TWINNING CONTRACT

BA 17 IPA ST 01 20



Further Support to the Reform of Statistics System in Bosnia and Herzegovina



MISSION REPORT

Activity 1.3.1 A- Index of Production in Construction Component 1.3.1 - Index of Production in Construction

> Mission carried out by Roberto Iannaccone, ISTAT

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Version: Final



FURTHER SUPPORT TO THE REFORM OF STATISTICS SYSTEM IN BIH



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List of Abbreviations



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BHAS	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina		
BiH	Bosnia and Herzegovina		
CBBH	Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina		
EC	European Commission		
EU	European Union		
FBiH	Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina		
FIS	Institute for Statistics of Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina		
MS	EU Member State		
RSIS	Institute for Statistics of Republika Srpska		
RTA	Resident Twinning Adviser		
ToR	Terms of Reference		





1. General comments

This mission report was prepared within the EU Twinning Project "Further Support to the Reform of the Statistics System in Bosnia and Herzegovina". It was the first mission to be devoted to Activity 1.3.1 A- Index of Production in Construction within Component 1.3.1 - Index of Production in Construction of the project.

The purposes of the mission were:

- Assessment of the current methodology for the calculation of Index of Production in Construction (IPC)
- To establish the main steps for the improvement of the current methodology.

The consultant would like to express his thanks to all officials and individuals from Bosnia and Herzegovina for the kind support and valuable information which he received during the mission, and which highly facilitated the work of the consultant.

This views and observations stated in this report are those of the consultant and do not necessarily correspond to the views of EU, BHAS, FIS, RSIS, CBBH, Statistics Denmark, Statistics Finland, Statistics Sweden and The Italian National Institute of Statistics.

2. Assessment and results

The main aims of the mission, carried out from remote due to the Covid restriction, were the discussion on current situation on Index of Production in Construction (IPC) in BiH, on Eurostat requirements for IPC and the development of road map for activities to calculate IPC.

Regarding the methodology at the moment activities for total construction, building and civil engineering works; new construction and reconstruction and maintenance are measured using the quarterly statistical survey on Production in Construction (K KPS GRAĐ-21) paper questionnaires organised in four modules (value of performed construction works – current quarter and cumulative; number of persons employed; hours worked; construction of residential buildings – number).

Data are collected by the entity statistical institutions for the entities and Branch Office of the Agency for Brcko District territory and are available from Q1 2005. A sample of firms is used according to a cut-off method for sample selection (10+ employees and/or 500k BAM value added/turnover, additionally). The size of the sample frame size is approximately 2700 units and the sample size is 438 units for BiH (298 for FBiH, 129 for RS and 11 for Brcko District).

Data are disseminated at 50 days from the reference quarter for Total F, divisions F41 and F42 (NACE Rev.2) as gross, seasonal adjusted (SA) and working day adjusted (WDA) data (using TRAMO-SEATS approach implemented in JDemetra+ v.2.2.3) and gross, SA and WDA IPC indices for Total F level are transmitted to Eurostat using SDMX-ML format together with a metadata report (updated annually).

At the moment hours worked not corrected for productivity coefficient are used for IPC with weights for the aggregation of F41 and F42 given by value of performed works. The actual calculation method has been described (using an excel file) and in the following mission a more in-depth analysis will be carried out.

With the aim to define a road map (including an overall description of coming activities) the main points for the next activities in the component were discussed regarding the current methodology with reference to the criteria for the sample selection (harmonisation between entities even if the cut-off could stay different for them), the introduction of productivity coefficient, the check on the robustness of weights used at the moment, implementation of alternative methods for the IPC calculation to be used as a benchmark, the analysis of the procedure for seasonal adjustment and the introduction eventually of a revision policy.



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3. Conclusions and recommendations

According to the main findings described in the previous section and as a road map for the upcoming activities in the following table are listed the main action needed to assess and eventually improve the current methodology if needed.

Action	Deadline	Responsible person
Discussion with other statistical	Before the second mission	FIS, RSIS, BHAS,
departments in FIS, RSIS and BHAS:		
National Accounts, Structural Business		
Statistics (SBS).		
Check the data coherence between	Before the second mission	FIS, RSIS, BHAS, MS
different statistical sources on		experts
construction sector (including data on		
Indirect Taxation Authority)		
Assessment of the methodology in	In the second mission	FIS, RSIS, BHAS, MS
terms of:		experts
a. Index calculation for		
F41, F42 and Total for		
entities		
b. Adding the division		
F43		
c. Weighting scheme		
(instead of quarterly		
values of performed		
work)		
d. Non response		
treatment (imputation		
<i>methods</i>)		
e. Revision Policy (back-		
recalculation)		
f. Seasonal and Working		
Day Adjustment		
Method		
g. Rebasing		
h. Correction for		
productivity		
i. Simulation of different		
scenario according to		
different calculation		
methodology		
Basic introduction to R and	End of the project	MS experts
RJDemetra+		



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Annex 1. Terms of Reference for the current mission

Terms of Reference

EU Twinning Project BA 17 IPA ST 01 20

Component 1.3.1 - Index of Production in Construction (IPC) September 14-16, 2021

Virtual meetings via Zoom

Activity 1.3.1.A: Index for Production in Construction I

1. Mandatory result

The component 1.3.1 – New STS indicators for IPC produced according to the FRIBS (current EU regulation STS No 1165/98)

Indicator / Relevant Milestones / Internal deadlines:

Indicators for IPC published and delivered to Eurostat

2. Purpose of the activity

- Briefing on current situation on IPC in BiH
- Briefing on current Eurostat requirements for IPC
- Ensure that quarterly periodicity will continue to be compliant
- Challenges of current IPC in relation to national accounts
- Development of road map for activities to calculate IPC including mile stones
- Road map to include overall description of coming activities
- Preparation of ToR for next activity

Overall purpose is to discuss the suitability of current hours worked approach and to make a decision if this approach can continue or an alternative approach needs to be used. And to make a roadmap either for updating current approach or shifting to a different methodology.

3. Expected output of the activity

- Road map for reworking and updating IPC
- Mission report





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Annex 2. Terms of Reference for the next mission

Terms of Reference

EU Twinning Project BA 17 IPA ST 01 20

Component 1.3.1 - Index of Production in Construction (IPC) Q3

Virtual meetings via Zoom

Activity 1.3.1.B: Index for Production in Construction II

4. Mandatory result

The component 1.3.1 – New STS indicators for IPC produced according to the FRIBS (current EU regulation STS No 1165/98)

Indicator / Relevant Milestones / Internal deadlines: Indicators for IPC published and delivered to Eurostat

5. Purpose of the activity

- Methodological support to current production of IPC
- Update of road map for improved IPC
- Preparation of ToR for next activity

Assessment of the methodology in terms of:

- a. Index calculation for F41, F42 and Total for entities
- b. Adding the division F43
- c. Weighting scheme (instead of quarterly values of performed work)
- d. Non response treatment (imputation methods)
- e. Revision Policy (back-recalculation)
- f. Seasonal and Working Day Adjustment Method
- g. Rebasing
- h. Correction for productivity
- i. Simulation of different scenario according to different calculation methodology

6. Expected output of the activity

- Mission report
- Updated road map



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Annex 3. Persons met

BHAS:

Fahir Kanlic, Head of Department for Industry and Construction Statistics Dženita Babic, Senior Advisor for Construction Statistics Anita Brkovic, Senior Advisor for Construction Statistics

FIS:

Nusreta Imamovic, Head of Department for Industry, Construction and Energy Statistics Edina Dulic, Senior Advisor for Construction Statistics Adis Mizdrak, Construction Statistics Department

RSIS:

Danica Babic, Senior Officer for Structural Business Statistics Želimir Radišić, Senior Officer for Construction Statistics

External stakeholders:

RTA Team:

Niels Madsen, RTA Larisa Muslimovic, RTA Assistant

The content of this report is approved by: (sign and date)

MS Expert

BHAS Component leader

FIS Component leader

RSIS Component leader Rodisic Z.

RTA

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