	39 524	39 405
Furnishing, household equipment etc.	43 034	44 239	44 294	39 344	40 160	40 325
Medical products and health services	23 861	23 763	23 836	22 402	22 618	22 852
Purchase of vehicles	40 270	41 621	44 888	41 847	43 678	47 442
Other transport and communication	79 729	84 199	82 723	68 043	70 315	69 762
Recreation and culture	93 951	94 982	95 543	90 649	90 749	90 362
Other goods and services	160 308	163 638	163 519	144 738	140 557	138 765
Balance of tourism, net	-272	-530	-1 614	...	...	...
Income from tourism	-40 165	-40 579	-42 048	-36 187	-35 619	-36 796
Expenditure on tourism	39 892	40 049	40 434	35 994	34 825	35 238
Membership organizations etc.	13 578	13 287	13 343	11 064	10 636	10 500
Goods	396 541	405 418	407 882	356 171	355 925	358 407
Durable	88 510	90 620	93 736	94 535	97 177	101 554
Semi-durable	85 701	87 733	88 210	81 732	83 042	83 441
Non-durable	222 330	227 065	225 936	180 313	176 970	175 665
Services	462 572	477 463	485 472	401 510	401 914	400 703
Housing	199 431	206 980	213 621	166 016	167 722	168 706
Other services	263 141	270 483	271 851	235 228	233 812	231 518

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

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Table 262 Capital formation

	Current prices			2005 prices, chain figures ¹		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.					
Machines and equipment	81 352	90 720	92 095	79 069	88 468	91 334
Transport	26 946	27 229	31 963	30 566	29 868	35 293
Buildings; facilities and installations	158 225	152 908	147 774	132 934	125 834	120 999
Housing	81 836	77 186	73 814	69 910	64 284	61 097
Other buildings	42 984	41 302	38 905	36 989	34 851	32 510
Civil engineering works	33 405	34 420	35 055	25 424	25 895	26 441
Livestock	-56	24	-283	-26	11	-140
Valuables, net	2 804	2 635	2 826	1 910	1 782	1 894
Purchased and own-account computer software	41 506	43 671	44 590	35 980	37 731	38 174
Entertainment, literary and artistic originals	1 943	1 897	1 770	1 681	1 606	1 485
Mineral exploration	998	939	783	850	790	669
Total gross fixed capital formation	313 718	320 024	321 517	284 419	286 558	288 430
Of which: General government acquisition of new fixed assets	40 001	43 578	43 601	35 498	38 246	38 425
+ Change in stocks, net	3 538	-2 309	1 827	2 191	-1 429	1 014
Total gross capital formation	317 256	317 715	323 344	287 580	284 420	289 826
- Consumption of fixed capital	297 022	302 201	297 992	265 814	268 963	267 199
Total net capital formation	20 234	15 514	25 351	-10 263	-6 711	-10 180

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

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Table 263 Gross fixed capital formation

	Current prices			Constant 2005 prices, chain figures ¹		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
	DKK mio.					
Total gross fixed capital formation	368 698	368 757	300 846	346 166	331 793	279 117
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	140 881	141 176	114 169	139 392	135 817	114 166
Building and construction	194 298	188 927	148 346	174 384	160 198	130 713
Other gross fixed capital formation.	33 519	38 654	38 331	32 744	36 760	35 556
Of which: General government	31 846	32 994	34 016	29 726	29 637	32 088
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	7 781	7 984	7 424	7 966	8 171	7 583
Building and construction	21 305	21 734	23 062	20 136	19 425	21 109
Other gross fixed capital formation.	2 760	3 276	3 530	2 702	3 129	3 264
A Agriculture, forestry, fishing	17 754	16 540	9 808	16 729	14 969	8 857
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	10 029	9 636	5 025	9 702	9 008	4 481
Building and construction	7 243	6 352	4 284	6 537	5 447	3 872
Other gross fixed capital formation.	481	552	499	473	529	458
B Mining and quarrying	7 751	8 263	8 919	7 268	7 290	8 206
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	2 284	2 624	2 523	2 278	2 562	2 387
Building and construction	4 666	4 103	4 480	4 218	3 398	3 939
Other gross fixed capital formation.	800	1 536	1 916	768	1 388	1 899
C Manufacturing	33 734	37 183	28 798	32 165	33 942	26 094
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	19 333	20 314	18 219	18 648	18 709	16 587
Building and construction	9 865	11 657	5 923	9 007	10 151	5 292
Other gross fixed capital formation.	4 536	5 213	4 655	4 440	4 976	4 294
D-E Utility services	14 993	15 338	15 915	13 901	12 435	13 297
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	5 949	5 087	5 820	5 710	4 560	5 211
Building and construction	8 373	9 651	9 513	7 562	7 295	7 577
Other gross fixed capital formation.	671	600	583	656	572	537
F Construction	8 190	7 032	5 485	7 893	6 681	4 940
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	5 904	5 593	4 251	5 764	5 419	3 853
Building and construction	1 697	757	591	1 553	656	523
Other gross fixed capital formation.	589	682	642	577	651	591
G-I Trade and transport etc.	66 477	80 513	62 632	64 105	74 208	62 951
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	49 731	50 670	43 281	48 623	47 555	45 736
Building and construction	12 109	24 804	14 749	11 044	21 342	13 001
Other gross fixed capital formation.	4 637	5 039	4 602	4 537	4 809	4 253
J Information and communication	18 860	21 767	18 280	18 378	19 632	16 541
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	4 831	4 232	3 152	5 124	4 446	3 309
Building and construction	5 848	8 536	5 830	5 283	6 483	4 696
Other gross fixed capital formation.	8 180	8 999	9 298	8 003	8 589	8 595
K Financial and insurance	7 713	8 125	9 792	7 701	7 999	9 573
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	2 460	2 439	4 316	2 594	2 598	4 670
Building and construction	219	114	122	199	98	115
Other gross fixed capital formation.	5 035	5 573	5 354	4 914	5 309	4 962
LA Real estate;rent.of non-res.b.	17 927	8 545	10 669	16 546	7 620	9 791
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	3 149	3 131	1 949	3 191	3 133	1 885
Building and construction	14 146	4 860	8 278	12 787	4 179	7 456
Other gross fixed capital formation.	631	554	441	620	532	408
LB Dwellings	110 035	96 936	73 986	98 495	83 740	66 306
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	2 553	2 863	2 734	2 628	2 886	2 699
Building and construction	106 879	93 246	70 486	95 289	80 188	63 073
Other gross fixed capital formation.	604	827	765	595	795	704
M-N Other business services	20 871	21 110	13 941	20 619	20 583	13 430
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	15 750	15 226	8 455	15 740	15 142	8 302
Building and construction	2 553	2 519	1 871	2 307	2 168	1 653
Other gross fixed capital formation.	2 568	3 365	3 614	2 509	3 208	3 342
O-Q Public adm., education, health	29 853	32 590	31 745	28 162	29 704	29 341
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	9 553	10 460	9 194	9 732	10 651	9 381
Building and construction	17 855	18 941	19 189	16 094	16 153	16 822
Other gross fixed capital formation.	2 445	3 189	3 362	2 394	3 047	3 108
R-S Arts, entertainm. oth.service	14 541	14 815	10 876	14 463	14 464	10 621
Machinery, equipment and transport equipment	9 355	8 901	5 248	9 673	9 195	5 417
Building and construction	2 845	3 389	3 030	2 578	2 914	2 659
Other gross fixed capital formation.	2 341	2 525	2 598	2 260	2 349	2 366

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

Table 264 (page 1 of 2)

Supply of goods. 2009

SITC	Danish turnover	Imports incl. customs duties	Exports	Domestic supply	Used for			
					Inter-mediate consumption	Household consumption	Government consumption ¹	Capital formation, stocks
DKK mio.								
0 Food and live animals	153 515	46 860	76 215	124 161	86 401	38 258	78	-576
00 Live animals other than animals of division 03	22 214	191	3 784	18 622	18 167	122	-	333
01 Meat and meat preparations	35 661	7 132	25 507	17 285	6 853	10 366	-	66
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	32 345	3 372	11 964	23 752	17 728	6 336	-	-312
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs, and aquatic invertebrates preparations and preparations thereof	11 619	9 028	11 808	8 839	8 296	797	-	-254
04 Cereals and cereals preparations	12 721	4 429	4 912	12 238	8 380	4 569	-	-710
05 Vegetables and fruit	7 096	8 497	2 311	13 281	5 831	7 390	-	60
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	3 975	1 838	2 322	3 491	2 018	1 476	-	-4
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	2 556	2 940	1 019	4 477	1 522	2 979	-	-24
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	14 681	6 840	4 348	17 173	15 843	992	-	338
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	10 648	2 594	8 239	5 002	1 762	3 231	78	-68
1 Beverages and tobacco	12 003	6 004	5 335	12 672	3 963	9 007	-	-298
11 Beverages	8 841	5 252	3 700	10 393	3 403	7 193	-	-204
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3 162	752	1 635	2 279	560	1 814	-	-94
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	22 329	11 927	14 772	19 485	19 268	3 389	-	-3 173
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	5 001	877	4 092	1 786	537	-	-	1 249
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	2 704	1 176	388	3 491	3 654	11	-	-174
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	95	214	150	158	163	-	-	-5
24 Cork and wood	2 010	3 863	629	5 244	4 122	1 279	-	-157
25 Pulp and waste paper	21	327	55	293	293	-	-	-1
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	636	207	480	364	370	18	-	-24
27 Crude fertilizers other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	2 370	1 128	703	2 796	2 714	113	-	-32
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	362	466	1 836	-1 009	3 176	-	-	-4 184
29 Crude animals and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	9 131	3 669	6 438	6 362	4 240	1 969	-	154
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	108 778	54 681	48 349	115 110	95 434	19 195	-	480
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	340	3 304	33	3 610	3 618	71	-	-78
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	56 785	49 069	38 719	67 135	59 115	7 502	-	518
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	28 993	35	6 971	22 058	19 664	2 353	-	41
35 Electric current	22 661	2 273	2 627	22 307	13 037	9 270	-	-
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3 366	3 224	2 557	4 033	3 884	190	-	-41
41 Animal oils and fats	1 131	880	1 104	907	889	24	-	-7
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	1 881	1 505	1 134	2 253	2 118	160	-	-25
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin, inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s.	354	838	318	873	877	5	-	-9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.c	74 976	48 615	67 074	56 517	49 242	5 504	4 044	-2 273
51 Organic chemicals	8 847	4 103	7 609	5 341	5 690	30	-	-379
52 Inorganic chemicals	1 117	2 301	606	2 812	2 814	15	-	-17
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	3 860	2 855	3 024	3 691	3 530	335	-	-174
54 Medical and pharmaceutical products	42 693	16 695	38 854	20 534	13 779	2 971	4 044	-260
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	2 305	4 635	3 059	3 881	2 091	1 878	-	-88

¹ Goods for producing services in the general government sector are included in "Intermediate consumption". Goods for public consumption mainly cover subsidy schemes, e.g. for medical products.

Table 264 (page 2 of 2) Supply of goods. 2009

SITC	Danish turnover	Imports incl. customs duties	Exports	Domestic supply	Used for				
					Inter-mediate consumption	Household consumption	Government consumption ¹	Capital formation, stocks	
DKK mio.									
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	76	1 131	115	1 092	1 812	8	-	-729
57	Plastics in primary forms	530	6 570	1 215	5 885	6 001	3	-	-119
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	6 033	4 928	4 199	6 762	6 882	113	-	-233
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	9 513	5 397	8 392	6 518	6 643	151	-	-276
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	78 873	60 698	43 991	95 580	90 956	5 291	506	-1 172
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	233	430	246	417	335	135	-	-54
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	881	3 084	856	3 109	2 941	140	-	28
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	9 442	4 398	2 960	10 880	10 474	639	-	-234
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	7 202	9 427	4 354	12 275	11 390	757	506	-379
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	4 610	6 333	5 004	5 939	4 492	1 264	-	182
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	17 296	6 504	8 693	15 108	14 342	883	-	-117
67	Iron and steel	3 392	10 274	5 076	8 590	8 921	4	-	-336
68	Non-ferrous metals	2 290	4 719	2 043	4 965	5 214	10	-	-259
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	33 529	15 529	14 760	34 298	32 846	1 456	-	-5
7	Machinery and transport equipment	125 856	144 867	107 508	163 215	79 462	22 675	291	60 788
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	35 127	8 603	20 414	23 315	15 555	24	-	7 736
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	14 895	10 393	12 982	12 306	3 768	303	-	8 235
73	Metal working machinery	927	1 064	832	1 159	277	-	-	883
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	34 987	21 935	26 851	30 072	20 914	149	-	9 008
75	Office machines; automatic data processing machines	2 020	17 361	5 683	13 698	2 854	3 197	6	7 642
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	5 739	14 323	7 301	12 761	6 725	4 021	-	2 016
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	16 522	20 874	13 847	23 549	18 554	3 199	3	1 793
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	5 973	21 531	10 931	16 572	4 657	11 324	282	310
79	Other transport equipment	9 665	28 784	8 667	29 782	6 158	459	-	23 165
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	78 115	73 327	66 646	84 796	46 706	27 660	1 178	9 252
81	Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	3 172	2 933	1 710	4 394	2 977	685	6	726
82	Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	14 992	7 292	10 754	11 530	2 079	4 697	148	4 606
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	1 106	483	625	137	489	-	-1
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2 808	22 459	15 611	9 656	1 897	8 095	-	-335
85	Footwear	312	4 881	2 785	2 408	423	2 036	7	-59
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	13 973	9 634	12 905	10 702	7 508	181	14	2 998
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	1 364	2 506	1 333	2 537	1 618	880	38	1
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.c	41 493	22 517	21 067	42 944	30 067	10 596	965	1 316
9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	15	1 491	106	1 400	1 459	-66	-	6
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	-	1 388	43	1 345	1 345	-	-	-
96	Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender	15	3	10	8	•	•	-	8
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	-	99	53	46	114	-66	-	-2

Table 265 Gross domestic product by regions and provinces. 2012

	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic product per capita ¹	Gross domestic product per capita ¹	Annual average real growth 2006-2012	Average real growth 2012
	current prices DKK mio.	current prices DKK 1 000	the whole country = 100	per cent	
Denmark²	1 825 582	327	100	-0.5	-0.4
Region Hovedstaden	692 660	402	123	0.8	1.0
Province København By	335 126	472	144	1.4	1.7
Province København Omegn	234 430	448	137	0.7	0.6
Province Nordsjælland	113 794	254	78	-0.2	-0.2
Province Bornholm	9 310	226	69	-1.5	0.3
Region Sjælland	186 612	228	70	-1.6	-0.7
Province Østsjælland	54 832	232	71	-1.3	-0.5
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	131 780	227	69	-1.7	-0.8
Region Syddanmark	348 315	290	89	-0.6	-0.3
Province Fyn	124 791	257	79	-0.7	0.2
Province Syddjylland	223 524	312	95	-0.5	-0.6
Region Midtjylland	371 665	293	90	-0.3	-0.7
Province Østjylland	244 402	290	89	0.1	0.1
Province Vestjylland	127 263	298	91	-1.2	-2.2
Region Nordjylland	160 662	277	85	-1.1	-0.6
Province Nordjylland	160 662	277	85	-1.1	-0.6
Outside the regions³	65 669	..	..	-9.6	-10.0

¹ It is not possible to calculate GDP per capita outside the regions. ² Figures for the whole country correspond to earlier figures – National accounts, November version 2006-2011. ³ Activities that cannot be allocated to any region. Primary activities in the North Sea.

Table 266 Input-output table. 2009

	Input in main groups of industries								Total
	Agriculture, fishing, quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	Transport, post and telecommunications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services	
	DKK mio. in current prices								
Agriculture, fishing, quarrying.	10 617	46 542	12 788	610	357	15	349	287	71 564
Manufacturing	14 707	87 201	2 046	36 068	23 122	7 460	6 198	10 382	187 183
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 864	11 533	6 484	310	6 806	1 680	3 465	9 913	42 055
Construction	1 671	2 436	4 997	2 047	3 827	3 532	31 838	6 642	56 992
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	5 668	40 527	4 640	23 731	76 328	9 419	16 540	28 126	204 979
Transport, post and telecommunications	417	5 431	1 573	771	15 756	24 964	28 260	18 891	96 064
Finance and business activities	10 646	35 374	7 452	24 093	72 764	19 132	97 691	39 527	306 678
Public and personal services	484	2 983	815	423	5 105	4 026	8 012	21 914	43 762
Total use of domestic products	46 072	232 028	40 794	88 054	204 066	70 228	192 354	135 680	1 009 277
Imports incl. customs duties	13 283	145 400	7 339	24 359	180 933	15 596	31 162	28 248	446 320
Taxes on products, net and VAT	2 562	3 437	1 599	1 640	11 582	-353	17 337	27 688	65 492
Uses at market prices	61 917	380 865	49 731	114 053	396 582	85 470	240 854	191 616	1 521 089
Other taxes linked to production, net.	-7 708	-1 620	102	-114	-2 224	-727	14 294	-4 706	-2 702
Compensation of employees	10 025	129 025	11 457	58 752	206 133	50 116	153 475	358 296	977 279
Gross operating surplus and mixed income	51 263	41 092	23 685	17 351	54 907	16 984	195 016	56 418	456 716
Gross output at basic prices	115 496	549 361	84 976	190 042	655 397	151 844	603 639	601 625	2 952 381
	Final demand								Total
	Private consumption	Government consumption	Gross fixed capital formation			Increase in stocks	Exports	Total	
			Machinery and transport equipment	Building and construction	Other capital formation				
	DKK mio. in current prices								
Agriculture, fishing, quarrying.	3 242	41	185	0	1 399	735	38 330	43 932	115 496
Manufacturing	43 480	1 787	30 021	0	1 924	-9 380	294 345	362 178	549 361
Electricity, gas and water supply	33 599	0	0	0	247	-83	9 158	42 921	84 976
Construction	4 135	7 280	128	119 377	181	0	1 950	133 051	190 042
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	182 771	3 556	14 181	0	8 428	-992	242 474	450 418	655 397
Transport, post and telecommunications	25 034	0	503	0	12 927	-85	17 401	55 780	151 844
Finance and business activities	237 906	5 521	4 234	7 562	5 728	0	36 010	296 961	603 639
Public and personal services	79 586	471 068	29	174	4 422	0	2 583	557 863	601 625
Total use of domestic products	609 754	489 253	49 281	127 113	35 256	-9 805	642 252	1 943 104	2 952 381
Imports incl. custom duties	118 476	4 489	52 111	285	4 859	-11 746	116 016	284 490	730 809
Tourism revenues etc.	-35 237	-	-	-	-	-	35 237	-	0
Taxes on products, net. and VAT	129 056	2 173	12 777	20 947	893	-130	-358	165 358	230 850
Use at market prices	822 049	495 915	114 170	148 345	41 007	-21 681	793 147	2 392 952	3 914 040

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Table 267 Fixed capital

	Current prices			2005-prices, chain figures ¹		
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.					
Total gross capital stock, opening stock	10 062 218	10 307 617	10 538 566	8 738 073	8 764 260	8 780 072
Other machinery and equipment	1 150 850	1 151 644	1 169 174	1 099 581	1 103 216	1 096 217
Transport equipment	480 368	487 978	500 940	472 823	475 282	488 410
Buildings and structures	8 204 838	8 435 500	8 630 798	6 978 188	6 993 071	6 997 940
Dwellings	4 298 663	4 453 206	4 585 283	3 753 074	3 777 062	3 783 694
Non-residential buildings	2 575 112	2 614 852	2 679 434	2 129 037	2 120 135	2 125 340
Other structures	1 331 063	1 367 442	1 366 081	1 097 004	1 097 656	1 090 941
Livestock	7 871	7 680	7 694	7 660	7 639	7 648
Computer software	180 421	185 315	190 182	154 709	160 367	166 088
Entertainment, literary or artistic originals	12 716	12 985	13 153	10 977	10 947	10 912
Mineral exploration	25 154	26 515	26 625	23 232	23 059	23 033
Total consumption of fixed capital	297 022	302 201	...	265 814	268 963	...
Other machinery and equipment	79 260	81 932	...	79 313	81 133	...
Transport equipment	34 744	31 075	...	34 037	31 187	...
Buildings and structures	143 014	148 316	...	118 280	121 181	...
Dwellings	61 313	65 524	...	52 357	54 370	...
Non-residential buildings	47 305	47 599	...	38 900	39 191	...
Other structures	34 396	35 193	...	26 999	27 624	...
Livestock	•	•	•	•	•	•
Computer software	36 939	37 744	...	32 293	33 254	...
Entertainment, literary or artistic originals	2 178	2 239	...	1 890	1 895	...
Mineral exploration	888	896	...	757	752	...
Total net capital stock, opening stock	5 477 620	5 613 740	5 704 862	4 729 118	4 734 334	4 734 387
Other machinery and equipment	621 504	620 202	631 664	588 009	588 446	588 064
Transport equipment	288 465	297 410	301 902	281 851	291 027	296 882
Buildings and structures	4 437 776	4 563 139	4 635 360	3 751 863	3 745 836	3 737 818
Dwellings	2 317 250	2 395 625	2 466 504	2 018 944	2 027 568	2 031 048
Non-residential buildings	1 392 999	1 429 505	1 433 122	1 139 285	1 133 250	1 127 107
Other structures	727 528	738 010	735 734	594 586	586 701	581 828
Livestock	7 871	7 680	7 694	7 660	7 639	7 648
Computer software	101 184	104 100	107 225	86 737	90 119	94 098
Entertainment, literary or artistic originals	6 956	6 884	6 839	6 005	5 804	5 673
Mineral exploration	13 864	14 325	14 178	12 805	12 458	12 284

¹ Chained values do not show additivity. The sum of the components will thus not be equal to the shown totals. The magnitude of the difference is not an indicator of the reliability of the results.

Table 268 Financial accounts. Denmark and rest of the world

	2010	2011*	2012*
	current prices, DKK mio.		
Financial account (transactions)			
Financial assets	19 716	-93 416	-417 784
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	-8	501	-56
Currency and deposits	39 792	-34 574	16 068
Securities other than shares	-44 251	-51 803	-446 251
Loans	35 604	-62 296	-38 821
Shares and other equity	-15 354	43 189	42 639
Insurance technical reserves	55	53	1 010
Other accounts receivable	3 878	11 514	7 627
Financial liabilities	123 000	18 886	-308 094
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-78 870	-34 921	46 322
Securities other than shares	73 886	-52 448	-581 576
Loans	88 798	48 503	59 761
Shares and other equity	33 091	40 081	172 841
Insurance technical reserves	414	-2 608	4 610
Other accounts receivable	5 681	20 279	-10 052
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	-103 284	-112 302	-109 690
Other changes in assets account			
Financial assets	402 652	165 890	492 025
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	46 552	-7 681	13 437
Securities other than shares	159 658	284 472	363 718
Loans	-3 612	-6 551	-7 479
Shares and other equity*	188 519	-106 168	129 358
Insurance technical reserves	1 025	957	1 748
Other accounts receivable	10 510	861	-8 757
Financial liabilities	471 876	315 560	555 451
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	12 128	3 788	6 196
Securities other than shares	200 916	362 446	434 349
Loans	11 938	-7 378	11 649
Shares and other equity*	223 033	-48 553	111 860
Insurance technical reserves	-15	-112	-12
Other accounts receivable	23 876	5 369	-8 591
Closing balance sheet			
Financial assets	4 707 857	4 779 830	4 854 127
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	1 185 119	1 142 864	1 172 369
Securities other than shares	1 776 693	2 009 362	1 926 829
Loans	593 289	524 442	478 142
Shares and other equity*	1 016 749	953 770	1 125 767
Insurance technical reserves	16 554	17 564	20 322
Other accounts receivable	119 453	131 828	130 698
Financial liabilities	4 924 265	5 258 711	5 506 068
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	641 144	610 011	662 529
Securities other than shares	1 700 788	2 010 786	1 863 559
Loans	804 088	845 213	916 623
Shares and other equity*	1 587 252	1 578 780	1 863 481
Insurance technical reserves	7 504	4 784	9 381
Other accounts receivable	183 489	209 137	190 495
Net financial assets	-216 408	-478 881	-651 941

Note: Financial accounts figures for the rest of the world are drawn up from the point of view of the rest of the world. Thus, a financial asset held by the rest of the world is a liability for Denmark and vice versa.

www.statbank.dk/nat10, nat11, nat12 and nat13

Table 269 Financial accounts. General government

	2010	2011*	2012*
	current prices, DKK mio.		
Financial account (transactions)			
Financial assets	27 918	35 013	-44 837
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-15 863	62 182	-63 723
Securities other than shares	14 961	-4 729	-19 784
Loans	-309	10 448	13 632
Shares and other equity	2 565	2 305	5 877
Insurance technical reserves	-6	59	31
Other accounts receivable	26 570	-35 251	19 131
Financial liabilities	75 770	71 632	27 107
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	274	154	173
Securities other than shares	76 098	72 277	11 153
Loans	5 908	8 022	2 199
Shares and other equity	•	•	•
Insurance technical reserves	•	•	•
Other accounts receivable	-6 511	-8 821	13 581
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	-47 852	-36 618	-71 944
Other changes in assets account			
Financial assets	23 193	20 942	-16 245
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-	-	-
Securities other than shares	9 834	10 664	2 649
Loans	-341	254	-708
Shares and other equity*	12 815	2 033	-3 645
Insurance technical reserves	8	11	8
Other accounts receivable	878	7 979	-14 549
Financial liabilities	23 202	59 632	1 218
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-	-	-
Securities other than shares	22 782	59 215	855
Loans	420	417	364
Shares and other equity*	•	•	•
Insurance technical reserves	•	•	•
Other accounts receivable	-	-	-
Closing balance sheet			
Financial assets	1 137 426	1 193 381	1 132 299
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	207 894	270 076	206 353
Securities other than shares	211 993	217 928	200 793
Loans	227 216	237 918	250 842
Shares and other equity*	279 518	283 856	286 089
Insurance technical reserves	593	663	701
Other accounts receivable	210 211	182 939	187 520
Financial liabilities	1 109 139	1 240 403	1 268 728
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	14 780	14 934	15 107
Securities other than shares	761 548	893 040	905 048
Loans	190 831	199 270	201 833
Shares and other equity*	•	•	•
Insurance technical reserves	•	•	•
Other accounts receivable	141 980	133 158	146 740
Net financial assets	28 287	-47 022	-136 429

Note: The figures are non-consolidated, i.e. outstanding accounts between the individual units in the sector are not eliminated.

www.statbank.dk/nat10, nat11, nat12 and nat13

Table 270 Financial accounts. Corporate sector

	2010	2011*	2012*
	current prices, DKK mio.		
Financial account (transactions)			
Financial assets	1 086 220	574 832	618 408
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	8	-501	56
Currency and deposits	-52 318	-49 607	196 761
Securities other than shares	289 452	324 862	-105 048
Loans	208 276	-13 915	136 766
Shares and other equity	555 785	149 975	320 655
Insurance technical reserves	1 554	3 720	-680
Other accounts receivable	83 463	160 299	69 896
Financial liabilities	934 154	412 897	448 718
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	70 714	16 492	134 766
Securities other than shares	95 272	246 186	-27 049
Loans	103 683	-161 337	35 106
Shares and other equity	504 894	172 858	220 202
Insurance technical reserves	54 551	48 048	49 929
Other accounts receivable	105 040	90 650	35 763
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	152 066	161 935	169 689
Other changes in assets account			
Financial assets	389 627	-78 561	287 940
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	5 506	2 648	612
Currency and deposits	-55 637	16 125	-25 146
Securities other than shares	87 822	160 286	98 719
Loans	644	2 083	9 361
Shares and other equity*	346 455	-235 685	249 901
Insurance technical reserves	274	376	254
Other accounts receivable	4 562	-24 394	-45 760
Financial liabilities	564 904	-126 867	544 853
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-6 678	281	-5 885
Securities other than shares	31 347	32 548	31 425
Loans	-20 258	-3 932	-25 256
Shares and other equity*	398 131	-362 875	362 947
Insurance technical reserves	158 860	202 986	180 139
Other accounts receivable	3 501	4 125	1 483
Closing balance sheet			
Financial assets	16 044 939	16 541 210	17 447 559
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	30 104	32 251	32 919
Currency and deposits	1 978 873	1 945 390	2 117 006
Securities other than shares	4 361 902	4 847 050	4 840 721
Loans	4 756 054	4 744 222	4 890 348
Shares and other equity*	4 095 442	4 009 732	4 580 289
Insurance technical reserves	28 985	33 081	32 655
Other accounts receivable	793 580	929 485	953 621
Financial liabilities	17 556 573	17 842 603	18 836 173
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	3 591 349	3 608 122	3 737 003
Securities other than shares	4 041 280	4 320 014	4 324 391
Loans	2 109 686	1 944 417	1 954 268
Shares and other equity*	4 942 791	4 752 775	5 335 924
Insurance technical reserves	2 166 961	2 417 995	2 648 063
Other accounts receivable	704 506	799 280	836 525
Net financial assets	-1 511 634	-1 301 392	-1 388 615

Note: The figures are non-consolidated, i.e. outstanding accounts between the individual units in the sector are not eliminated.

www.statbank.dk/nat10, nat11, nat12 and nat13

Table 271 Financial accounts. Household sector

	2010	2011*	2012*
	current prices, DKK mio.		
Financial account (transactions)			
Financial assets	44 542	62 096	80 009
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	20 507	3 725	32 155
Securities other than shares	-15 506	-4 383	-26 577
Loans	466	17	370
Shares and other equity	-5 012	17 470	23 872
Insurance technical reserves	53 362	41 607	54 178
Other accounts receivable	-9 275	3 659	-3 988
Financial liabilities	45 472	75 111	68 066
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-	-	-
Securities other than shares	-600	-2 068	-189
Loans	45 647	39 066	14 880
Shares and other equity	-	-	-
Insurance technical reserves	•	•	•
Other accounts receivable	426	38 113	53 374
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	-930	-13 015	11 944
Other changes in assets account			
Financial assets	242 594	124 104	290 406
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	14 535	-4 375	12 020
Securities other than shares	-2 854	-1 444	1 078
Loans	-	-	-
Shares and other equity*	73 375	-71 608	99 192
Insurance technical reserves	157 539	201 531	178 116
Other accounts receivable	-	-	-
Financial liabilities	-7 420	-18 598	-48 007
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-	-	-
Securities other than shares	-586	-231	-465
Loans	4 591	6 679	14 417
Shares and other equity*	-	-	-
Insurance technical reserves	•	•	•
Other accounts receivable	-11 426	-25 047	-61 959
Closing balance sheet			
Financial assets	4 371 682	4 557 882	4 928 298
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	875 387	874 737	918 912
Securities other than shares	167 875	162 048	136 549
Loans	640	657	1 028
Shares and other equity*	1 138 333	1 084 196	1 207 260
Insurance technical reserves	2 128 333	2 371 471	2 603 765
Other accounts receivable	61 114	64 773	60 785
Financial liabilities	2 641 824	2 698 336	2 718 395
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	•	•	•
Currency and deposits	-	-	-
Securities other than shares	14 846	12 547	11 893
Loans	2 472 594	2 518 340	2 547 637
Shares and other equity*	-	-	-
Insurance technical reserves	•	•	•
Other accounts receivable	154 383	167 449	158 864
Net financial assets	1 729 858	1 859 546	2 209 903

Note 1: The figures are non-consolidated, i.e. outstanding accounts between the individual units in the sector are not eliminated.

www.statbank.dk/nat10, nat11, nat12 and nat13

Note 2: Figures for the household sector includes figures for non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Table 272 Central government finance, summary

	2013*			2014*		
	Operating budget		Capital budget	Operating budget		Capital budget
	Expenditure	Revenue		Expenditure	Revenue	
	DKK mio.					
§ 1. Queen Margrethe II	72.1	-	-	72.3	-	...
§ 2. Members of the Royal House	24.7	-	-	24.8	-	...
§ 3. Danish Parliament	1 023.5	-	-	1 013.7	-	...
§ 5. Prime Minister's Office	141.0	-	-	141.4	-	...
§ 6. Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark	15 691.6	300.0	-	15 818.7	135.0	...
§ 7. Ministry of Finance	22 986.9	1 572.3	-	23 504.5	804.1	...
§ 8. Ministry of Business and Growth	3 206.7	685.7	-	1 634.9	1 556.6	...
§ 9. Ministry of Taxation	5 489.3	1 399.3	-	5 586.3	1 485.4	...
§ 10. Ministry of Economics and the Interior	195 893.5	8.0	-	197 470.6	8.0	...
§ 11. Ministry of Justice	17 675.1	2 350.0	-	17 801.5	1 998.9	...
§ 12. Ministry of Defence	22 788.1	-	325.9	22 484.7	-	...
§ 14. Ministry of Housing, Urban and Rural Affairs	2 059.2	-	-	2 146.8	-	...
§ 15. Ministry of Children, Gender Equality and Integration and Social Affairs	143 860.4	-	-	148 851.3	-	...
§ 16. Ministry of Health	5 084.2	-	-	5 134.9	-	...
§ 17. Ministry of Employment	69 211.3	12 046.7	-	67 173.6	11 842.7	...
§ 19. Ministry of Higher Education and Science	46 536.0	20.7	-	49 420.5	20.1	...
§ 20. Ministry of Education	30 259.5	-	-20.0	30 713.6	-	...
§ 21. Ministry of Culture Affairs	6 349.0	23.0	198.6	6 530.6	-	...
§ 22. Ministry of Ecclesiastical Affairs	587.7	-	23.6	619.1	-	...
§ 23. Ministry of the Environment	1 936.4	32.0	44.3	2 010.3	23.0	...
§ 24. Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries	2 701.2	-	37.0	3 018.5	-	...
§ 28. Ministry of Transport	7 642.3	241.8	14 893.0	21 768.6	760.4	...
§ 29. Ministry of Climate, Energy and Building	947.8	4 455.1	0.4	1 333.0	488.2	...
§ 35. General reserves	9 976.5	-	1 383.3	11 279.3	200.0	...
§ 36. Pensions	22 057.8	-	-	22 732.2	-	...
Total	634 201.8	23 134.6	16 886.1	658 195.7	19 322.4	...
§ 37. Interests	24 045.5	2 332.2	•	21 560.4	-1 484.4	...
§ 38. Taxes and duties	15 233.0	647 384.8	•	14 736.9	663 784.7	...
Total	673 480.3	672 851.6	16 886.1	694 493.0	681 622.7	...
Surplus	•	-628.7	-16 886.1	•	-12 870.3	...
Operating, capital and lending budget	•	-17 514.8	•	•	-12 870.3	...
§ 40. Bond purchases. etc.	17 817.0	•	•	-14 125.5	•	...
§ 41. Changes in investment portfolio, etc.	•	-2 622.9	•	•	-4 071.1	...
§ 42. Repayment of central government debt	-37 954.7	•	•	-2 815.9	•	...
Total	-20 137.7	-20 137.7	•	-16 941.4	-16 941.4	...

Note: The main components of the Government Budget for 2014 no longer distinguish between current expenditure and capital spending.

Source: Appropriation Act 2014

Table 273 Central government assets and liabilities

	2010	2011	2012
	DKK mio.		
Assets. total	974 107.2	1 010 216.2	976 703.4
Fixed assets	443 248.9	448 976.6	504 770.6
Intangible assets	4 377.3	4 703.0	4 446.4
Tangible assets	204 726.4	209 160.0	261 793.0
Financial assets	234 145.2	235 113.5	238 531.3
Central government bonds for cost-based grants	1 107.6	1 106.9	1 121.1
Credits and long-term claims	140 392.3	142 937.0	159 209.4
Loss on bond issue, government loans	-10 827.8	-11 036.1	-16 526.9
Securities and capital investment	103 473.1	102 105.7	94 727.7
Current assets	396 050.4	432 510.5	352 215.5
Inventories	13 750.7	12 963.4	14 082.3
Work in progress for the account of others	216.4	254.4	263.4
Debtors	94 043.9	85 027.7	71 669.1
Accruals and deferred income	6 422.6	4 848.9	10 137.9
Trade debtors concerning binding commitments	22 305.3	24 146.9	24 206.0
Trade debtors with the Export Credit Fund	467.9	495.9	425.7
Technical debtors counterbalancing long-term debt with the government's corporate payment system	41 577.7	41 971.9	41 177.9
Other debtors	26 351.8	25 740.0	16 548.5
Accounts with Danmarks Nationalbank	177 089.5	222 607.9	160 367.4
Ministry of Finance's ordinary account	177 089.1	222 604.3	160 320.7
Government institutions' accounts with DK's Nationalbank	0.4	3.6	46.7
Liquid funds	13 824.6	14 453.3	13 337.3
Government institutions' liquid funds	707.5	878.7	-1 138.7
Liquid transfers in transit in the band system on 31 Dec.	13 117.1	13 574.6	14 476.0
Other assets	134 807.9	128 729.1	119 717.3
Assets of special funds	134 807.9	128 729.1	119 717.3
Social Pension Fund	118 982.0	111 305.7	101 763.4
Danish National Advanced Technology Foundation	12 814.1	14 681.7	15 495.0
Other funds	3 011.8	2 741.7	2 459.0
Liabilities. total	974 107.2	1 010 216.2	976 703.4
Net capital	-95 429.0	-116 036.1	-127 704.0
Balance	-95 429.0	-116 036.1	-127 704.0
Provisions for liabilities	103 249.3	95 163.4	99 310.4
Provision for liabilities concerning government operation	1 735.4	2 011.4	2 405.7
Binding commitments	101 513.9	93 152.0	96 904.7
Long-term debt	761 370.0	830 863.1	831 516.0
Domestic government debt	576 413.3	645 927.2	667 261.9
Foreign government debt	114 730.8	111 817.8	89 999.5
Period interest on government debt	2 105.2	2 474.0	2 129.4
Mortgage debt	57.3	54.1	51.0
Other long-term debt	66 108.2	68 499.2	69 649.1
Donations	1 955.2	2 090.8	2 425.0
Short-term debt	70 109.0	71 496.6	53 863.7
Prepayments received for work in progress	488.9	567.8	548.6
Monetary liabilities concerning holiday pay	5 336.6	5 283.2	5 326.2
Suppliers of goods and services	26 425.9	12 400.2	20 386.8
Accruals and deferred income	1 275.2	899.7	999.2
Account with special funds	-	-	-
Debt to the Export Credit Fund	4 841.2	5 672.9	6 275.5
Debt to the Export Lending Scheme	512.1	228.3	187.0
Renounced commitment	1 430.8	1 294.9	1 714.3
Liabilities concerning non-governmental deposits with the government's corporate payment system	11 851.1	11 947.4	11 241.6
Other short-term debt	17 947.1	33 202.3	7 184.6
Other liabilities	134 807.9	128 729.1	119 717.3
Capital for special funds	134 807.9	128 729.1	119 717.3

Source: Government accounts 2011 and 2012

Table 274 Central government debt and borrowing

	2000	2005	2010	2011*	2012*
	per cent of GDP				
Total central government debt¹	54.8	39.3	39.3	42.3	41.5
Domestic debt	48.2	33.4	32.7	36.0	36.6
Foreign debt	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.2	4.9
	DKK mio.				
Total central government borrowing	76 095	46 446	171 318	174 143	121 811
Domestic debt	65 672	30 925	160 720	143 775	105 382
Foreign debt	10 423	15 521	10 598	30 368	16 429

¹ Government gross debt, nominal values.

Source: Central Government Accounts, Danish Central Bank

www.nationalbanken.dk

Table 275 Central government net borrowing requirement

	2011*	2012*
	DKK mio.	
Net borrowing requirement	30 202	81 620
+ Discount on new issue, foreign loans	71	-1
+ Revaluation of foreign loans, etc. ¹	-6 503	-9 358
+ Discount on new issues, domestic loans	-2 987	-11 373
+ Changes in the Social Pension Fund stock of government loans	6 160	-1 508
= Change in central government debt	26 943	59 380
Total indebtedness of central government per 31 December	465 294	524 674
Total domestic debt, net	353 476	434 674
Bonded debt, total	645 927	667 524
a. Ordinary bonds	606 627	630 902
b. Short-term debt certificates	-	-
c. Premium bonds	-	-
d. Swaps	-5 686	-9 002
e. Bonds issued by <i>Fiskeribanken</i>	786	684
f. Treasury bills	44 200	44 940
The Social Pension Fund stock of government bonds	-69 351	-70 859
Liabilities to the Danish Central Bank, net	-223 100	-161 991
Total foreign bonded debt, net	111 818	90 000
Total domestic and foreign borrowing¹	128 325	182 920
Repayment of domestic and foreign loans, total	98 123	101 300
a. Repayment of domestic loans	64 970	62 862
b. Repayment of foreign loans	33 153	38 438
Domestic borrowing, total	97 957	166 491
a. Ordinary bonds	143 775	105 382
b. Borrowing from the Danish Central Bank	-45 818	61 109
Foreign borrowing	30 368	16 429

¹ At nominal value.

Source: Government accounts

Table 276 Expenditure and revenue of social security funds

	Unemployment insurance funds		Employees' Guarantee Funds		All social security funds	
	2012*	2013*	2012*	2013*	2012*	2013*
Current expenditure	56 685	51 802	825	1 002	57 510	52 804
Consumption expenditure	2 972	2 999	79	75	3 051	3 074
Real interest, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income transfers to households	41 338	37 789	746	927	42 084	38 716
Income transfers to central government	12 375	11 014	-	-	12 375	11 014
Current revenue	88 031	54 098	921	885	88 952	54 983
Interests and dividends, etc.	64	61	-	-	64	61
Compulsory contributions	15 634	13 767	733	731	16 367	14 498
Transfers from central government	72 332	40 270	-	-	72 332	40 270
Other current transfers	-	-	188	154	188	154
Current surplus (gross saving)	31 346	2 296	96	-117	31 442	2 179
Capital outlays, net	31 001	2 487	-	-	31 001	2 487
Overall surplus (net lending)	345	-191	96	-117	441	-308

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Table 277 Regions account. 2012

	Current account		Capital account		Current- and capital account ¹ Net	Grants from the state	General grants Net
	Expenditure	Revenue ¹	Expenditure	Revenue			
	DDK mio.						
All regions	118 747	16 977	6 794	1 022	107 542	86 567	19 882
Region Hovedstaden	38 449	6 803	2 205	66	33 785	27 152	6 288
Region Sjælland	17 186	1 663	1 158	176	16 505	13 295	3 156
Region Syddanmark	25 206	3 058	1 776	75	23 849	18 433	4 402
Region Midtjylland	25 725	3 927	1 089	697	22 190	18 530	4 164
Region Nordjylland	12 181	1 526	566	8	11 213	9 157	1 872

Anm : Expenditure is exclusive VAT.

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¹ Including state refunds.

Table 278 Regions expenditures and financing. 2012

	Region Hovedstaden	Region Sjælland	Region Syddanmark	Region Midtjylland	Region Nordjylland	All regions
	—DDK mio.—					
Health care, total	36 093	15 608	23 261	23 423	10 952	109 337
Health care system	26 955	11 930	18 028	17 953	8 269	83 135
Medial insurance etc.	6 804	3 104	4 615	4 752	2 247	21 522
Other expenditures	1 838	56	99	182	230	2 405
Proportion of joint purpose and administration	481	488	490	481	163	2 103
Proportion of interests	15	30	29	55	43	172
Social and special education, total	863	720	886	1 278	730	4 477
Social offers and special education	819	689	809	1 213	699	4 229
Other expenditures	22	11	24	37	18	112
Proportion of joint purpose and administration	11	19	42	24	13	109
Proportion of interests	11	1	11	4	-	27
Regional development, total	955	598	603	630	363	3 149
Public transport	499	385	226	315	169	1 594
Cultural services	6	3	12	18	5	44
Industrial development	116	67	119	131	72	505
Education	32	5	21	6	16	80
Environment	150	35	81	53	46	365
Other expenditures	139	84	114	95	50	482
Proportion of joint purpose and administration	13	18	34	11	5	81
Proportion of interests	0	1	-4	1	-	-
Joint purpose and administration, total	565	291	481	450	179	1 966
Transfers of interests	-27	-31	-25	-56	-43	-182
Current expenditures, gross	38 449	17 186	25 206	25 725	12 181	118 747
Hospitals, capital	1 940	1 088	1 613	1 002	504	6 147
Social offers and special education, capital	38	15	126	63	62	304
Other capital expenditures	227	55	37	23	1	343
Current- and capital expenditures, gross	40 654	18 344	26 982	26 813	12 748	125 541
Current revenues, hospitals	4 926	716	1 477	1 932	393	9 444
Current revenues, social offers and special education	863	592	856	1 195	761	4 267
Other current revenues	395	79	312	424	220	1 430
Capital revenues	66	176	75	697	8	1 022
Current- and capital expenditures, net	34 404	16 781	24 262	22 565	11 366	109 378
Interest, expenditures	123	104	137	88	63	515
Interest, revenues	97	73	112	32	20	334
State refunds	619	276	412	374	153	1 834
Settlement of VAT, net	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financing	33 811	16 536	23 875	22 247	11 256	107 725
Financing, total	33 811	16 536	23 875	22 247	11 256	107 725
Of which:						
Grants from the state	27 152	13 295	18 433	18 530	9 157	86 567
Municipalities contributions	6 288	3 156	4 402	4 164	1 872	19 882
Raising of loans, net ¹	-6	331	203	301	12	841
Financial changes ²	377	-246	837	-748	215	435

Note: The regions raising of loans and financial changes are calculated figures, see note 1 and 2.

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¹ Net raising loans are calculated by the regions balance 2011 and 2012 Purchase of land and buildings incl. VAT.

² The financial changes are calculated as a residual in comparison to the total net expenditures to financing.

Table 279 Regions current- and capital accounts. 2012

	Health	Social services and special education	Regional development	Joint purpose and administration	Interests etc.	Total
	DDK mio.					
Net expenditure, total	104 251	431	2 962	1 915	-181	109 378
Gross expenditure, total	115 601	4 781	3 165	2 175	-181	125 542
Compensation of employees¹	48 951	3 517	287	1 069	-	53 824
Intermediate consumption	18 270	350	27	195	-	18 842
Food	506	79	1	13	-	599
Fuels and lubricants	1 120	75	7	20	-	1 222
Purchase of land and new buildings incl. VAT	-	3	-	-	-	3
Purchase of land and buildings excl. VAT	71	19	1	2	-	93
Acquisitions	2 243	14	1	34	-	2 292
Other consumption goods	14 330	160	17	126	-	14 633
Services etc.	25 363	719	622	1 000	-	27 704
VAT-exempt services	10 104	200	166	221	-	10 691
Building contractors and craftsmen	3 539	279	51	67	-	3 936
Payments to the state	26	0	-	-	-	26
Payments to municipalities	416	0	-	0	-	416
Payments to regions	4 745	1	-	-	-	4 746
Other services	6 533	239	405	712	-	7 889
Grants and transfers	20 707	20	2 140	2 188	-	25 055
Civil servant pensions	31	0	23	2 133	-	2 187
Other transfers to persons	20 668	23	-	47	-	20 738
Other grants and transfers	8	-3	2 117	8	-	2 130
Financial expenditures	-3	9	-	-	-	6
Internal expenditure and revenue	2 313	166	89	-2 277	-181	110
Regarding compensation of employees	139	20	3	240	-	402
Regarding intermediate consumption	848	2	0	-1	-	849
Regarding services	5 310	222	90	-2 188	-181	3 253
Internal revenue	-3 984	-78	-4	-328	-	-4 394
Gross revenue, total	11 350	4 350	203	260	-	16 163
Revenue	10 516	4 341	200	258	-	15 315
Rent received	115	13	-	3	-	131
Sales of goods and services	942	105	-	22	-	1 069
Payments from the state	442	36	128	3	-	609
Payments from municipalities	991	4 053	2	9	-	5 055
Payments from regions	5 791	5	-	2	-	5 798
Other revenue	2 235	129	70	219	-	2 653
Financial revenues²	834	9	3	2	-	848
Financial revenue	2	-	3	2	-	7
Grants from municipalities	14	0	0	0	-	14
State refunds	188	7	-	-	-	195
Other financial revenue	630	2	-	-	-	632

Note: Current- and capital expenditure is exclusive VAT.

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¹ Income deducted from the Daily Cash Benefits Fund. ² Exclusive state refunds.

Table 280 (page 1 of 2) Municipalities account. 2012

	Current account		Capital account		Current- and capital account ¹ Net	Taxes Net	General grants Net
	Expenditure	Revenue ¹	Expenditure	Revenue			
	DDK mio.						
All municipalities	426 264	114 105	22 114	4 626	329 647	232 123	96 472
Region Hovedstaden	131 761	32 684	8 208	1 587	105 698	83 113	21 738
Copenhagen	41 835	9 575	3 642	742	35 160	24 591	9 685
Frederiksberg	6 632	1 640	547	64	5 475	4 766	698
Albertslund	2 699	795	60	126	1 838	1 185	818
Allerød	1 595	363	111	16	1 327	1 357	-85
Ballerup	4 249	1 099	102	63	3 189	2 473	777
Bornholm	3 497	899	176	43	2 731	1 529	1 150
Brøndby	3 161	871	149	16	2 423	1 454	978
Dragør	846	166	78	21	737	736	-5
Egedal	2 667	643	80	17	2 087	2 011	190
Fredensborg	3 061	730	109	10	2 430	2 039	327
Frederikssund	3 327	869	91	18	2 531	2 048	578
Furesø	2 675	538	76	26	2 187	2 237	155
Gentofte	5 381	1 713	482	28	4 122	4 855	-1 170
Gladsaxe	5 502	1 710	393	27	4 158	3 139	874
Glostrup	1 879	546	28	4	1 357	1 049	316
Gribskov	3 031	814	227	4	2 440	1 885	450
Halsnæs	2 422	565	98	13	1 942	1 287	682
Helsingør	4 947	1 159	169	62	3 895	2 911	1 037
Herlev	2 256	545	58	19	1 750	1 229	491
Hillerød	3 778	1 116	136	21	2 777	2 307	449
Hvidovre	4 079	891	155	11	3 332	2 359	960
Høje-Taastrup	3 855	864	180	103	3 068	2 138	1 048
Hørsholm	1 639	351	138	3	1 423	1 636	-268
Ishøj	2 085	611	93	16	1 551	815	749
Lyngby-Taarbæk	3 761	860	180	58	3 023	3 033	9
Rudersdal	3 868	1 018	322	5	3 167	3 879	-620
Rødovre	3 224	870	168	34	2 488	1 726	736
Tårnby	2 847	623	125	15	2 334	1 770	605
Vallensbæk	963	240	35	2	756	669	124
Region Sjælland	62 555	16 685	3 110	433	48 547	33 011	15 067
Faxe	2 499	629	167	14	2 023	1 295	654
Greve	3 195	708	239	13	2 713	2 140	477
Guldborgsund	4 891	1 235	94	14	3 736	2 332	1 457
Holbæk	5 160	1 371	198	18	3 969	2 569	1 297
Kalundborg	3 894	982	122	5	3 029	1 983	1 024
Køge	4 322	1 099	264	69	3 418	2 318	960
Lejre	1 797	438	65	0	1 424	1 204	234
Lolland	4 195	1 023	99	13	3 258	1 758	1 636
Næstved	6 033	1 684	387	24	4 712	3 130	1 421
Odsherred	2 746	762	97	29	2 052	1 348	711
Ringsted	2 558	719	74	19	1 894	1 336	590
Roskilde	6 220	1 773	414	76	4 785	3 955	755
Slagelse	6 200	1 827	418	63	4 728	2 881	1 840
Solrød	1 272	263	78	7	1 080	1 017	87
Sorø	2 297	671	90	7	1 709	1 152	536
Stevns	1 527	392	79	35	1 179	868	360
Vordingborg	3 749	1 109	225	27	2 838	1 725	1 028

Note: Expenditure is exclusive VAT.

¹ Including state refunds.

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Table 280 (page 2 of 2) Municipalities account. 2012

	Current account		Capital account		Current- and capital account ¹ Net	Taxes Net	General grants Net
	Expenditure	Revenue ¹	Expenditure	Revenue			
	DDK mio.						
Region Syddanmark	91 609	24 551	3 829	916	69 971	46 032	24 483
Assens	3 009	693	90	13	2 393	1 584	887
Billund	1 864	444	43	74	1 389	1 100	404
Esbjerg	9 627	2 934	454	100	7 047	4 507	2 370
Fanø	245	61	4	1	187	161	30
Fredericia	4 036	1 099	134	29	3 042	2 094	1 017
Faaborg-Midtfyn	3 770	927	228	10	3 061	1 927	1 093
Haderslev	4 484	1 278	172	3	3 375	2 179	1 214
Kerteminde	1 754	404	59	24	1 385	948	430
Kolding	6 557	1 608	414	66	5 297	3 623	1 548
Langeland	1 188	282	41	19	928	539	418
Middelfart	2 825	856	116	14	2 071	1 441	620
Nordfyns	2 119	480	38	13	1 664	1 118	630
Nyborg	2 423	579	118	12	1 950	1 268	662
Odense	14 639	3 784	617	249	11 223	7 121	4 221
Svendborg	4 748	1 390	110	38	3 430	2 278	1 240
Sønderborg	5 615	1 428	260	14	4 433	2 911	1 559
Tønder	3 070	811	76	9	2 326	1 271	1 038
Varde	3 545	880	190	22	2 833	1 966	863
Vejen	2 913	663	151	18	2 383	1 455	941
Vejle	8 145	2 676	393	132	5 730	4 107	1 797
Ærø	602	194	21	29	400	242	181
Aabenraa	4 431	1 080	100	27	3 424	2 192	1 320
Region Midtjylland	95 176	27 662	4 903	1 250	71 167	48 383	22 921
Favrskov	3 076	724	185	71	2 466	1 801	686
Hedensted	3 090	754	114	18	2 432	1 517	882
Herning	6 262	1 773	412	107	4 794	3 185	1 576
Holstebro	4 383	1 375	261	78	3 191	2 157	1 025
Horsens	6 614	1 914	358	62	4 996	2 955	1 865
Ikast-Brande	3 021	875	118	17	2 247	1 472	834
Lemvig	1 585	438	100	19	1 228	800	423
Norddjurs	2 903	756	173	14	2 306	1 387	904
Odder	1 464	350	40	6	1 148	878	317
Randers	7 476	2 049	216	53	5 590	3 615	2 063
Ringkøbing-Skjern	4 117	1 055	237	71	3 228	2 107	1 054
Samsø	354	84	8	5	273	157	116
Silkeborg	6 039	1 507	181	55	4 658	3 608	1 367
Skanderborg	4 104	1 210	105	23	2 976	2 358	744
Skive	3 659	1 040	168	14	2 773	1 763	1 031
Struer	1 682	479	72	3	1 272	809	488
Syddjurs	2 971	671	150	43	2 407	1 639	700
Viborg	6 534	1 629	269	64	5 110	3 468	1 633
Aarhus	25 842	8 979	1 736	527	18 072	12 707	5 213
Region Nordjylland	45 163	12 523	2 064	440	34 264	21 584	12 263
Brønderslev	2 841	780	69	9	2 121	1 248	818
Frederikshavn	4 584	983	404	22	3 983	2 372	1 397
Hjørring	5 064	1 262	200	39	3 963	2 463	1 505
Jammerbugt	3 058	886	119	26	2 265	1 370	815
Læsø	185	36	36	2	183	73	78
Mariagerfjord	3 140	828	197	11	2 498	1 580	868
Morsø	1 690	415	59	10	1 324	693	634
Rebild	1 922	484	79	23	1 494	999	504
Thisted	3 634	1 129	150	19	2 636	1 621	1 018
Vesthimmerlands	3 075	884	131	11	2 311	1 279	969
Aalborg	15 970	4 836	620	268	11 486	7 886	3 657

Table 281 Municipalities current and capital account, net. 2012

Sum of municipalities situated in	Region Hoved- staden	Region Sjælland	Region Syd- danmark	Region Midt- jylland	Region Nord- jylland	All muni- cipalities
	DKK mio.					
Current item total, net	112 034	53 381	78 255	78 957	38 148	360 775
Children and young people	30 214	13 727	18 573	20 429	9 380	92 323
Primary and lower secondary etc. ¹	15 212	8 085	10 692	11 817	5 487	51 293
Day care and clubs for children and young people	11 029	3 506	5 134	5 839	2 333	27 841
Preventative measures for children and young people with special needs	1 266	637	781	862	373	3 919
Residential care and foster homes etc. ²	2 707	1 499	1 966	1 911	1 187	9 270
Elderly and adult with special needs	20 015	9 044	13 504	13 144	7 346	63 053
Care etc. of elder and handicapped ³	11 722	5 262	8 236	8 280	4 481	37 981
Preventative measures for elder and handicapped	1 218	704	1 007	1 744	536	5 209
Residential care to elder and adults with special needs ⁴	4 971	2 008	2 670	1 691	1 529	12 869
Relief measures, consumer goods, interior design, travel expenses	998	601	881	721	408	3 609
Activity- and gathering offers and protected employment	1 106	469	710	708	392	3 385
Health expenses	8 294	3 782	5 606	5 503	2 507	25 692
Liability services	28 728	16 004	24 683	24 325	11 227	104 967
Other areas	24 783	10 824	15 889	15 556	7 688	74 740
State refunds, total	12 954	7 510	11 198	11 444	5 510	48 616
Capital items total, net	6 619	2 678	2 914	3 654	1 624	17 489
Children and young people	2 783	835	947	963	624	6 152
Elder and adults with special needs	643	547	415	597	287	2 489
Other areas	3 193	1 296	1 552	2 094	713	8 848
Interest, expenditures	1 183	489	774	582	297	3 325
Interest, revenues	1 731	471	377	279	179	3 037
General and special grants, total ⁵	21 738	15 067	24 483	22 921	12 263	96 472
Settlement of VAT, net	51	1	-5	47	-3	91
Financing	83 467	33 497	45 880	48 597	22 115	233 556
Financed by:						
Taxes	83 113	33 011	46 033	48 383	21 584	232 124
Raising of loans	3 087	1 363	1 972	2 406	1 505	10 333
Repayments on loans	3 086	1 185	1 739	1 100	791	7 901
Raising of loans, net	1	177	233	1 306	714	2 431
Financing, total	83 114	33 188	46 266	49 689	22 298	234 555
Financial changes	353	309	-386	-1 092	-183	-999
Of which:						
Consumption of liquid assets	-633	-606	-894	-1 790	-358	-4 281
Other financial changes	986	915	508	698	175	3 282

Note: Expenditure is exclusive VAT.

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¹ Including: After school care, special education, special pedagogical arrangement etc. ² Including: Secured 24-hour care centers for children and young people. ³ Home nursing care and other personal and practical help. ⁴ Senior homes, nursing homes, protected homes and other living arrangements to adults with special needs. ⁵ Including: The municipalities grant to the regions that are not defined by an activity on 0.7 DDK bn.

Table 282 Municipalities current- and capital accounts. 2012

	Housing and community amenities	Public utilities etc.	Traffic and infra- structure etc.	Education and culture	Health care	Social services and employ- ment	Joint expen- ditures and admini- stration etc.	Total
	DDK mio.							
Net expenditures, total	7 097	205	12 184	66 862	25 870	231 145	34 900	378 263
Gross expenditures, total	12 993	10 483	15 700	77 531	26 298	266 659	38 713	448 377
Compensation of employees¹	3 298	710	2 962	44 258	4 192	85 879	24 139	165 438
Consumption goods	2 159	2 838	2 237	4 956	348	8 765	1 790	23 093
Foods	34	2	20	429	10	1 818	180	2 493
Fuels and lubricants	535	2 244	920	1 331	27	1 327	293	6 677
Purchase of land and new buildings incl. VAT	102	-	1	-	-	1	-	104
Purchase of land and buildings excl. VAT	719	29	67	30	36	154	24	1 059
Acquisitions	122	130	246	280	30	269	145	1 222
Other consumption goods	647	433	983	2 886	245	5 196	1 148	11 538
Services etc.	6 548	6 856	8 075	22 920	21 189	61 584	9 906	137 078
VAT-exempt services	1 127	1 304	946	4 942	755	18 465	1 042	28 581
Building contractors and craftsmen	3 055	1 089	4 848	4 974	192	4 927	813	19 898
Payments to the state	59	11	104	4 827	4	9 689	269	14 963
Payments to municipalities	89	0	16	3 890	80	15 145	66	19 286
Payments to regions	1	0	65	401	19 894	3 714	3	24 078
Other services	2 217	4 452	2 096	3 886	264	9 644	7 713	30 272
Grants and transfers	965	54	2 803	5 004	557	109 198	4 171	122 752
Civil servant pensions etc.	1	46	1	34	2	2	3 802	3 888
Transfers to persons	44	1	3	1 439	548	106 768	144	108 947
Other grants and transfers	920	7	2 799	3 531	7	2 428	225	9 917
Financial expenditures	14	25	0	0	-	28	0	67
Internal expenditure and revenue	9	-	-377	393	12	1 205	-1 293	-51
Regarding compensation of employees	196	-	712	164	16	1 143	68	2 299
Regarding intermediate consumption	8	-	18	32	2	76	30	166
Regarding services	225	-	472	996	31	4 015	-48	5 691
Internal revenue	-420	-	-1 579	-799	-37	-4 029	-1 343	-8 207
Gross revenues, total	5 896	10 278	3 516	10 669	428	35 514	3 813	70 114
Revenues	5 679	10 262	3 435	10 572	344	34 514	3 629	68 435
Rent received	753	-	20	82	7	2 229	47	3 138
Sales of goods and services	882	5 686	1 811	4 355	54	12 336	449	25 573
Payments from the state	130	58	59	402	46	527	252	1 474
Payments from municipalities	57	5	14	3 896	72	15 586	162	19 792
Payments from regions	101	-	8	51	10	394	13	577
Other revenues	3 756	4 513	1 523	1 786	155	3 442	2 706	17 881
Financial revenues²	217	16	81	97	84	1 000	184	1 679
State refunds	198	0	52	81	83	907	165	1 486
Other financial revenues	19	16	29	16	1	93	19	193

Note: Current- and capital expenditures is exclusive VAT.

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¹ Income deducted from the Daily Cash Benefits Fund. ² Exclusive state refunds.

Table 283 Taxpayers, income and tax

	2011	2012*
	thousand persons	
Taxable population		
Danish population, end of year	5 581	5 603
Of whom subject to assessment	4 945	4 972
	DKK mio.	
Provisional taxes		
+ Total	363 286	379 008
A-tax	322 021	338 127
B-tax	13 964	13 764
Share tax	5 778	5 714
Voluntary payments	16 015	15 591
Section 55 refunds	-291	-233
Compensation for the green check	4 908	4 888
Compensation for senior allowance	891	1 157
Underpaid tax from previous years, etc.		
÷ Underpaid tax from previous years	3 951	4 943
+ Retained profits paid	2 098	1 718
Finally assessed incomes		
+ Taxable income (gross)	990 833	1 020 647
+ Income tax relief	189 107	191 133
+ Net taxable income	801 726	829 514
Final taxes		
+ Total	347 910	360 511
Central government tax (State tax)	52 152	63 691
Ordinary income tax, lower limit	34 381	44 527
Additional income tax, upper limit	16 575	17 803
Equalization tax	236	254
Healthcare contribution	63 736	57 681
Tax on limited taxation	2 023	2 084
Church tax	5 689	5 829
Municipal tax	197 557	204 324
Corporation tax	3 150	3 849
Share tax	11 668	11 133
Imputed income from owner-occupied dwelling	12 826	13 077
Compensation for senior allowance	-891	-1 157
Labour market contributions	72 939	73 963
Compensation for the green check	-4 908	-4 888
Results of final assessment		
Tax overpayment minus underpayment	13 523	15 272
Tax overpayment	21 663	22 783
Tax underpayment	8 140	7 511
Tax overpayment after set-offs minus underpayment after set-offs (incl. interest, etc.)	12 628	15 256
Tax overpayment, etc. for refunding	21 611	22 509
Tax underpayment, etc. for collection	8 983	7 253
For collection with provisional tax	4 486	3 814
For collection separately	4 497	3 439

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Table 284 (page 1 of 2) Local government taxation

Municipal name	Municipal tax rate		Church tax rate		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue		Increase
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	
	per cent				DKK mio.		per cent
All Denmark	24.91	24.90	0.88	0.88	217 969	221 684	1.7
Region Hovedstaden	24.26	24.16	0.71	0.71	73 893	75 200	1.8
101 Copenhagen	23.80	23.80	0.80	0.80	21 159	21 736	2.7
147 Frederiksberg	23.10	22.80	0.50	0.50	4 611	4 669	1.2
165 Albertslund	25.10	25.10	0.85	0.85	1 037	1 035	-0.2
201 Allerød	24.30	24.30	0.58	0.58	1 238	1 286	3.9
151 Ballerup	25.50	25.50	0.75	0.72	2 061	2 091	1.4
400 Bornholm	25.90	26.20	0.93	0.93	1 479	1 500	1.4
153 Brøndby	24.50	24.50	0.80	0.80	1 267	1 277	0.8
155 Dragør	24.80	24.80	0.63	0.61	685	702	2.5
240 Egedal	25.70	25.70	0.76	0.76	1 965	1 995	1.6
210 Fredensborg	25.40	25.30	0.66	0.66	1 897	1 931	1.8
250 Frederikssund	25.40	25.40	0.96	0.96	1 832	1 865	1.8
190 Furesø ¹	25.00	24.80	0.65	0.65	2 022	2 044	1.1
157 Gentofte	22.80	22.80	0.42	0.43	4 397	4 451	1.2
159 Gladsaxe	24.10	24.00	0.75	0.75	2 751	2 779	1.0
161 Glostrup	23.90	23.90	0.67	0.67	885	895	1.1
270 Gribskov	24.70	24.70	0.94	0.92	1 616	1 643	1.6
260 Halsnæs	25.70	25.70	0.85	0.85	1 175	1 194	1.7
217 Helsingør	25.40	25.40	0.72	0.67	2 627	2 652	1.0
163 Herlev	23.70	23.70	0.77	0.77	1 060	1 072	1.1
219 Hillerød	25.60	25.60	0.69	0.69	2 197	2 234	1.7
167 Hvidovre	25.60	25.50	0.72	0.72	2 067	2 094	1.3
169 Høje-Taastrup	24.70	24.70	0.85	0.85	1 862	1 887	1.3
223 Hørsholm	23.50	23.20	0.62	0.62	1 522	1 510	-0.8
183 Ishøj	25.00	25.00	0.90	0.90	741	754	1.9
173 Lyngby-Taarbæk	23.70	23.70	0.62	0.62	2 768	2 824	2.0
230 Rudersdal	22.70	22.50	0.56	0.56	3 206	3 172	-1.0
175 Rødovre	25.70	25.70	0.72	0.72	1 527	1 548	1.4
185 Tårnby	23.50	23.50	0.61	0.61	1 594	1 641	3.0
187 Vallensbæk	25.10	25.10	0.68	0.68	645	719	11.6
Region Sjælland	25.30	25.29	0.97	0.97	31 610	31 995	1.2
320 Faxe	26.10	26.10	1.08	1.08	1 338	1 355	1.2
253 Greve	23.90	23.90	0.73	0.73	2 037	2 070	1.6
376 Guldborgsund	25.80	25.80	1.16	1.16	2 216	2 215	-0.1
316 Holbæk	25.10	25.10	0.96	0.96	2 618	2 652	1.3
326 Kalundborg	25.00	25.00	1.01	1.01	1 803	1 818	0.8
259 Køge	24.90	24.90	0.87	0.87	2 229	2 275	2.1
350 Lejre	25.40	25.30	1.06	1.06	1 163	1 168	0.4
360 Lolland	26.70	26.70	1.23	1.23	1 653	1 641	-0.7
370 Næstved	25.00	25.00	0.98	0.98	3 002	3 048	1.5
306 Odsherred	26.60	26.60	0.98	0.98	1 228	1 249	1.7
329 Ringsted	26.70	26.70	0.98	0.97	1 315	1 341	1.9
265 Roskilde	25.20	25.20	0.84	0.84	3 702	3 777	2.0
330 Slagelse	24.70	24.70	0.96	0.96	2 753	2 785	1.1
269 Solrød	24.80	24.60	0.82	0.82	932	945	1.4
340 Sorø	26.40	26.40	0.95	0.95	1 155	1 167	1.1
336 Stevn	25.00	25.00	1.10	1.10	825	838	1.6
390 Vordingborg	25.20	25.20	1.02	1.02	1 639	1 651	0.7
Region Syddanmark	25.26	25.30	0.92	0.92	44 258	44 942	1.5
420 Assens	26.10	26.10	0.95	0.95	1 513	1 536	1.5
530 Billund	25.20	25.20	0.89	0.89	973	1 003	3.1
561 Esbjerg	25.40	25.40	0.81	0.81	4 424	4 488	1.4

¹ There are special conditions applying to the municipality of Furesø. In 2013 the tax rate of Farum is 26.20, while the tax rate of Værløse is 23.90. In 2014 the tax rate is the same for the entire municipality.

Table 284 (page 2 of 2) Local government taxation

Municipal name	Municipal tax rate		Church tax rate		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue		Increase
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	
	per cent				DKK mio.		per cent
563 Fanø	24.30	24.30	1.14	1.14	126	129	2.6
607 Fredericia	25.50	25.50	0.88	0.88	1 966	1 989	1.1
430 Faaborg-Midtfyn	26.10	26.10	1.05	1.05	1 885	1 913	1.5
510 Haderslev	26.50	26.50	0.95	0.95	2 112	2 133	1.0
440 Kerterminde	26.20	26.20	1.00	0.99	912	920	0.9
621 Kolding	25.00	25.00	0.94	0.94	3 399	3 481	2.4
482 Langeland	27.80	27.80	1.15	1.15	496	491	-1.2
410 Middelfart	25.80	25.80	0.95	0.95	1 474	1 499	1.7
480 Nordfyns	26.10	26.10	1.04	1.04	1 055	1 081	2.5
450 Nyborg	26.40	26.40	1.15	1.14	1 208	1 220	1.0
461 Odense	24.50	24.50	0.68	0.68	6 856	6 903	0.7
479 Svendborg	26.80	26.80	1.06	1.06	2 204	2 228	1.1
540 Sønderborg	25.20	25.70	0.93	0.93	2 812	2 896	3.0
550 Tønder	25.30	25.30	1.20	1.20	1 317	1 342	1.9
573 Varde	25.10	25.10	1.02	1.02	1 813	1 848	1.9
575 Vejen	25.20	25.20	1.06	1.06	1 462	1 486	1.7
630 Vejle	23.40	23.40	0.90	0.90	3 879	3 954	1.9
492 Ærø	26.10	26.10	1.10	1.09	234	236	0.8
580 Aabenraa	25.40	25.40	0.95	0.95	2 139	2 166	1.3
Region Midtjylland	25.11	25.11	0.94	0.92	47 088	47 947	1.8
710 Favrskov	25.70	25.70	1.02	1.02	1 787	1 833	2.5
766 Hedensted	25.40	25.40	1.07	1.02	1 671	1 722	3.1
657 Herning	24.90	24.90	0.99	0.99	3 090	3 167	2.5
661 Holstebro	25.30	25.30	1.08	1.08	2 103	2 152	2.3
615 Horsens	25.20	25.20	0.89	0.89	2 998	3 076	2.6
756 Ikast-Brande	25.10	25.10	1.00	1.00	1 425	1 461	2.5
665 Lemvig	25.20	25.20	1.27	1.27	829	800	-3.5
707 Norddjurs	25.10	25.10	1.00	1.00	1 311	1 324	1.0
727 Odder	25.10	25.10	1.00	1.00	823	835	1.4
730 Randers	25.60	25.60	0.89	0.89	3 483	3 550	1.9
760 Ringkøbing-Skjern	24.70	24.70	1.05	1.05	2 058	2 113	2.7
741 Samsø	26.00	26.00	1.48	1.45	139	143	2.4
740 Silkeborg	25.50	25.50	0.95	0.95	3 398	3 467	2.0
746 Skanderborg	25.70	25.70	0.86	0.86	2 357	2 387	1.3
779 Skive	25.50	25.50	1.00	1.00	1 716	1 732	0.9
671 Struer	24.90	24.90	1.20	1.20	805	808	0.3
706 Syddjurs	25.70	25.70	1.00	1.00	1 550	1 580	1.9
791 Viborg	25.80	25.80	0.95	0.93	3 592	3 619	0.8
751 Aarhus	24.40	24.40	0.79	0.75	11 954	12 179	1.9
Region Nordjylland	25.68	25.76	1.10	1.10	21 121	21 600	2.3
810 Brønderslev	26.90	26.90	1.10	1.10	1 285	1 317	2.5
813 Frederikshavn	25.60	26.20	1.03	1.03	2 253	2 329	3.4
860 Hjørring	25.60	25.60	1.19	1.19	2 342	2 394	2.3
849 Jammerbugt	25.70	25.70	1.20	1.20	1 362	1 396	2.5
825 Læsø	25.80	25.80	1.30	1.30	68	69	2.0
846 Mariagerfjord	25.90	25.90	1.15	1.15	1 543	1 576	2.2
773 Morsø	25.30	25.80	1.20	1.20	727	761	4.6
840 Rebild	25.10	25.10	1.20	1.20	1 041	1 068	2.6
787 Thisted	25.50	25.50	1.28	1.28	1 577	1 621	2.8
820 Vesthimmerland	27.10	27.00	1.18	1.18	1 357	1 380	1.7
851 Aalborg	25.40	25.40	0.98	0.98	7 566	7 689	1.6

Table 285 Taxation of corporations. 2012

	Less than DKK 100 000		DKK 100 000-1 mio.		More than DKK 1 mio.		Total	
	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.
All industries	37 321	1 079	17 906	5 491	3 427	41 661	58 654	48 230
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	420	12	276	90	80	253	776	355
Mining and quarrying	22	1	20	8	22	5 357	64	5 367
Manufacturing	1 634	57	1 414	484	559	11 831	3 607	12 372
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	114	4	105	32	63	698	282	735
Textiles and leather products	76	2	67	25	14	40	157	67
Wood and paper products and printing	175	6	111	34	29	99	315	138
Oil refinery etc.	-	-	-	-	1	132	1	132
Manufacture of chemicals	28	1	20	7	30	405	78	413
Pharmaceuticals	12	0	7	2	12	4 394	31	4 396
Manufacture of plastic, glass and concrete	94	3	125	44	66	1 039	285	1 086
Basic metals and fabricated metal products	370	13	340	115	86	376	796	504
Manufacture of electronic components	63	2	67	25	48	1 236	178	1 263
Electrical equipment	60	2	62	19	32	232	154	253
Manufacture of machinery	202	7	220	87	108	699	530	793
Transport equipment	37	1	20	8	17	70	74	79
Manufacture of furniture and other manufacturing	403	14	270	87	53	2 412	726	2 514
Electricity, gas and steam supply	136	2	25	8	19	829	180	839
Water supply, sewerage and waste management	50	2	52	20	15	61	117	83
Construction	3 662	123	1 973	554	186	537	5 821	1 214
Wholesale and retail trade	5 239	170	3 725	1 226	864	4 657	9 828	6 053
Transportation	773	24	528	166	144	4 191	1 445	4 381
Accommodation and food service activities	694	22	267	78	36	169	997	268
Information and communication	2 269	72	1 112	328	217	2 716	3 598	3 116
Publishing, television and radio broadcasting	410	12	185	60	67	419	662	491
Telecommunications	30	1	33	10	7	1 611	70	1 622
IT and information service activities	1 829	59	894	258	143	686	2 866	1 003
Financial and insurance	6 022	142	2 326	723	486	6 979	8 834	7 844
Real estate activities	2 887	81	1 090	321	120	444	4 097	846
Knowledge-based services	4 487	138	2 061	612	266	921	6 814	1 671
Consultancy etc.	3 500	109	1 625	482	210	712	5 335	1 302
Scientific research and development	58	2	25	9	8	49	91	59
Advertising and other business services	929	28	411	121	48	160	1 388	309
Travel agent, cleaning and other operational services	1 480	42	640	200	103	1 093	2 223	1 335
Public administration, defence and compulsory social security	16	0	8	1	3	16	27	18
Education	239	7	84	26	5	8	328	41
Human health and social work	988	40	810	216	34	96	1 832	352
Human health activities	899	38	745	196	28	41	1 672	274
Residential care	89	3	65	20	6	55	160	78
Arts, entertainment and recreation activities	262	7	83	30	12	106	357	143
Other service activities	619	17	201	60	49	363	869	440
Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activity not stated	5 422	119	1 211	340	207	1 036	6 840	1 495

Note: Size of tax levied including all supplements, reductions and allowances.

www.statbank.dk/selsk1, selsk2 and selsk3

Table 286 Customs and excise duties

	2011	2012	2013
	DKK mio.		
Customs and import duties	3 222	3 017	2 889
Value added tax	174 038	177 392	181 186
Duty on wage and salary costs	5 703	5 864	6 369
Duties on motor vehicles	25 391	24 898	27 400
Weight duty	9 873	10 042	10 886
Registration duty	13 760	13 125	14 914
Duty on third-party liability insurance	1 758	1 731	1 600
Taxes on energy products	41 953	40 350	41 410
Petrol	7 719	7 457	7 241
Certain petroleum products	9 252	9 098	9 266
Electricity	11 989	11 155	10 938
Coal	2 418	2 473	3 045
Natural gas	4 429	4 005	4 908
CO ₂	5 897	5 676	5 785
Nitrogen oxides	202	443	875
Sulphur	47	43	52
Pollution taxes	1 890	2 055	2 151
Certain retail containers	936	1 008	1 017
Insecticides, herbicides, etc.	477	551	659
Waste	125	166	155
CFC	71	69	81
Chlorinated solvents	0	0	0
Nickel/cadmium batteries	3	1	3
Effluent charges	185	179	147
Nitrogen	19	13	22
PVC and phthalates	22	20	18
Mineral phosphorus	52	48	49
Duties on spirits, wine and beer	3 069	3 658	3 791
Spirits	1 073	1 065	1 103
Wine	1 063	1 520	1 674
Beer	882	1 035	980
Surcharge on alcoholic soft drinks	51	38	34
Duties on non-alcoholic beverages	630	786	684
Coffee	247	278	272
Tea	8	9	8
Mineral water	375	499	404
Duties on chocolate, sugar confection., etc.	1 913	2 306	2 532
Chocolate, sugar confectionary	1 708	2 032	2 239
Ice-cream	205	274	293
Saturated fat	171	1 243	89
Duties on tobacco	7 495	8 780	8 447
Cigarettes, smoking tobacco, etc.	7 434	8 688	8 366
Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos	32	54	46
Cigarette paper	29	38	35
Other duties	2 614	2 735	2 649
Electric bulbs, etc.	118	116	95
Raw materials	142	138	134
Piped water	1 327	1 503	1 584
Insurance of pleasure boats	110	106	125
Casinos	181	196	194
Slot machines	628	662	556
Other duties	108	14	-39
Customs and excise duties, total	268 089	273 081	279 597
European Union	-2 418	-2 247	-2 167

Table 287 Public sector, 2012

	General government sector	Public quasi corporations	Public corporations	The public sector
DKK mio.				
Production account				
Output	547 102	25 540	139 139	711 781
Intermediate consumption	182 660	13 891	75 536	272 087
Gross value added	364 441	11 649	63 603	439 694
Consumption of fixed capital	34 993	3 417	21 096	59 506
Net value added	329 449	8 232	42 507	380 187
Generation of income account				
Gross value added	364 441	11 649	63 603	439 694
Taxes less subsidies on production	-4 842	144	-1 294	-5 992
Taxes on production	-4 842	141	..	-4 702
Production subsidies	..	3	1 294	1 297
GDP at factor cost	369 284	11 505	64 897	445 686
Compensation of employees	334 291	4 909	27 559	366 759
Gross operating surplus	34 993	6 595	37 338	78 927
Consumption of fixed capital	34 993	3 417	21 096	59 506
Net operating surplus	0	3 178	16 242	19 420
Allocation of primary income account				
Gross operating surplus	34 993	6 595	37 338	78 927
Interest and dividends	34 957	827	21 806	57 590
Taxes on production and imports	304 685	..	..	304 685
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	554 658	..	..	554 658
Actual contributions to social benefits	17 236	..	6 258	23 494
Imputed contributions to social benefits	16 893	..	..	16 893
International cooperation	2 700	3	..	2 704
Other current transfers	13 877	237	..	14 114
Gross primary income	979 999	7 663	65 402	1 053 064
Interest and dividends	36 456	2 809	15 735	55 000
Subsidies	47 295	137	..	47 432
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	..	..	3 685	3 685
Social contributions	322 272	21	5 414	327 707
International cooperation	26 977	75	..	27 052
Other current transfers	21 378	144	..	21 522
Gross total expenditure	454 378	3 186	24 834	482 399
Gross disposable income	525 620	4 476	40 568	570 664
Consumption of fixed capital	34 993	3 417	21 096	59 506
Net disposable income	490 627	1 059	19 472	511 158
Redistribution of income account				
Gross disposable income	525 620	4 476	40 568	570 664
Adj. for the change in net equity of households and pension funds, consumption expenditure	519 475	..	..	519 475
Change in households net worth	..	..	1 150	1 150
Gross saving	6 145	4 476	39 418	50 040
Consumption of fixed capital	34 993	3 417	21 096	59 506
Net saving	-28 848	1 059	18 322	-9 467
Capital account				
Gross saving	6 145	4 476	39 418	50 040
Capital taxes	3 855	..	..	3 855
Other capital transfers	4 946	79	..	5 024
Total gross saving and capital transfers	14 945	4 555	39 418	58 918
Gross fixed capital formation	46 647	7 495	23 431	77 573
Changes in stocks	..	0	0	0
Acquisitions of land and rights, net	224	-1 040	657	-160
Investment subsidies	40 018	15	..	40 034
Other capital transfers	0	16	..	16
Of which, public sub-sector	0	-1	..	-1
Net lending/borrowing	-71 944	-1 932	15 331	-58 545

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Table 288	Expenditure and revenue of general government		
	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.		
Current outlays, total	969 903	993 906	1 002 540
Compensation of employees	330 614	334 291	338 083
Intermediate consumption	175 206	182 660	181 705
Other taxes on production and other subsidies on production, net	-4 642	-4 842	-5 737
Social benefits in kind	27 423	27 418	27 395
Real interest, etc.	38 606	36 456	34 218
Subsidies	45 839	47 295	48 425
Other current transfers	356 857	370 627	378 449
Current revenue, total	978 726	1 000 051	1 030 613
Sales of goods and services	54 706	55 045	52 915
Income on wealth, earned income, etc.	39 493	34 956	29 548
Taxes on production and import	300 748	304 685	309 398
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	531 341	554 658	590 929
Social security contributions	35 107	34 129	32 661
Other current transfers	17 331	16 578	15 163
Capital outlays, total	60 574	86 889	54 644
Non-financial capital accumulation	38 697	46 871	43 111
Capital transfers	21 877	40 018	11 532
Capital revenue, total	15 134	8 800	9 342
Capital taxes	4 694	3 855	3 940
Other capital transfers	10 440	4 946	5 402
Current surplus (gross saving)	8 822	6 145	28 074
Overall surplus (net lending)	-36 618	-71 944	-17 228

www.statbank.dk/off3 and off16

Table 289	Expenditure and revenue of general government by sub-sector. 2013*			
	Central government	Social security funds	Local government	General government ¹
	DKK mio.			
Current outlays, total	747 109	52 812	659 117	1 002 540
Compensation of employees	95 153	2 303	240 627	338 083
Intermediate consumption	63 249	779	117 677	181 705
Other taxes on production and other subsidies on production, net	723	1	- 6 461	-5 737
Social benefits in kind	465	-	26 930	27 395
Real interest, etc.	31 745	-	2 473	34 218
Subsidies	22 721	-	25 705	48 425
Other current transfers	533 053	49 729	252 166	378 449
Current revenue, total	745 956	54 991	686 164	1 030 613
Sales of goods and services	23 224	8	29 683	52 915
Income on wealth, earned income, etc.	25 998	61	3 488	29 548
Taxes on production and import	283 028	-	26 370	309 398
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	368 132	-	222 797	590 929
Social security contributions	7 189	14 498	10 974	32 661
Other current transfers	38 385	40 424	392 852	15 163
Capital outlays, total	23 131	2 487	29 271	54 644
Non-financial capital accumulation	15 078	6	28 027	43 111
Capital transfers	8 053	2 481	1 244	11 532
Capital revenue, total	7 742	-	1 845	9 342
Capital taxes	3 940	-	-	3 940
Other capital transfers	3 802	-	1 845	5 402
Current surplus (gross saving)	-1 153	2 179	27 047	28 074
Overall surplus (net lending)	-16 542	-308	-379	-17 228

¹ Consolidated, i.e. excluding internal general government transfers.

www.statbank.dk/off3

Table 290

Expenditure and revenue of general government

	2011*	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.		
Central government			
Current outlays	732 664	781 068	747 109
Capital outlays	30 762	25 037	23 131
Current revenue	712 266	728 799	745 956
Capital revenue	13 136	6 800	7 742
Current surplus	-20 399	-52 269	-1 153
Overall surplus	-38 024	-70 506	-16 542
Social security funds			
Current outlays	59 039	57 518	52 812
Capital outlays	2 682	31 001	2 487
Current revenue	62 382	88 960	54 991
Capital revenue	-	-	-
Current surplus	3 343	31 442	2 179
Overall surplus	662	441	-308
Local governments, total¹			
Current outlays	631 016	652 476	659 117
Capital outlays	27 217	30 961	29 271
Current revenue	656 894	679 448	686 164
Capital revenue	2 084	2 110	1 845
Current surplus	25 878	26 972	27 047
Overall surplus	745	-1 879	-379
Of which:			
Counties			
Current outlays	115 007	120 150	120 688
Capital outlays	6 266	8 694	7 995
Current revenue	122 116	126 392	125 940
Capital revenue	230	219	178
Current surplus	7 110	6 242	5 252
Overall surplus	1 074	-2 233	-2 565
Municipalities			
Current outlays	540 205	557 242	562 488
Capital outlays	20 950	22 268	21 283
Current revenue	558 973	577 973	584 283
Capital revenue	1 853	1 891	1 675
Current surplus	18 768	20 730	21 795
Overall surplus	-329	354	2 187

¹ Consolidated, i.e. excluding internal general-government transfers.

Table 291 Expenditure of general government sector by type of transaction

	2012*	2013*	2014*
	mio. kr.		
Total outlays	1 080 795	1 057 183	1 078 556
Current outlays, total	993 906	1 002 540	1 021 036
Compensation of employees	334 291	338 083	343 326
Intermediate consumption	182 660	181 705	187 307
Other taxes on production and other subsidies on production, net	-4 842	-5 737	-5 212
Social benefits in kind	27 418	27 395	27 076
Income transfers, total	454 378	461 093	468 539
Interest, etc.	36 456	34 218	30 331
+Subsidies	47 295	48 425	50 188
To public quasi-corporations	14 415	14 692	15 569
To other corporations	32 880	33 733	34 619
+Other income transfers	370 627	378 449	388 020
To other levels of government	0	0	0
To households	322 272	327 835	338 119
To NPIHs ¹	6 664	6 379	6 481
To the rest of the world (a-d)	41 691	44 235	43 420
a. To the Faroe Islands, net	753	834	824
b. To Greenland, net	3 934	4 132	4 136
c. To the EU	18 243	19 487	18 693
d. To others	18 761	19 782	19 766
Capital outlays, total	86 889	54 644	57 520
Non-financial capital accumulation, total	46 871	43 111	43 945
Acquisition of new fixed assets	43 578	43 601	44 885
+Acquisition of buildings, and other existing investments, net	3 069	-610	-548
+Changes in inventories	0	0	..
+Acquisition of land and intangible assets, net	224	120	-392
Capital transfers, total	40 018	11 532	13 575
Investment grants and capital transfers	40 018	11 532	13 575
To public quasi-corporations	2 681	2 454	5 223
To other enterprises	3 767	3 995	3 978
To other levels of government	0	0	0
To households	33 176	4 632	4 048
To NPIHs ¹	317	387	261
To the rest of the world (a-d)	78	65	64
a. To the Faroe Islands, net	-15	0	..
b. To Greenland, net	8	3	3
c. To the EU	0	0	0
d. To others	84	62	61

¹ To non-profit institutions (households).

Table 292	Revenue of general government sector, by type of transaction		
	2012*	2013*	2014*
	DKK mio.		
Current plus capital revenue	1 008 851	1 039 955	1 055 382
Current revenue, total	1 000 051	1 030 613	1 043 563
Sales of goods and services	55 045	52 915	51 793
Withdrawals of income from quasi-corporations	1 370	1 318	677
Interest	28 298	28 027	20 168
Rents	5 288	203	342
Taxes on production and imports	304 685	309 398	319 282
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	554 658	590 929	601 986
Compulsory social security contributions	16 568	14 657	16 087
Voluntary social contributions	668	573	713
Imputed social contributions	16 893	17 431	18 488
Other income transfers	16 578	15 163	14 026
From other levels of government	0	0	0
From domestic private sector	13 877	13 178	11 678
From the rest of the world	2 700	1 985	2 348
From EU institutions	2 295	1 134	1 492
From others	405	851	856
Capital revenue, total	8 800	9 342	11 819
Capital taxes	3 855	3 940	5 800
Other capital transfers	4 946	5 402	6 019
From other levels of government	0	0	0
From domestic private sector	4 771	5 068	5 662
From the rest of the world	175	334	358
From EU institutions	173	333	356
From others	1	1	1
Current surplus (gross saving)	6 145	28 074	22 527
Overall surplus (net lending)¹	-71 944	-17 228	-23 174

¹ Current and capital surplus = change in net debt.

www.statbank.dk/off3 and off16

Table 293	Consumption expenditure of general government sector		
	2012*	2013*	2014*
	DKK mio.		
Consumption expenditure (1+2+3)	519 475	524 489	537 902
1. Production	547 102	550 010	562 619
Compensation of employees	334 291	338 083	343 326
Consumption of fixed capital	34 993	35 958	37 198
Intermediate consumption	182 660	181 705	187 307
Other taxes on production and other			
Subsidies on production, net	-4 842	-5 737	-5 212
2. Social benefits in kind	27 418	27 395	27 076
3. Sales of goods and services	-55 045	-52 915	-51 793

www.statbank.dk/off26 and off28

Table 294 Expenditure of general government sector by function

Expenditure	2011	2012	2013
	DKK mio.		
Total	1 030 478	1 080 795	1 057 183
1. General public services	144 797	166 042	135 996
1.1 Executive and legislative organs, financial and fiscal affairs, external affairs	39 386	30 749	31 271
1.2 Foreign economic aid	18 088	18 540	20 361
1.3 General services	4 721	5 995	5 916
1.4 Basic research and R&D general public services	16 215	17 301	16 071
1.5 General public services etc.	22 094	51 322	22 554
1.6 Public debt transactions and transfers of a general character between different levels of government	44 294	42 135	39 823
2. Defence	25 282	27 298	26 126
2.1 Military defence etc.	24 390	26 466	25 297
2.2 Civil defence	891	833	829
3. Public order and safety	20 568	20 384	20 670
3.1 Police services	10 983	10 937	11 444
3.2 Fire protection services	1 762	1 787	1 809
3.3 Law courts	4 101	3 726	3 300
3.4 Prisons	3 380	3 458	3 634
3.5 Public order and safety etc.	341	476	482
4. Economic affairs	61 984	66 179	63 543
4.1 General economic, commercial and labour affairs	18 447	18 366	17 691
4.2 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2 910	3 115	3 088
4.3 Fuel and energy	512	746	484
4.4 Mining, manufacturing and construction	118	112	211
4.5 Transport, communication, other industries	38 121	41 311	39 966
4.6 R&D Economic affairs	1 332	1 714	1 485
4.7 Economic affairs etc.	545	815	618
5. Environmental protection	7 028	7 307	7 916
5.1 Waste and waste water management, pollution abatement	2 526	1 965	1 999
5.2 Protection of biodiversity and landscape	2 054	2 799	3 045
5.3 Environmental protection etc.	2 448	2 543	2 872
6. Housing and community amenities	6 239	6 522	6 572
6.1 Housing development	6 019	6 146	6 275
6.2 Housing and community amenities etc.	221	375	297
7. Health	147 250	154 995	155 391
7.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	8 473	7 979	8 379
7.2 Outpatient services	24 245	25 097	25 217
7.3 Hospital services	109 857	115 150	114 988
7.4 R&D Health	152	75	246
7.5 Health etc.	4 523	6 694	6 562
8. Recreation, culture and religion	29 005	30 440	30 285
8.1 Recreational and sporting services	7 475	7 666	7 614
8.2 Cultural services	12 229	13 456	13 027
8.3 Religious and other community services	8 722	8 705	8 833
8.4 Recreation, culture and religion etc.	580	611	811
9. Education	137 286	141 930	144 177
9.1 Primary education	69 416	70 050	70 601
9.2 Youth-level education	29 920	32 823	32 676
9.3 Higher education	26 699	28 520	31 236
9.4 Adult and supplementary education	7 102	6 527	6 325
9.5 Education etc.	4 148	4 011	3 338
10. Social protection	451 039	459 698	466 507
10.1 Sickness and disability	104 436	105 370	104 384
10.2 Old age	142 780	149 481	155 782
10.3 Family and children	93 979	92 758	94 211
10.4 Unemployment	60 974	60 713	59 131
10.5 Housing	12 741	13 224	13 346
10.6 Social exclusion n.e.c.	25 984	27 719	29 792
10.7 Social protection etc.	10 145	10 432	9 861

www.statbank.dk/off23 and off23b

Table 295 Expenditure of general government and its subsectors by function. 2013*

Expenditure	Central government	Social security funds	Counties	Municipalities	Transfers within general government sector	General government sector
	DKK mio.					
Total	770 240	55 299	128 683	583 771	480 810	1 057 183
1. General public services	309 809	1	761	43 312	217 888	135 996
1.1 Executive and legislative organs, financial and fiscal affairs, ext. affairs	32 095	-	-	- 824	0	31 271
1.2 Foreign economic aid	20 356	-	-	59	54	20 361
1.3 General services	5 916	-	-	-	0	5 916
1.4 Basic research and R & D general public services	16 050	-	-	73	52	16 071
1.5 General public services etc.	1 070	-	194	22 248	959	22 554
1.6 Public debt transactions and transfers between diff. levels of govern.	234 321	1	567	21 757	216 823	39 823
2. Defence	25 846	-	-	280	0	26 126
2.1 Military defence etc.	25 297	-	-	-	0	25 297
2.2 Civil defence	549	-	-	280	0	829
3. Public order and safety	18 861	-	-	1 809	0	20 670
3.1 Police services	11 444	-	-	-	0	11 444
3.2 Fire protection services	0	-	-	1 809	0	1 809
3.3 Law courts	3 300	-	-	-	0	3 300
3.4 Prisons	3 634	-	-	-	0	3 634
3.5 Public order and safety etc.	482	-	-	-	0	482
4. Economic affairs	37 113	-	2 588	24 212	370	63 543
4.1 General economic, commercial and labour affairs	10 862	-	776	6 192	139	17 691
4.2 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3 088	-	-	-	0	3 088
4.3 Fuel and energy	479	-	-	6	1	484
4.4 Mining, manufacturing and construction	180	-	11	22	0	211
4.5 Transport, communication, other industries	20 613	-	1 596	17 988	231	39 966
4.6 R & D Economic affairs	1 485	-	-	-	0	1 485
4.7 Economic affairs etc.	408	-	206	4	0	618
5. Environmental protection	3 256	-	522	4 177	38	7 916
5.1 Waste and waste water management, pollution abatement	1 142	-	393	473	9	1 999
5.2 Protection of biodiversity and landscape	1 342	-	128	1 588	14	3 045
5.3 Environmental protection etc.	772	-	-	2 115	15	2 872
6. Housing and community amenities	2 991	-	0	3 908	328	6 572
6.1 Housing development	2 695	-	0	3 908	328	6 275
6.2 Housing and community amenities etc.	297	-	-	-	0	297
7. Health	2 691	-	117 632	36 323	1 254	155 391
7.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	393	-	7 057	1 278	349	8 379
7.2 Outpatient services	396	-	14 585	10 293	58	25 217
7.3 Hospital services	481	-	90 708	24 583	784	114 988
7.4 R & D Health	246	-	0	11	11	246
7.5 Health etc.	1 174	-	5 282	157	52	6 562
8. Recreation, culture and religion	15 528	-	50	15 416	710	30 285
8.1 Recreational and sporting services	940	-	-	6 683	9	7 614
8.2 Cultural services	5 313	-	50	8 351	687	13 027
8.3 Religious and other community services	8 464	-	-	382	13	8 833
8.4 Recreation, culture and religion etc.	811	-	-	-	0	811
9. Education	82 992	-	166	66 180	5 162	144 177
9.1 Primary education	12 791	-	0	62 100	4 289	70 601
9.2 Youth-level education	32 719	-	36	29	107	32 676
9.3 Higher education	31 379	-	-	- 96	47	31 236
9.4 Adult and supplementary education	4 685	-	0	2 347	707	6 325
9.5 Education etc.	1 419	-	130	1 800	10	3 338
10. Social protection	271 152	55 299	6 964	388 154	255 062	466 507
10.1 Sickness and disability	34 702	-	2 955	102 542	35 815	104 384
10.2 Old age	136 253	-	2 258	131 266	113 996	155 782
10.3 Family and children	29 057	-	1 301	79 069	15 216	94 211
10.4 Unemployment	47 737	54 278	-	28 017	70 902	59 131
10.5 Housing	8 980	-	-	13 288	8 922	13 346
10.6 Social exclusion n.e.c.	12 859	927	149	25 993	10 137	29 792
10.7 Social protection etc.	1 563	93	300	7 978	73	9 861

Table 296	Subsidies	2012*	2013*
		DKK mio.	
	Subsidies, total	54 571	55 786
	Analysed by recipients:		
	Subsidies to public quasi corporations	14 415	14 692
	Subsidies to other enterprises	32 357	33 141
	Subsidies to EU schemes	7 799	7 953
	Analysed by kind and scheme:		
	1. Subsidies on products, total	16 099	16 264
	a. EU schemes, total	147	22
	Of which: Export subsidy schemes	12	1
	Other EU schemes	135	21
	b. Danish schemes, total	15 953	16 242
	Of which: Railways	8 819	8 778
	Local government buses, etc.	3 345	3 362
	2. Other subsidies on production, total	38 471	39 522
	a. EU schemes, total	7 652	7 931
	b. Danish schemes, total	30 819	31 591
	Of which: Interest subsidies	2 477	2 311
	Other private enterprises	20 610	21 488
	Analysed by source of finance:		
	a. EU schemes, total	7 799	7 953
	EU share of EU schemes, total	7 275	7 360
	Danish share of EU schemes, total	524	592
	b. Danish schemes, total	46 772	47 833
	c. Financed by Denmark, total	47 295	48 425

Table 297 Current transfers to households from the general government sector

	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.	
Current transfers, total	322 272	327 835
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	314 837	320 022
Civil servants' pensions	23 333	24 001
Old-age and early retirement pensions	105 673	110 806
Higher and mid-early retirement pensions	41 683	42 145
Personal allowance	1 447	1 414
Special pension schemes	201	197
Early retirement pay	19 158	18 229
Unemployment benefit	20 067	19 165
Cash benefits under the Social Assistance Act	16 141	18 484
Gross rehabilitation benefit	2 055	1 780
Sickness and maternity benefit	23 201	21 985
Funeral benefit	141	145
Child and youth allowances	4 100	4 286
Sabbatical leave, child care	55	54
Subsidies to free seat in day-care institutions	2 603	2 729
Family allowance	14 548	14 492
Compensations and presentations to victims of the occupation	297	285
Housing subsidies	13 180	13 288
Compensation for lost earnings	597	506
The Employees' Guarantee Fund	746	927
Education grants	17 768	19 279
Education benefit as substitution for employment quotation	3 646	1 614
Other transfers	4 197	4 213
Other current transfers, total	7 435	7 813
Transportation	1 663	1 561
Indexation	1 609	1 641
Free process and legal aid	437	472
Other transfers	3 726	4 140

www.statbank.dk/off10 and off10B

Table 298 Total taxation

	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.	
Total taxation	882 761	921 901
Distribution by type of tax:		
Income taxes, total	546 417	581 994
Personal income tax	447 294	500 786
State income tax	130 252	137 260
Municipality income tax	206 117	217 178
Church tax	5 899	6 203
Special contribution to labour market funds	81 698	83 013
Tax on imp. income from owner-occupied dwelling	13 012	13 172
Other personal income taxes	10 318	43 960
Corporation tax	55 571	61 722
Real interest tax	43 552	19 487
Compulsory contrib. to social-security schemes	16 568	14 657
Social contributions from employees	15 822	13 918
Social contributions from employers	746	739
Other labour market contributions	5 547	6 221
Labour market contributions from employers	5 547	6 221
Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	39 238	41 736
Inheritance tax and gift tax	3 854	3 940
Motor vehicle weight duty	10 563	11 426
Taxes on real property	24 821	26 370
Property release and surrender tax	0	0
Taxes on goods and services	274 838	276 137
VAT	181 791	182 020
Tax on wage totals	5 771	6 514
Customs and import duties	2 962	2 926
Taxes on specific goods	74 793	77 260
Vehicle registration duty	13 021	15 181
Energy taxes	40 655	41 734
Pollution duties	2 073	2 175
Tobacco duties	8 248	8 449
Duties on beer, wine and spirits	3 660	3 806
Other taxes on specific goods	7 136	5 916
Taxes on specific transactions	4 917	4 674
Stamp duty	4 890	4 653
Other taxes on specific transactions	27	21
Taxes on specific services	4 553	2 756
Turnover tax on football pools etc.	79	15
Tax on insurance of vehicles and leisure craft	1 838	1 725
Other taxes on specific services	2 637	1 016
Other duties	51	-13
Other production taxes	152	665
Distribution by receiving sub-sector		
Central government	627 362	655 109
Social security funds	16 367	14 498
Municipalities	236 037	249 318
Supranational authorities (EU)	2 995	2 977

www.statbank.dk/off12

Table 299 Taxation by national accounts distribution

	2012*	2013*
	DKK mio.	
Total taxation	882 761	921 901
National accounts distribution:		
Danish schemes		
Taxes on production and imports	304 685	309 389
Current taxes on income, wealth etc.	554 658	590 929
Social contributions	16 568	14 657
Capital taxes	3 855	3 940
EU schemes		
Taxes on production and imports	2 995	2 977
	per cent	
Tax incidence¹, total	48.4	49.6
Taxes on production and imports	16.9	16.8
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	30.4	31.8
Compulsory contribution to social security	0.9	0.8
Taxes on capital	0.2	0.2

¹ Taxes and duties in percentage of gross domestic product.

www.statbank.dk/off12

Table 300 Bilateral official assistance to developing countries. 2012*

	Project and programme assistance	NGO assistance	Other bilateral assistance	Total		Project and programme assistance	NGO assistance	Other bilateral assistance	Total
	DKK mio.					DKK mio.			
Total	8 713.9	1 047.3	1 412.9	11 174.1	Latin America	59.5	94.7	6.2	160.4
Africa	3 902.2	468.4	321.3	4 691.9	West Bank and Gaza	134.3	12.2	2.4	148.9
Asia	1 816.7	200.2	355.1	2 372.0	Zimbabwe	106.8	17.8	-	124.6
Latin America	209.3	114.0	6.2	329.5	Myanmar	109.8	7.3	-5.0	112.1
Europe	0.2	-	127.2	127.4	Niger	87.0	0.5	0.3	87.9
None-country-specific	2 785.5	264.8	603.1	3 653.4	Pakistan	52.4	7.8	25.5	85.6
Africa	493.2	188.4	214.4	896.0	Indonesia	23.3	5.3	56.0	84.6
Tanzania	573.0	40.7	30.1	643.8	Mali	80.6	3.4	0.6	84.5
Ghana	471.9	38.6	-	510.6	Bhutan	68.3	-	-	68.3
Asia	197.5	83.6	218.3	499.5	Ethiopia	20.7	25.7	1.6	48.0
Mozambique	412.1	38.7	-	450.8	Ukraine	-	-	23.4	23.4
Afghanistan	370.2	15.3	53.0	438.5	Kosovo	-	-	28.9	28.9
Uganda	278.8	63.4	22.0	364.2	Moldova	-	-	23.0	23.0
Bangladesh	337.2	13.6	6.4	357.2	Belarus	-	-	11.8	11.8
Kenya	293.9	24.2	20.7	338.8	Serbia	-	-	11.2	11.2
Vietnam	317.0	24.0	-3.5	337.5	Albania	0.2	-	9.0	9.2
Burkina Faso	254.2	-	-	254.2	Central- and East Europe	-	-	8.0	8.0
Zambia	234.1	16.8	2.8	253.6	Montenegro	-	-	4.4	4.4
Nepal	206.8	31.1	1.8	239.8	Turkey	-	-	4.3	4.3
Somalia	232.5	2.1	-	234.7	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	1.7	1.7
South Sudan	179.7	8.0	28.8	216.5	NAB Programme Countries	-	-	1.3	1.3
Benin	183.8	-	-	183.8	Croatia	-	-	0.1	0.1
Bolivia	149.8	19.3	-	169.1	Macedonia	-	-	0.1	0.1

Source: Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Department of International Development Co-operation (DANIDA)

Table 301 Danish official assistance to developing countries

	2011	2012*
	DKK mio.	
Total official assistance	13 051	13 082
Bilateral assistance, total	9 900	9 742
Programme and project assistance		
Africa	3 442	3 407
Asia	1 319	1 433
Latin America	388	183
Personnel assistance	355	330
Danida Business Partnership	268	153
Danida Business Finance	350	352
Loan assistance, debt relief	6	5
Regional areas and region-of-origin assistance	21	3
Human rights and democratisation	500	594
Neighbourhood Programme	191	148
Assistance through NGOs	982	1 047
Special environmental assistance for developing countries	495	286
Research and information activity in Denmark	253	246
Extraordinary humanitarian contributions and IHB	702	741
International development research	20	30
UN Development Programme (UNDP) ¹	22	33
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) ¹	-	35
HIV/AIDS, population and health programmes ¹	152	87
Global environment programmes ¹	123	169
Other UN assistance programmes ¹	25	43
World Bank Group ¹	271	369
Regional banks ¹	-3	13
Regional and other development funds ¹	-	-
Multilateral humanitarian assistance ¹	20	35
Multilateral assistance, total	3 150	3 340
Human rights and democratisation ²	11	61
Extraordinary humanitarian contributions and IHB ²	37	40
International development research	41	35
UN Development Programme (UNDP)	363	359
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF)	178	165
HIV/AIDS, population and health programmes	475	490
UN Agriculture and Food Programme	25	25
Global environment programmes	131	125
Other UN assistance programmes	51	46
World Bank Group	435	594
Regional banks	82	64
Regional and other development funds	372	359
Assistance through the European Development Fund	479	412
Multilateral humanitarian assistance	470	565

¹ Upto and including the Annual Report for 2010, these main categories were regarded as multilateral assistance. For 2011 onwards, the activities which according to OECD guidelines are to be reported as bilateral are extracted: core contributions to international NGOs and earmarked contributions to projects and programmes that are implemented by multilateral organisations. ² Upto and including the Annual Report for 2010, these main areas were calculated as bilateral assistance. For 2011 onwards, the activities which according to OECD guidelines are to be reported as multilateral are extracted: core contributions to multilateral organisations.

Source: Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, DANIDA